



3 "A

RG-S3760 "

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RGOS 10.4(2)

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”A “ ÿ' RGOS®10.4(2) Â

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 {x|y|...} Ⴀ Ⴀ Ⴀ è Ⴀ Ⴀ Â
 [x|y|...] Ⴀ Ⴀ Ⴀ è Ⴀ Ⴀ a Â
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1 CLI

1.1

1.1.1 alias

У 3 : 1~ 1Л ѿ Ю^G alias 3 Â^G 3 no
 1Лѣ У 3 : 1 1 У э Ю ѿ 3 : 1 Â

alias *mode command-alias original-command*

no alias *mode [original-command]*

1	1	
	<i>mode</i>	: 1 3 3 3 Â
	<i>command-alias</i>	3 : 1 Â
	<i>original-command</i>	: 1 3 3 Â

EXEC Ю 1 3 : 1 Â

3 ѿ

EXEC Ю 3 : 1 1 h ãp ãs ãu ãun 1 1 : 1 help ãping ãshow ã
undebug ã **undebug** Â

3 : 1 a **no alias exec** 3 1 Â

3 : 1~ 1Л У э 3 У 3 Â^R ш 3 1 * 1

G

```

Ruijie# s?
*s=show show start-chat start-terminal-service
      :  3      3 a  Y 3' ~  ‡. G      1  3 †      Â R ~ EXEC
      IO      :  1"sv"3      3"show version" ‡'
Ruijie# s?
*s=show *sv="show version" show start-chat
start-terminal-service
      :  1      ÿ  ò      3      Y 3      ~  ¶ a      Â 3      R ~
      3  3 ¶ ò  ò  ò      ~      a      1      :  1'
Ruijie# s?
show start-chat start-terminal-service
      3 :  1  ‡  1  1      1  3  1      1  ¶ a ~ R      1  IO      3 :  1"ia"3
      "ip address" ‡      1  IO'
Ruijie(config-if)# ia ?
A.B.C.D IP address
dhcp IP Address via DHCP
Ruijie(config-if)# ip address
      "  ò"ip address" 3 1      1  ¶ a ~      3 :  1      3 Â
      3 :  1      G      ò  ÷  ÷ ‡ a      :  Â
      G      show aliases      3 1  1      è :  1      Â

```

w R

```

1  IO R ~      ò      IO G      3 :  1"def-route"3      "ip route
0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 192.168.1.1"
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# alias config def-route ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0
192.168.1.1
Ruijie(config)# def-route?
*def-route="ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 192.168.1.1"
Ruijie(config)# def-route?
% Unrecognized command.
Ruijie(config)# end
Ruijie# show aliases config
globe configure mode alias:
def-route      ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 192.168.1.1

```

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show aliases	: 1

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ommand-string
mand-string

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0-15 Â			
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3	s Â		

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 Ю ¼ ¼ G **privilege ? "**

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¼

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Ruijie(config)# enable secret level 1 0 test
Ruijie(config)# privilege exec level 1 reload
~ G : 1 0 CLI ~ 4 4 7 G reload 3'
Ruijie> reload ?
<cr>
reload 0 3 : 1 ~ 4 4 7 G all 0 '
Ruijie(config)# privilege exec all level 1 reload
~ G : 1 0 CLI ~ 4 4 7 G reload 0 3'
Ruijie> reload ?
at reload at a specific time/date
cancel cancel pending reload scheme
in reload after a time interval
<cr>

```

0 3

3	
enable secret	CLI : 4 3

4



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EXEC Ю 3 1'

Ruijie# **show aliases exec**

exec mode alias:

h	help
p	ping
s	show
u	undebug
un	undebug

2

2.1

2.1.1 disable

IO æ m ÷ disable Â

disable [*privilege-level*]

¶	¶	
	<i>privilege-level</i>	

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	æj Â
	disable ¶ ¶ ¶ m Â

w R	IO R m æj ' ' Ruijie# disable 10
	enable ÿ ¶ ¶ ÷ ¶

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IO R 3' enable service ssh-sesrver, SSH Server π '
 Ruijie(Config~ # **enable service ssh-sesrver**

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```
└─ Telnet ──┐  
configure terminal  
line tty 1 16
```

enable Å

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3 Ƴ Web Å G **no ip http authentication** 3
 ñ ħ Å

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Ю R 3 Web local
 Ruijie(config)# **ip http authentication local**

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enable service

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	-	-

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	у	л	Telnet	л	А	й	й	й	л	л	л	л	G
	щ	Â	G	no ip telnet source-interface					з	й	й	Â	

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	10.4(2)	3

Э у э 4 3 EXEC 3 lockA

lock

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	лЮ	в			'											
		y	'	ò	lock	z	˘			ò	ʌ	z'				
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		ɹ	˘								I' Locked L	a	'			
				ò		˘		ò		ĩ	ʌ	z	â			
	ə	G		в		π	˘	æ			line		Ю	lockable	z	˘
	line	ə				в		â								

```

Ю      R  ÿ   в  У  э      '
Ruijie(config-line)# lockable
Ruijie(config-line)# end
Ruijie# lock
w R Password: <password>
Again: <password>
Locked
Password: <password>

```

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	lockable	Θ $\mathbb{B}$ $\hat{A}$

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2.1.11 lockable

3 lock 3 line 3 lockable 3
 3 lock 3 no 3

lockable

no lockable

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line

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3 3 3 3 3 3 3 EXEC 3
 lock 3

w R

3 3 3 3 3 3 3
 Ruijie(config)# line console 0
 Ruijie(config-line)# lockable
 Ruijie(config-line)# end
 Ruijie# lock
 Password: <password>
 Again: <password>
 Locked
 Password: <password>

3 3

3	
lock	3

1

login

no login

1	1	
	-	-

3

line

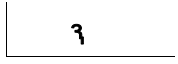
6

0 AAA 0000 3 4 0 1 3 1 3
 VTY console 1 2 1 3 1

10 R VTY 0 1 3 1
 Ruijie(config)# **no aaa new-model**
 Ruijie(config)# **line vty 0**
 Ruijie(config-line)# **password 0 normatest**
 Ruijie(config-line)# **login**

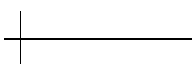
12 3	3	
password		line

3



line

G



username 3 a Â

IO R VTY 3 Â
 Ruijie(config)# **no aaa new-model**
 Ruijie(config)# **username test password 0 test**
 Ruijie(config)# **line vty 0**
 Ruijie(config-line)# **login local**

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username	a Â

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2.1.15 privilege mode

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}		
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2.1.16 password

line	1 3	line	{ password }	no	line
1 3					
password {password [0 7] encrypted-password}					
no password					
	1				
password		line	1 3		

service password-encryption

1	
---	--

	<pre> interface interface-name Telnet !vrf vrf-name VRF </pre>
3	
G	<pre> 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180 181 182 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190 191 192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200 201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209 210 211 212 213 214 215 216 217 218 219 220 221 222 223 224 225 226 227 228 229 230 231 232 233 234 235 236 237 238 239 240 241 242 243 244 245 246 247 248 249 250 251 252 253 254 255 256 257 258 259 260 261 262 263 264 265 266 267 268 269 270 271 272 273 274 275 276 277 278 279 280 281 282 283 284 285 286 287 288 289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296 297 298 299 300 301 302 303 304 305 306 307 308 309 310 311 312 313 314 315 316 317 318 319 320 321 322 323 324 325 326 327 328 329 330 331 332 333 334 335 336 337 338 339 340 341 342 343 344 345 346 347 348 349 350 351 352 353 354 355 356 357 358 359 360 361 362 363 364 365 366 367 368 369 370 371 372 373 374 375 376 377 378 379 380 381 382 383 384 385 386 387 388 389 390 391 392 393 394 395 396 397 398 399 400 401 402 403 404 405 406 407 408 409 410 411 412 413 414 415 416 417 418 419 420 421 422 423 424 425 426 427 428 429 430 431 432 433 434 435 436 437 438 439 440 441 442 443 444 445 446 447 448 449 450 451 452 453 454 455 456 457 458 459 460 461 462 463 464 465 466 467 468 469 470 471 472 473 474 475 476 477 478 479 480 481 482 483 484 485 486 487 488 489 490 491 492 493 494 495 496 497 498 499 500 501 502 503 504 505 506 507 508 509 510 511 512 513 514 515 516 517 518 519 520 521 522 523 524 525 526 527 528 529 530 531 532 533 534 535 536 537 538 539 540 541 542 543 544 545 546 547 548 549 550 551 552 553 554 555 556 557 558 559 560 561 562 563 564 565 566 567 568 569 570 571 572 573 574 575 576 577 578 579 580 581 582 583 584 585 586 587 588 589 590 591 592 593 594 595 596 597 598 599 600 601 602 603 604 605 606 607 608 609 610 611 612 613 614 615 616 617 618 619 620 621 622 623 624 625 626 627 628 629 630 631 632 633 634 635 636 637 638 639 640 641 642 643 644 645 646 647 648 649 650 651 652 653 654 655 656 657 658 659 660 661 662 663 664 665 666 667 668 669 670 671 672 673 674 675 676 677 678 679 680 681 682 683 684 685 686 687 688 689 690 691 692 693 694 695 696 697 698 699 700 701 702 703 704 705 706 707 708 709 710 711 712 713 714 715 716 717 718 719 720 721 722 723 724 725 726 727 728 729 730 731 732 733 734 735 736 737 738 739 740 741 742 743 744 745 746 747 748 749 750 751 752 753 754 755 756 757 758 759 760 761 762 763 764 765 766 767 768 769 770 771 772 773 774 775 776 777 778 779 780 781 782 783 784 785 786 787 788 789 790 791 792 793 794 795 796 797 798 799 800 801 802 803 804 805 806 807 808 809 810 811 812 813 814 815 816 817 818 819 820 821 822 823 824 825 826 827 828 829 830 831 832 833 834 835 836 837 838 839 840 841 842 843 844 845 846 847 848 849 850 851 852 853 854 855 856 857 858 859 860 861 862 863 864 865 866 867 868 869 870 871 872 873 874 875 876 877 878 879 880 881 882 883 884 885 886 887 888 889 890 891 892 893 894 895 896 897 898 899 900 901 902 903 904 905 906 907 908 909 910 911 912 913 914 915 916 917 918 919 920 921 922 923 924 925 926 927 928 929 930 931 932 933 934 935 936 937 938 939 940 941 942 943 944 945 946 947 948 949 950 951 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960 961 962 963 964 965 966 967 968 969 970 971 972 973 974 975 976 977 978 979 980 981 982 983 984 985 986 987 988 989 990 991 992 993 994 995 996 997 998 999 1000 </pre>
w R	<pre> R 1' Ю R ~ telnet IPV4 й 192.168.1.1' 4 G h~ 4 й vlan 1' VRF й vpn1' Ruijie# telnet 192.168.1.1 /source interface vlan 1 /vrf vpn1 R 2' Ю R ~ telnet IPV6 й 2</pre>

2.1.19 username

<i>password</i>	Λ 3 Â
0 7	Λ 3 7 ~ 0 7 ~ 7 ' 7 Â
<i>encrypted-password</i>	Λ 3 Â
<i>privilege-level</i>	Â

	<i>message</i>	а ă
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G	G 3 J L a ~ Ā ŵ ĩ J Ÿ ŵ ~ ‡ Ǝ x Â	
w R	Ю R а ' Ruijie(config) Ruijie(config)# banner login \$ enter your password \$	
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	-	-
1		
3 1 1	1	
	-	-

2.2.2 banner motd

а ~ G а ~ ŵ Ю 3 **banner motd** Â 1
no banner motd 3 Â
banner motd c message c

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c	а ĩ ~ а è a ĩ	
<i>message</i>	а ă	
3	ŵ	
G	G 3 J L а ~ Ā ~ Ǝ а ~ Â	


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Ruijie#show boot system
system boot file: flash:/rgos.bin

Ruijie#dir
Directory of flash:/
 11015744 2008-01-01 08:00:46  rgos.bin
 12019754 2008-02-01 08:00:46  s5750_10_4.bin
   399 2006-01-01 08:01:37  config.text
33,030,144 bytes total. (10,590,592 bytes free)

Ruijie(config)# boot system s5750_10_4.bin
Ruijie(config)# show boot system
system boot file: flash:/ s5750_10_4.bin

```

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show boot system	Ω a Â

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2.2.4 clock set

~ ↓ 10 6 3 clock set 4 è y '

clock set *hh:mm:ss month day year*

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4	
<i>hh:mm:ss</i>	7h ~ 24 8 ~ : 1 : 2
<i>day</i>	^ 1-31 ~ ~ y 3 è Â
<i>month</i>	` ^ 1-12 ~ ~ y è `
<i>year</i>	Ω 1 ^ 1993-2035 ~ ~ a 6 7 Â

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G 3 ~ f Â
 y k ~ G clock set 3 3 17 2003
 Ю 1 ~ Â

w R

Ю R 17 2003 3 17 3 17 2003
 Ruijie# **clock set** 10:20:30 3 17 2003
 Ruijie# **show clock**
 clock: 2003-3-17 10:20:32

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3	
show clock	17

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3 1 1

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2.2.5 clock update-calendar

~ 17 3 17 2003 h Â

clock update-calendar

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y 1 ~ é ~ ^ calendar~ Â ~ || ~ G
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 3 ~ è 17 a 1 ~ y ~ 17 3 17 2003
 3 ~ è 17 8 17 3 17 2003

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Ruijie# clock update-calendar

3 AG6BhC1TVâRf,1XB Rsfhb6vâ18CZ9 T0.9Tjz 0

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AG00

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Ruijie# reload in 10
Router will reload in 600 seconds.
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minutes	×
output	ī ≠ ɔ ñ ō " ī ’

0 min

LINE

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Ю R line vty 0 и 5 30 ' 1

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Ruijie(config-line)# exec-timeout 5 30
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2.2.11 speed

no speed 3 Â

speed speed

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Speed	9600 115200 128000 144000 153600 160000 172800 192000 200000 211200 230400 256000 288000 307200 320000 345600 384000 409600 448000 480000 512000 576000 600000 640000 672000 720000 768000 800000 864000 900000 960000 1000000 1100000 1200000 1300000 1400000 1500000 1600000 1700000 1800000 1900000 2000000 2100000 2200000 2300000 2400000 2500000 2600000 2700000 2800000 2900000 3000000 3100000 3200000 3300000 3400000 3500000 3600000 3700000 3800000 3900000 4000000 4100000 4200000 4300000 4400000 4500000 4600000 4700000 4800000 4900000 5000000 5100000 5200000 5300000 5400000 5500000 5600000 5700000 5800000 5900000 6000000 6100000 6200000 6300000 6400000 6500000 6600000 6700000 6800000 6900000 7000000 7100000 7200000 7300000 7400000 7500000 7600000 7700000 7800000 7900000 8000000 8100000 8200000 8300000 8400000 8500000 8600000 8700000 8800000 8900000 9000000 9100000 9200000 9300000 9400000 9500000 9600000 9700000 9800000 9900000 10000000

9600

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Ruijie(config)# line console 0
Ruijie(config-line)# speed 57600

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$$\Omega \quad 3$$

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2.3.1 show clock

2.3.1 show clock

show clock

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2-28

R 3	3	
	clock set	
1		
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	-	-

2.3.2 show line

a ~ IO 3 show line A

show line [*console line-num* | *aux line-num* | *vty line-num* | *line-num*]

1	1	
	console	8 1 a
	aux	aux a
	vty	vty a
	line-num	line

--

3

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G 3 a A

```

IO      R      console 1 a '
Ruijie# show line console 0
CON      Type      speed  Overruns
* 0      CON      9600   45927
Line 0, Location: "", Type: "vt100"
Length: 24 lines, Width: 79 columns
Special Chars: Escape Disconnect Activation
              ^^x      none      ^M
Timeouts:      Idle EXEC      Idle Session
              never      never
History is enabled, history size is 10.

```

Total input: 53564 bytes
 Total output: 395756 bytes
 Data overflow: 27697 bytes
 stop rx interrupt: 0 times

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2.3.3 show reload

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3 show reload Â

show reload

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Ю R ü || 'r

w R

Ruijie# **show reload**
 Reload scheduled in 595 seconds.
 At 2003-12-29 11:37:42
 Reload reason: test.

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2.3.4 show running-config

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3 ~

3 show running-config ^

show running-config

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W R

7 3	3	
	-	-

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By Ruijie Network

System start time: 1970-6-14 11:49:53

System uptime: 3:17:1:17

System hardware version: 2.0

System software version: RGOS 10.3.00(4), Release(34679)

System boot version: 10.2.34077

System CTRL version: 10.2.24136

System serial number: 1234942570001

Ω 3

3	
-	-

1

3 1 1

1	
-	-

3 LINE

3.1 LINE

3.1.1 access-class

Line IO ACL ^ 8 " ~ Â G **access-class** *acl-no* { **in** | **out** } 3

Line IO 8 " Â G no **access-class** *access-list-number* { **in** | **out** } 3 ✓

LINE IO ACL Â

[no] **access-class** *access-list-number* { **in** | **out** }

3 7 4	1	
	-	-

3.1.2 line

ω LINE ~ G ЛЮ 3'

line [aux | console | tty | vty] first-line [last-line]

1		
	aux	1~ y θ " H Э
	console	8 1
	tty	1~ y θ " H Э
	vty	~ y telnet/ssh
	First-line	ω first-line 1
	Last-line	ω last-line 1

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3

ω

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ω LINE Â

W R

ω LINE VTY 1 3 LINE '
Ruijie(config)# **line vty 1 3**

Ω 3	3	
	-	-

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3 7 4	1	
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3.1.3 line vty

3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

line vty *line-number*

no line vty *line-number*

1	1	
	-	
2	2	
	-	
3	3	
	-	
4	4	
	-	
5	5	
	-	
6	6	
	-	
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8	8	
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9	9	
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10	10	
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11	11	
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12	12	
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13	13	
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14	14	
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3.1.4 transport input

Line 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

transport input {all | ssh | telnet | none}

default transport input

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telnet	Line Ю' ↓ ĭ Telnet ~ Â
none	Line Ю' a ĭ ' ! ~ Â

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 ' ! ~ Â @ ~ ↓ √ √ √ √ √ **default transport input**
 3 ħ ħ Â

3 Line

3 Line Ю' ~ Â VTY q Ю' ĭ ~ q Â
 @ ĭ ~ √ √ √ √ VTY Э √ Â √ **show**
running 3 Line Ю a Â
 G default transport input 3 Â no transport
 input 3 LINE Ю a ~ Â б
 transport input none ↓ Â

line vty 0 4 Ю' ↓ ĭ telnet ~
 Ruijie# **configure terminal**
 Ruijie(config)# **line vty 0 4**
 Ruijie(config-line)# **transport input telnet**

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show running	a Â	

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4.1

4.1.1 ping

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 Ю'

ping [**vrf** *vrf-name*] [**ip**] [*ip-address* [**length** *length*]] [**ntimes** *times*] [**timeout** *seconds*] [**data** *data*] [**source** *source*] [**df-bit**] [**validate**]

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É E 4 DNS 1 Â

w R

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R 1' ping R'
Ruijie# ping 192.168.5.1
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echoes to 192.168.5.1, timeout is 2 seconds:
< press Ctrl+C to break >
!!!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/2/10
ms
R 2' ping R'
Ruijie# ping 192.168.5.197 length 1500 ntimes 100 timeout 3 data ffff
source 192.168.4.10
Sending 100, 1000-byte ICMP Echoes to 192.168.5.197, timeout is 3
seconds:
< press Ctrl+C to break >
!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!
!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (100/100), round-trip min/avg/max = 2/2/3
ms
```

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4.1.2 ping ipv6

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IO'

**ping [ipv6] [ip-address [length length] [ntimes times] [timeout seconds] [data data]
[source source]]**

4

4	
ip-address	IPv6 Â

<i>length</i>	↓ ↑
<i>times</i>	↓ ↑ 3
<i>seconds</i>	
<i>data</i>	'l
<i>source</i>	IPv6 1 Â é è 1 ^ R ::1~ a ĩ 3 ñ Â

^ ñ 2 ~ ä 5 э ñ 100Byte ↑ IP Â

3

Ping ipv6 3 Ю Ю ↓
 ping ipv6 1 ~ Ю ‡ ↓Л ping ipv6 1 Â
 ping ipv6 1 ~ ↓Л Ю ~ ^
 ñ 2 ~ ä 5 э ñ 100Byte ↑ IP ~ ‡
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 ping ipv6 1 У ~ 1 ≠ У э ә Â 1

tracert 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180 181 182 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190 191 192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200 201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209 210 211 212 213 214 215 216 217 218 219 220 221 222 223 224 225 226 227 228 229 230 231 232 233 234 235 236 237 238 239 240 241 242 243 244 245 246 247 248 249 250 251 252 253 254 255 256 257 258 259 260 261 262 263 264 265 266 267 268 269 270 271 272 273 274 275 276 277 278 279 280 281 282 283 284 285 286 287 288 289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296 297 298 299 300 301 302 303 304 305 306 307 308 309 310 311 312 313 314 315 316 317 318 319 320 321 322 323 324 325 326 327 328 329 330 331 332 333 334 335 336 337 338 339 340 341 342 343 344 345 346 347 348 349 350 351 352 353 354 355 356 357 358 359 360 361 362 363 364 365 366 367 368 369 370 371 372 373 374 375 376 377 378 379 380 381 382 383 384 385 386 387 388 389 390 391 392 393 394 395 396 397 398 399 400 401 402 403 404 405 406 407 408 409 410 411 412 413 414 415 416 417 418 419 420 421 422 423 424 425 426 427 428 429 430 431 432 433 434 435 436 437 438 439 440 441 442 443 444 445 446 447 448 449 450 451 452 453 454 455 456 457 458 459 460 461 462 463 464 465 466 467 468 469 470 471 472 473 474 475 476 477 478 479 480 481 482 483 484 485 486 487 488 489 490 491 492 493 494 495 496 497 498 499 500 501 502 503 504 505 506 507 508 509 510 511 512 513 514 515 516 517 518 519 520 521 522 523 524 525 526 527 528 529 530 531 532 533 534 535 536 537 538 539 540 541 542 543 544 545 546 547 548 549 550 551 552 553 554 555 556 557 558 559 560 561 562 563 564 565 566 567 568 569 570 571 572 573 574 575 576 577 578 579 580 581 582 583 584 585 586 587 588 589 590 591 592 593 594 595 596 597 598 599 600 601 602 603 604 605 606 607 608 609 610 611 612 613 614 615 616 617 618 619 620 621 622 623 624 625 626 627 628 629 630 631 632 633 634 635 636 637 638 639 640 641 642 643 644 645 646 647 648 649 650 651 652 653 654 655 656 657 658 659 660 661 662 663 664 665 666 667 668 669 670 671 672 673 674 675 676 677 678 679 680 681 682 683 684 685 686 687 688 689 690 691 692 693 694 695 696 697 698 699 700 701 702 703 704 705 706 707 708 709 710 711 712 713 714 715 716 717 718 719 720 721 722 723 724 725 726 727 728 729 730 731 732 733 734 735 736 737 738 739 740 741 742 743 744 745 746 747 748 749 750 751 752 753 754 755 756 757 758 759 760 761 762 763 764 765 766 767 768 769 770 771 772 773 774 775 776 777 778 779 780 781 782 783 784 785 786 787 788 789 790 791 792 793 794 795 796 797 798 799 800 801 802 803 804 805 806 807 808 809 810 811 812 813 814 815 816 817 818 819 820 821 822 823 824 825 826 827 828 829 830 831 832 833 834 835 836 837 838 839 840 841 842 843 844 845 846 847 848 849 850 851 852 853 854 855 856 857 858 859 860 861 862 863 864 865 866 867 868 869 870 871 872 873 874 875 876 877 878 879 880 881 882 883 884 885 886 887 888 889 890 891 892 893 894 895 896 897 898 899 900 901 902 903 904 905 906 907 908 909 910 911 912 913 914 915 916 917 918 919 920 921 922 923 924 925 926 927 928 929 930 931 932 933 934 935 936 937 938 939 940 941 942 943 944 945 946 947 948 949 950 951 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960 961 962 963 964 965 966 967 968 969 970 971 972 973 974 975 976 977 978 979 980 981 982 983 984 985 986 987 988 989 990 991 992 993 994 995 996 997 998 999 1000 1001 1002 1003 1004 1005 1006 1007 1008 1009 1010 1011 1012 1013 1014 1015 1016 1017 1018 1019 1020 1021 1022 1023 1024 1025 1026 1027 1028 1029 1030 1031 1032 1033 1034 1035 1036 1037 1038 1039 1040 1

<i>vrf-name</i>	VRF ↓
<i>Ip-address</i>	IPv4 Â
<i>number</i>	↓
<i>source</i>	IPv4 ↓ Â è ë ↓ ^ R 127.0.0.1~ a ĭ ѳ ò Â
<i>seconds</i>	
<i>minimum maximum</i>	

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2      192.168.9.2      4 msec  4 msec  4 msec
3      192.168.9.1      8 msec  8 msec  4 msec
4      192.168.0.10     4 msec  28 msec 12 msec
5      202.101.143.130   4 msec  16 msec  8 msec
6      202.101.143.154   12 msec  8 msec  24 msec
7      61.154.22.36     12 msec  8 msec  22 msec
ÿ 3      ~ ↓Л      ↑ ~ ÿ      IP      ÿ 61.154.22.36  ÿ ~
      ↑      @  @  Ω 1' 6~ ~ ↓      @↑      Ω      ~      4
↑ ~      Â
R 2'      è  @  Ω a      traceroute R '
Ruijie# traceroute 202.108.37.42
< press Ctrl+C to break >
Tracing the route to 202.108.37.42
1      192.168.12.1      0 msec  0 msec  0 msec
2      192.168.9.2      0 msec  4 msec  4 msec
3      192.168.110.1     16 msec 12 msec 16 msec
4      * * *
5      61.154.8.129     12 msec 28 msec 12 msec
6      61.154.8.17      8 msec 12 msec 16 msec
7      61.154.8.250     12 msec 12 msec 12 msec
8      218.85.157.222   12 msec 12 msec 12 msec
9      218.85.157.130   16 msec 16 msec 16 msec
10     218.85.157.77    16 msec 48 msec 16 msec
11     202.97.40.65     76 msec 24 msec 24 msec
12     202.97.37.65     32 msec 24 msec 24 msec
13     202.97.38.162    52 msec 52 msec 224 msec
14     202.96.12.38     84 msec 52 msec 52 msec
15     202.106.192.226   88 msec 52 msec 52 msec
16     202.106.192.174   52 msec 52 msec 88 msec
17     210.74.176.158   100 msec 52 msec 84 msec
18     202.108.37.42    48 msec 48 msec 52 msec
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      ↑      @  @  Ω 1' 17~ ~ 3 Ω 4      @      Â
Ruijie# traceroute www.ietf.org
Translating " www.ietf.org "...[OK]
< press Ctrl+C to break >
Tracing the route to 64.170.98.32
1      192.168.217.1     0 msec  0 msec  0 msec
2      10.10.25.1        0 msec  0 msec  0 msec

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3	10.10.24.1	0 msec	0 msec	0 msec
4	10.10.30.1	10 msec	0 msec	0 msec
5	218.5.3.254	0 msec	0 msec	0 msec
6	61.154.8.49	10 msec	0 msec	0 msec
7	202.109.204.210	0 msec	0 msec	0 msec
8	202.97.41.69	20 msec	10 msec	20 msec
9	202.97.34.65	40 msec	40 msec	50 msec
10	202.97.57.222	50 msec	40 msec	40 msec
11	219.141.130.122	40 msec	50 msec	40 msec
12	219.142.11.10	40 msec	50 msec	30 msec
13	211.157.37.14	50 msec	40 msec	50 msec
14	222.35.65.1	40 msec	50 msec	40 msec
15	222.35.65.18	40 msec	40 msec	40 msec
16	222.35.15.109	50 msec	50 msec	50 msec
17	* * *			
18	64.170.98.32	40 msec	40 msec	40 msec

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4.1.4 traceroute ipv6

traceroute ipv6 3 7 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180 181 182 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190 191 192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200 201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209 210 211 212 213 214 215 216 217 218 219 220 221 222 223 224 225 226 227 228 229 230 231 232 233 234 235 236 237 238 239 240 241 242 243 244 245 246 247 248 249 250 251 252 253 254 255 256 257 258 259 260 261 262 263 264 265 266 267 268 269 270 271 272 273 274 275 276 277 278 279 280 281 282 283 284 285 286 287 288 289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296 297 298 299 300 301 302 303 304 305 306 307 308 309 310 311 312 313 314 315 316 317 318 319 320 321 322 323 324 325 326 327 328 329 330 331 332 333 334 335 336 337 338 339 340 341 342 343 344 345 346 347 348 349 350 351 352 353 354 355 356 357 358 359 360 361 362 363 364 365 366 367 368 369 370 371 372 373 374 375 376 377 378 379 380 381 382 383 384 385 386 387 388 389 390 391 392 393 394 395 396 397 398 399 400 401 402 403 404 405 406 407 408 409 410 411 412 413 414 415 416 417 418 419 420 421 422 423 424 425 426 427 428 429 430 431 432 433 434 435 436 437 438 439 440 441 442 443 444 445 446 447 448 449 450 451 452 453 454 455 456 457 458 459 460 461 462 463 464 465 466 467 468 469 470 471 472 473 474 475 476 477 478 479 480 481 482 483 484 485 486 487 488 489 490 491 492 493 494 495 496 497 498 499 500 501 502 503 504 505 506 507 508 509 510 511 512 513 514 515 516 517 518 519 520 521 522 523 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774 775 776 777 778 779 780 781 782 783 784 785 786 787 788 789 790 791 792 793 794 795 796 797 798 799 800 801 802 803 804 805 806 807 808 809 810 811 812 813 814 815 816 817 818 819 820 821 822 823 824 825 826 827 828 829 830 831 832 833 834 835 836 837 838 839 840 841 842 843 844 845 846 847 848 849 850 851 852 853 854 855 856 857 858 859 860 861 862 863 864 865 866 867 868 869 870 871 872 873 874 875 876 877 878 879 880 881 882 883 884 885 886 887 888 889 890 891 892 893 894 895 896 897 898 899 900 901 902 903 904 905 906 907 908 909 910 911 912 913 914 915 916 917 918 919 920 921 922 923 924 925 926 927 928 929 930 931 932 933 934 935 936 937 938 939 940 941 942 943 944 945 946 947 948 949 950 951 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960 961 962 963 964 965 966 967 968 969 970 971 972 973 974 975 976 977 978 979 980 981 982 983 984 985 986 987 988 989 990 991 992 993 994 995 996 997 998 999 1000 1001 1002 1003 1004 1005 1006 1007 1008 1009 1010 1011 1012 1013 1014 1015 1016 1017 1018 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1219 1220 1221 1222 1223 1224 1225 1226 1227 1228 1229 1230 1231 1232 1233 1234 1235 1236 1237 1238 1239 1240 1241 1242 1243 1244 1245 1246 1247 1248 1249 1250 1251 1252 1253 1254 1255 1256 1257 1258 1259 1260 1261 1262 1263 1264 1265 1266 1267 1268 1269 1270 1271 1272 1273 1274 1275 1276 1277 1278 1279 1280 1281 1282 1283 1284 1285 1286 1287 1288 1289 1290 1291 1292 1293 1294 1295 1296 1297 1298 1299 1300 1301 1302 1303 1304 1305 1306 1307 1308 1309 1310 1311 1312 1313 1314 1315 1316 1317 1318 1319 1320 1321 1322 1323 1324 1325 1326 1327 1328 1329 1330 1331 1332 1333 1334 1335 1336 1337 1338 1339 1340 1341 1342 1343 1344 1345 1346 1347 1348 1349 1350 1351 1352 1353 1354 1355 1356 1357 1358 1359 1360 1361 1362 1363 1364 1365 1366 1367 1368 1369 1370 1371 1372 1373 1374 1375 1376 1377 1378 1379 1380 1381 1382 1383 1384 1385 1386 1387 1388 1389 1390 1391 1392 1393 1394 1395 1396 1397 1398 1399 1400 1401 1402 1403 1404 1405 1406 1407 1408 1409 1410 1411 1412 1413 1414 1415 1416 1417 1418 1419 1420 1421 1422 1423 1424 1425 1426 1427 1428 1429 1430 1431 1432 1433 1434 1435 1436 1437 1438 1439 1440 1441 1442 1443 1444 1445 1446 1447 1448 1449 1450 1451 1452 1453 1454 1455 1456 1457 1458 1459 1460 1461 1462 1463 1464 1465 1466 1467 1468 1469 1470 1471 1472 1473 1474 1475 1476 1477 1478 1479 1480 1481 1482 1483 1484 1485 1486 1487 1488 1489 1490 1491 1492 1493 1494 1495 1496 1497 1498 1499 1500 1501 1502 1503 1504 1505 1506 1507 1508 1509 1510 1511 1512 1513 1514 1515 1516 1517 1518 1519 1520 1521 1522 1523 1524 1525 1526 1527 1528 1529 1530 1531 1532 1533 1534 1535 1536 1537 1538 1539 1540 1541 1542 1543 1544 1545 1546 1547 1548 1549 1550 1551 1552 1553 1554 1555 1556 1557 1558 1559 1560 1561 1562 1563 1564 1565 1566 1567 1568 1569 1570 1571 1572 1573 1574 1575 1576 1577 1578 1579 1580 1581 1582 1583 1584 1585 1586 1587 1588 1589 1590 1591 1592 1593 1594 1595 1596 1597 1598 1599 1600 1601 1602 1603 1604 1605 1606 1607 1608 1609 1610 1611 1612 1613 1614 1615 1616 1617 1618 1619 1620 1621 1622 1623 1624 1625 1626 1627 1628 1629 1630 1631 1632 1633 1634 1635 1636 1637 1638 1639 1640 1641 1642 1643 1644 1645 1646 1647 1648 1649 1650 1651 1652 1653 1654 1655 1656 1657 1658 1659 1660 1661 1662 1663 1664 1665 1666 1667 1668 1669 1670 1671 1672 1673 1674 1675 1676 1677 1678 1679 1680 1681 1682 1683 1684 1685 1686 1687 1688 1689 1690 1691 1692 1693 1694 1695 1696 1697 1698 1699 1700 1701 1702 1703 1704 1705 1706 1707 1708 1709 1710 1711 1712 1713 1714 1715 1716 1717 1718 1719 1720 1721 1722 1723 1724 1725 1726 1727 1728 1729 1730 1731 1732 1733 1734 1735 1736 1737 1738 1739 1740 1741 1742 1743 1744 1745 1746 1747 1748 1749 1750 1751 1752 1753 1754 1755 1756 1757 1758 1759 1760 1761 1762 1763 1764 1765 1766 1767 1768 1769 1770 1771 1772 1773 1774 1775 1776 1777 1778 1779 1780 1781 1782 1783 1784 1785 1786 1787 1788 1789 1790 1791 1792 1793 1794 1795 1796 1797 1798 1799 1800 1801 1802 1803 1804 1805 1806 1807 1808 1809 1810 1811 1812 1813 1814 1815 1816 1817 1818 1819 1820 1821 1822 1823 1824 1825 1826 1827 1828 1829 1830 1831 1832 1833 1834 1835 1836 1837 1838 1839 1840 1841 1842 1843 1844 1845 1846 1847 1848 1849 1850 1851 1852 1853 1854 1855 1856 1857 1858 1859 1860 1861 1862 1863 1864 1865 1866 1867 1868 1869 1870 1871 1872 1873 1874 1875 1876 1877 1878 1879 1880 1881 1882 1883 1884 1885 1886 1887 1888 1889 1890 1891 1892 1893 1894 1895 1896 1897 1898 1899 1900 1901 1902 1903 1904 1905 1906 1907 1908 1909 1910 1911 1912 1913 1914 1915 1916 1917 1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1928 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978 1979 1980 1981 1982 1983 1984 1985 1986 1987 1988 1989 1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029 2030 2031 2032 2033 2034 2035 2036 2037 2038 2039 2040 2041 2042 2043 2044 2045 2046 2047 2048 2049 2050 2051 2052 2053 2054 2055 2056 2057 2058 2059 2060 2061 2062 2063 2064 2065 2066 2067 2068 2069 2070 2071 2072 2073 2074 2075 2076 2077 2078 2079 2080 2081 2082 2083 2084 2085 2086 2087 2088 2089 2090 2091 2092 2093 2094 2095 2096 2097 2098 2099 2100 2101 2102 2103 2104 2105 2106 2107 2108 2109 2110 2111 2112 2113 2114 2115 2116 2117 2118 2119 2120 2121 2122 2123 2124 2125 2126 2127 2128 2129 2130 2131 2132 2133 2134 2135 2136 2137 2138 2139 2140 2141 2142 2143 2144 2145 2146 2147 2148 2149 2150 2151 2152 2153 2154 2155 2156 2157 2158 2159 2160 2161 2162 2163 2164 2165 2166 2167 2168 2169 2170 2171 2172 2173 2174 2175 2176 2177 2178 2179 2180 2181 2182 2183 2184 2185 2186 2187 2188 2189 2190 2191 2192 2193 2194 2195 2196 2197 2198 2199 2200 2201 2202 2203 2204 2205 2206 2207 2208 2209 2210 2211 2212 2213 2214 2215 2216 2217 2218 2219 2220 2221 2222 2223 2224 2225 2226 2227 2228 2229 2230 2231 2232 2233 2234 2235 2236 2237 2238 2239 2240 2241 2242 2243 2244 2245 2246 2247 2248 2249 2250 2251 2252 2253 2254 2255 2256 2257 2258 2259 2260 2261 2262 2263 2264 2265 2266 2267 2268 2269 2270 2271 2272 2273 2274 2275 2276 2277 2278 2279 2280 2281 2282 2283 2284 2285 2286 2287 2288 2289 2290 2291 2292 2293 2294 2295 2296 2297 2298 2299 2300 2301 2302 2303 2304 2305 2306 2307 2308 2309 2310 2311 2312 2313 2314 2315 2316 2317 2318 2319 2320 2321 2322 2323 2324 2325 2326 2327 2328 2329 2330 2331 2332 2333 2334 2335 2336 2337 2338 2339 2340 2341 2342 2343 2344 2345 2346 2347 2348 2349 2350 2351 2352 2353 2354 2355 2356 2357 2358 2359 2360 2361 2362 2363 2364 2365 2366 2367 2368 2369 2370 2371 2372 2373 2374 2375 2376 2377 2378 2379 2380 2381 2382 2383 2384 2385 2386 2387 2388 2389 2390 2391 2392 2393 2394 2395 2396 2397 2398 2399 2400 2401 2402 2403 2404 2405 2406 2407 2408 2409 2410 2411 2412 2413 2414 2415 2416 2417 2418 2419 2420 2421 2422 2423 2424 2425 2426 2427 2428 2429 2430 2431 2432 2433 2434 2435 2436 2437 2438 2439 2440 2441 2442 2443 2444 2445 2446 244

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Traceroute ipv6 3 y 4 ~ 5 ~ 6 ~ 7 ~ 8 ~ 9 ~ 10 ~ 11 ~ 12 ~ 13 ~ 14 ~ 15 ~ 16 ~ 17 ~ 18 ~ 19 ~ 20 ~ 21 ~ 22 ~ 23 ~ 24 ~ 25 ~ 26 ~ 27 ~ 28 ~ 29 ~ 30 ~ 31 ~ 32 ~ 33 ~ 34 ~ 35 ~ 36 ~ 37 ~ 38 ~ 39 ~ 40 ~ 41 ~ 42 ~ 43 ~ 44 ~ 45 ~ 46 ~ 47 ~ 48 ~ 49 ~ 50 ~ 51 ~ 52 ~ 53 ~ 54 ~ 55 ~ 56 ~ 57 ~ 58 ~ 59 ~ 60 ~ 61 ~ 62 ~ 63 ~ 64 ~ 65 ~ 66 ~ 67 ~ 68 ~ 69 ~ 70 ~ 71 ~ 72 ~ 73 ~ 74 ~ 75 ~ 76 ~ 77 ~ 78 ~ 79 ~ 80 ~ 81 ~ 82 ~ 83 ~ 84 ~ 85 ~ 86 ~ 87 ~ 88 ~ 89 ~ 90 ~ 91 ~ 92 ~ 93 ~ 94 ~ 95 ~ 96 ~ 97 ~ 98 ~ 99 ~ 100 ~ 101 ~ 102 ~ 103 ~ 104 ~ 105 ~ 106 ~ 107 ~ 108 ~ 109 ~ 110 ~ 111 ~ 112 ~ 113 ~ 114 ~ 115 ~ 116 ~ 117 ~ 118 ~ 119 ~ 120 ~ 121 ~ 122 ~ 123 ~ 124 ~ 125 ~ 126 ~ 127 ~ 128 ~ 129 ~ 130 ~ 131 ~ 132 ~ 133 ~ 134 ~ 135 ~ 136 ~ 137 ~ 138 ~ 139 ~ 140 ~ 141 ~ 142 ~ 143 ~ 144 ~ 145 ~ 146 ~ 147 ~ 148 ~ 149 ~ 150 ~ 151 ~ 152 ~ 153 ~ 154 ~ 155 ~ 156 ~ 157 ~ 158 ~ 159 ~ 160 ~ 161 ~ 162 ~ 163 ~ 164 ~ 165 ~ 166 ~ 167 ~ 168 ~ 169 ~ 170 ~ 171 ~ 172 ~ 173 ~ 174 ~ 175 ~ 176 ~ 177 ~ 178 ~ 179 ~ 180 ~ 181 ~ 182 ~ 183 ~ 184 ~ 185 ~ 186 ~ 187 ~ 188 ~ 189 ~ 190 ~ 191 ~ 192 ~ 193 ~ 194 ~ 195 ~ 196 ~ 197 ~ 198 ~ 199 ~ 200 ~ 201 ~ 202 ~ 203 ~ 204 ~ 205 ~ 206 ~ 207 ~ 208 ~ 209 ~ 210 ~ 211 ~ 212 ~ 213 ~ 214 ~ 215 ~ 216 ~ 217 ~ 218 ~ 219 ~ 220 ~ 221 ~ 222 ~ 223 ~ 224 ~ 225 ~ 226 ~ 227 ~ 228 ~ 229 ~ 230 ~ 231 ~ 232 ~ 233 ~ 234 ~ 235 ~ 236 ~ 237 ~ 238 ~ 239 ~ 240 ~ 241 ~ 242 ~ 243 ~ 244 ~ 245 ~ 246 ~ 247 ~ 248 ~ 249 ~ 250 ~ 251 ~ 252 ~ 253 ~ 254 ~ 255 ~ 256 ~ 257 ~ 258 ~ 259 ~ 260 ~ 261 ~ 262 ~ 263 ~ 264 ~ 265 ~ 266 ~ 267 ~ 268 ~ 269 ~ 270 ~ 271 ~ 272 ~ 273 ~ 274 ~ 275 ~ 276 ~ 277 ~ 278 ~ 279 ~ 280 ~ 281 ~ 282 ~ 283 ~ 284 ~ 285 ~ 286 ~ 287 ~ 288 ~ 289 ~ 290 ~ 291 ~ 292 ~ 293 ~ 294 ~ 295 ~ 296 ~ 297 ~ 298 ~ 299 ~ 300 ~ 301 ~ 302 ~ 303 ~ 304 ~ 305 ~ 306 ~ 307 ~ 308 ~ 309 ~ 310 ~ 311 ~ 312 ~ 313 ~ 314 ~ 315 ~ 316 ~ 317 ~ 318 ~ 319 ~ 320 ~ 321 ~ 322 ~ 323 ~ 324 ~ 325 ~ 326 ~ 327 ~ 328 ~ 329 ~ 330 ~ 331 ~ 332 ~ 333 ~ 334 ~ 335 ~ 336 ~ 337 ~ 338 ~ 339 ~ 340 ~ 341 ~ 342 ~ 343 ~ 344 ~ 345 ~ 346 ~ 347 ~ 348 ~ 349 ~ 350 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~ 684 ~ 685 ~ 686 ~ 687 ~ 688 ~ 689 ~ 690 ~ 691 ~ 692 ~ 693 ~ 694 ~ 695 ~ 696 ~ 697 ~ 698 ~ 699 ~ 700 ~ 701 ~ 702 ~ 703 ~ 704 ~ 705 ~ 706 ~ 707 ~ 708 ~ 709 ~ 710 ~ 711 ~ 712 ~ 713 ~ 714 ~ 715 ~ 716 ~ 717 ~ 718 ~ 719 ~ 720 ~ 721 ~ 722 ~ 723 ~ 724 ~ 725 ~ 726 ~ 727 ~ 728 ~ 729 ~ 730 ~ 731 ~ 732 ~ 733 ~ 734 ~ 735 ~ 736 ~ 737 ~ 738 ~ 739 ~ 740 ~ 741 ~ 742 ~ 743 ~ 744 ~ 745 ~ 746 ~ 747 ~ 748 ~ 749 ~ 750 ~ 751 ~ 752 ~ 753 ~ 754 ~ 755 ~ 756 ~ 757 ~ 758 ~ 759 ~ 760 ~ 761 ~ 762 ~ 763 ~ 764 ~ 765 ~ 766 ~ 767 ~ 768 ~ 769 ~ 770 ~ 771 ~ 772 ~ 773 ~ 774 ~ 775 ~ 776 ~ 777 ~ 778 ~ 779 ~ 780 ~ 781 ~ 782 ~ 783 ~ 784 ~ 785 ~ 786 ~ 787 ~ 788 ~ 789 ~ 790 ~ 791 ~ 792 ~ 793 ~ 794 ~ 795 ~ 796 ~ 797 ~ 798 ~ 799 ~ 800 ~ 801 ~ 802 ~ 803 ~ 804 ~ 805 ~ 806 ~ 807 ~ 808 ~ 809 ~ 810 ~ 811 ~ 812 ~ 813 ~ 814 ~ 815 ~ 816 ~ 817 ~ 818 ~ 819 ~ 820 ~ 821 ~ 822 ~ 823 ~ 824 ~ 825 ~ 826 ~ 827 ~ 828 ~ 829 ~ 830 ~ 831 ~ 832 ~ 833 ~ 834 ~ 835 ~ 836 ~ 837 ~ 838 ~ 839 ~ 840 ~ 841 ~ 842 ~ 843 ~ 844 ~ 845 ~ 846 ~ 847 ~ 848 ~ 849 ~ 850 ~ 851 ~ 852 ~ 853 ~ 854 ~ 855 ~ 856 ~ 857 ~ 858 ~ 859 ~ 860 ~ 861 ~ 862 ~ 863 ~ 864 ~ 865 ~ 866 ~ 867 ~ 868 ~ 869 ~ 870 ~ 871 ~ 872 ~ 873 ~ 874 ~ 875 ~ 876 ~ 877 ~ 878 ~ 879 ~ 880 ~ 881 ~ 882 ~ 883 ~ 884 ~ 885 ~ 886 ~ 887 ~ 888 ~ 889 ~ 890 ~ 891 ~ 892 ~ 893 ~ 894 ~ 895 ~ 896 ~ 897 ~ 898 ~ 899 ~ 900 ~ 901 ~ 902 ~ 903 ~ 904 ~ 905 ~ 906 ~ 907 ~ 908 ~ 909 ~ 910 ~ 911 ~ 912 ~ 913 ~ 914 ~ 915 ~ 916 ~ 917 ~ 918 ~ 919 ~ 920 ~ 921 ~ 922 ~ 923 ~ 924 ~ 925 ~ 926 ~ 927 ~ 928 ~ 929 ~ 930 ~ 931 ~ 932 ~ 933 ~ 934 ~ 935 ~ 936 ~ 937 ~ 938 ~ 939 ~ 940 ~ 941 ~ 942 ~ 943 ~ 944 ~ 945 ~ 946 ~ 947 ~ 948 ~ 949 ~ 950 ~ 951 ~ 952 ~ 953 ~ 954 ~ 955 ~ 956 ~ 957 ~ 958 ~ 959 ~ 960 ~ 961 ~ 962 ~ 963 ~ 964 ~ 965 ~ 966 ~ 967 ~ 968 ~ 969 ~ 970 ~ 971 ~ 972 ~ 973 ~ 974 ~ 975 ~ 976 ~ 977 ~ 978 ~ 979 ~ 980 ~ 981 ~ 982 ~ 983 ~ 984 ~ 985 ~ 986 ~ 987 ~ 988 ~ 989 ~ 990 ~ 991 ~ 992 ~ 993 ~ 994 ~ 995 ~ 996 ~ 997 ~ 998 ~ 999 ~ 1000

ЛЮЙ traceroute ipv6 ч э R ~ У э й ~ У э й
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R 1' traceroute ipv6 R '
 Ruijie# **traceroute ipv6 3004::1**
 < press Ctrl+C to break >

Tracing the route to 3004::1
 1 3000::1 0 msec 0 msec 0 msec
 2 3001::1 4 msec 4 msec 4 msec
 3 3002::1 8 msec 8 msec 4 msec
 4 3004::1 4 msec 28 msec 12 msec

ÿ Э ↓ Л ÿ IP ÿ 3004::1 ÿ ~
 ↑ @ Ф Ω 1' 4 ~ ↓ @ ÿ Ω ~ 4 ~ ÿ ~

W R

R 2' è Ф Ω a traceroute ipv6 R '
 Ruijie# **traceroute ipv6 3004::1**
 < press Ctrl+C to break >

Tracing the route to 3004::1
 1 3000::1 0 msec 0 msec 0 msec
 2 3001::1 4 msec 4 msec 4 msec
 3 3002::1 8 msec 8 msec 4 msec
 4 * * *
 5 3004::1 4 msec 28 msec 12 msec

ÿ Э ↓ Л ÿ IP ÿ 3004::1 ÿ ~
 ↑ @ Ф Ω 1' 5 ~ 3 Ω 4 @ Â

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4

374	1	

5

5.1

5.1.1 carrier-delay

1 Ю G 3 carrier-delay 1 ~ G 3 no
h A

carrier-delay [seconds]

no carrier-delay

1	1	
seconds	↓ 1 ~ Л ÿ ' Æ~ 1' 60 A	

h 2 A

3 1 A

1 1 æ / DCD ÿ Down ↑ Up ~
DCD 2 õ ↓ ↓ y~ ж ↓ y a y Э
~ A
DCD è ~ ж 1 ̸ ↓ Л 7 ~ Л f
↓ Л A ↓~ DCD è ̸
1 ̸ Л ó A

ЛЮ R

w R

$$\text{clear counters } [interface-id]$$

374	1	
	-	-

clear interface *interface-id*

3

G

3 4 Switch Port,L2 Aggregate port 4 ,Routed port,L3 Aggregate port
 shutdown no shutdown 3 Â

w R

Ruijie# **clear interface gigabitethernet 1/1**

Ω 3

3	
shutdown	Ω 4

4

3 7 4

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-	-

5.1.4 description

4 : 1 Â G 3 no h Â

description *string*

no description

4

4	
<i>string</i>	4 : 1 Â

: 1 Â

3

4

G

G **show interfaces** 3 4 a ~ ↑ : 1 Â

w R

Ruijie(config)# **interface gigabitethernet 1/1**
Ruijie(config-if)# **description GBIC-1**

Ω 3

3	
show interfaces	4 a Â

4

3 7 4

1

-

-

5.1.5 duplex

4 10 G 3 4 4 Â G 3 no
h h Â

duplex {auto | full | half}

no duplex

4

4

auto

ô 4

` 4

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full

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half

` 4

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` 4

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3

4

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4 4

6 4

Ω Â 4 4 G

show interfaces

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4 4

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w R

Ruijie(config-if)# **duplex full**

3

3 Ω 8 Â G 3 no ð ħ Â

flowcontrol {auto | off | on}

no flowcontrol

4	4	
	auto	~ 8 Â
	off	Ω 8 Â
	on	8 Â

Ω 8 Â

3 4

G G **show interfaces** 4 8 8 Â

~ "lJ 4 1/1 8 ' Ruijie(config)# **interface gigabitethernet 1/1**
Ruijie(config-if)# **flowcontrol on**

Ω 3	3	
	show interfaces	4 8 Â

4

3 7 4	4	
	-	-

5.1.7 interface aggregateport

3 3~ ... Y 3 4 4~ 8 4 Â G 3 no 7 4 Â

interface aggregateport port-number

4	4	
	port-number	Aggregate port 4~ 8 Â

3

Ω

G

↓⅃ ⅃ ‡ è ⅃ ⅃ ⅃ ⅃ ⅃ ⅃ aggregate port è Â aggregate port

° ⅃ ⅃ ⅃ ⅃ ⅃ ° ⅃ aggregate port ⅃ Â ° **show**

interfaces show interfaces aggregateport 3 ⅃ Â

w R

Ruijie(config)# **interface aggregateport 3**

Ruijie(config-if)#

Ω 3

3	
show interfaces	⅃ ⅃ Â

⅃

-

3 ⅃ ⅃

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-	-

5.1.8 interface fastEthernet

$\{$ $\}$ $\cup$ $\cap$ ω $\cap$ $\hat{A}$

interface fastEthernet *mod-num/port-num*

$\cap$ $\cap$

mod-num/port-num $/$

Ω 3	3	
	show interfaces	4 a Â
4	-	
3 7 4	1	
	-	-

5.1.9 interface gigabitEthernet

3 3 ~ ~ "1Л 4~ ω 4 Â

interface gigabitEthernet *mod-num/port-num*

4	4	
	<i>mod-num/port-num</i>	1 / 3 4 1~ α Â

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3	ω
---	---

G 3 no ~ 4 5,0!5B Â G

3 3~ 10G 几 4~ 5 4 Â

interface tenGigabitEthernet *mod-num/port-num*

4	4	
	<i>mod-num/port-num</i>	1/ 3 4 1~ 5

3 5

6 3 no ~ 4 a 7 Â⁶ **show interfaces** **show interfaces**
tenGigabitEthernet 3 4 Â

W R Ruijie(config)# **interface tenGigabitEthernet** 1/2
 Ruijie(config-if)#

Ω 3	3	
	show interfaces	4 5 Â

4 5 Â

3 7 4	1	
	-	-

5.1.11 interface vlan

3 3~ ... 5 3 || 4 4~ switch virtual interface~ SVI~
 5 4 Â⁶ 3 no 7 SVI Â

interface vlan *vlan-id*

no interface vlan *vlan-id*

4	4	
	<i>vlan-id</i>	VLAN ID~ 5 Â

3

0

G

G show interfaces show interfaces vlan 3 4 5

W R

Ruijie(config)# interface vlan 2
Ruijie(config-if)#

3 3

3	
show interfaces	4 5 6

4

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3 3 4

1	
-	-

5.1.12 line-detect

line-detect 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

line-detect

3

4

G

line-detect 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

Ruijie(config)#interface gigabitEthernet 0/1
Ruijie(config-if-GigabitEthernet 0/1)#line-detect
Interface : GigabitEthernet 0/1
start1 TAs-deiagnoses,please wait...
sTAs-deaignoses end!this is result:
s4 pairs

W R

C Short 1
 pair state length(meters)

D Short 1

pairs	↑ ð ~ ↓ 1 Â
state	ð ~ "Ω Б э ĥ' OK ~ ~ Short ~ ~ Open ^ ~ Â α Ю "I ↓ A ã B ч ÿ OK C ã D ч ÿ Short Â "I ↓ A ã B ã C ã D ÿ OK Â
length	~ ' Æ ÿ Â ↓ state ÿ OK Â 1 ~ ʏ Â ÿ Short Open length 1 ↑ Â

3 7 4	1	
	-	-

5.1.15 shutdown

	-	-
	α Ю	∕ 2 Ю Â
3	∕	
G	3 ∕ ̃Ω ∕ ∕ Â switchport 3 ∘ ̃Ω ∕ ~ ə è ~ ∕ Â ∕ ÿ 2 ↑ ↑ 3 ~ ̄ ∕ 2 Â	
w R	Ruijie(config-if)# switchport	
̃Ω 3	3	
	show interfaces	∕ ə Â
∕	-	
3 7 ∕	∕	
	-	-

5.1.19 switchport access

G 3 Y 3 1 1 access port 1 Y 3 VLAN 3 1 A G
3 no 1 1 VLAN è A

switchport access vlan *vlan-id*

no switchport access vlan

1	1			
	vlan-id	1 23 45 VLAN ID 6		
	switch port	5 access	VLAN 5 VLAN 1	
3	1			
6	5 6 7 VLAN ID 8		5 6 7 VLAN ID 8 9 ... 6 7 VLAN	
	1 2 3 VLAN 4 5 6		5 6 7 VLAN ID 8 9 10 VLAN	
	5 6 7 8 9 10 trunkport		5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	

W R	Ruijie(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/1 Ruijie(config-if)# switchport access vlan 2						
Ω 3	<table border="1"> <tr> <th>3</th><th></th></tr> <tr> <td>switchport mode</td><td>У э γ 4^ switch port~ Â</td></tr> <tr> <td>switchport trunk</td><td>й У э trunkport У э native VLAN э Trunk 4 ↓ VLAN " Â</td></tr> </table>	3		switchport mode	У э γ 4^ switch port~ Â	switchport trunk	й У э trunkport У э native VLAN э Trunk 4 ↓ VLAN " Â
3							
switchport mode	У э γ 4^ switch port~ Â						
switchport trunk	й У э trunkport У э native VLAN э Trunk 4 ↓ VLAN " Â						
4							
3 7 4	<table border="1"> <tr> <th>1</th><th></th></tr> <tr> <td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </table>	1		-	-		
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5.1.20 switchport mode

Г 3 У э γ 4^ switch port~ ~ ↓ ЛУ 4 й access port й trunk port, й 802.1Q Â Г 3 **no** 4 й h Â

switchport mode {access | trunk}

no switchport mode

4	<table border="1"> <tr> <th>4</th><th></th></tr> <tr> <td>access</td><td>У э switch port й access port Â</td></tr> <tr> <td>trunk</td><td>У э switch port й trunk port Â</td></tr> </table>	4		access	У э switch port й access port Â	trunk	У э switch port й trunk port Â
4							
access	У э switch port й access port Â						
trunk	У э switch port й trunk port Â						

	switch port й access
--	----------------------

3	4
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Г	У э switch port access~ ‡ 4 4 й У э VLAN ~ Â ↓ ЛУ Г switchport access vlan 3 4 У э VLAN ~ Â У э switch port trunk~ ‡ 4 ↓ ЛУ э VLAN ~ Â 4 ↓ ЛУ У э VLAN 4 ↓ VLAN " ã ~ trunk port ↓ VLAN " è VLAN ~ Â ↓ ЛУ Г switchport trunk 3 4 4 ↓ VLAN " Â
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Native VLAN

о и Trunk э 1 ы У э native VLAN Â native VLAN э 1 Э
 ч UNTAG ~ и ы э VLAN Â ~ э 1

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5.2.1 show interfaces

1 a ~ 1 1 "1 a Â

show interfaces [*interface-id*] [**counters** | **description** | **status** | **switchport** | **trunk** | **transceiver** [**alarm** | **diagnosis**]]

1	
<i>interface-id</i>	1 ^ ^ 1 1 1 a aggregateport 1 a SVI 1 a loopback 1 ~ Â
counters	1 a Â
description	1 a ~ ^ link Â
status	1 1 a ~ ^ a ~ ^ Â
switchport	1 1 a ~ 1 1 1 Â
trunk	trunking port a ~ 1 a Aggregate port Â
transceiver	"1 a Â
alarm	"1 m ~ a ~ 1 None L Â
diagnosis	"1 1 m h Â

1 a Â

3

G

a 1 1 ~ ‡ 1 a Â

Ruijie# **show interfaces**gigabitEthernet 0/1

w R

interface aggregateport	... ô 1 Â
interface vlan	... ^ switch virtual interface SVI ~ ô 1 Â
shutdown	1 1 Â
speed	1 Â
switchport priority	802.1q 1 "I Â
switchport protected	1 ò q 1 Â

1



6.1.2 port-group

У э Ñ Ñ Aggregate Port 3 no 7 Ñ
Aggregate Port 3

port-group *port-group-number*

no port-group

1		
	<i>port-group-number</i>	Aggregate Port 3 1 1 Aggregate Port 1 1
a 3 ! Aggregate Port 3		
3	3	
G	AP 3 1 3 VLAN 3 trunk port 3 3 a 1 native	
	VLAN 3 a AP	
w R	Ю R 1/3 AP 3 3 Ruijie(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/3 Ruijie(config-if)# port-group 3	
Ω 3	3	
	-	-
1	-	
3 1 1	1	
	-	-

6.2

6.2.1 show aggregateport

aggregateport 3 3

1	1	
---	---	--

<i>aggregate-port-number</i>	Aggregate Port 1 1 1
load-balance	aggeregaye port 1
summary	aggregate port è 1 1

3

G

aggregate port 1 1 1 aggregate port 1 1 1

w R

Ruijie# **show aggregateport 1 summary**

AggregatePort	MaxPorts	SwitchPort Mode	Ports
-----	-----	-----	-----
Ag1	8	Enabled	ACCESS

r 3

7 VLAN

7.1

7.1.1 name

VLAN ID 1 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 110 120 130 140 150 160 170 180 190 200 210 220 230 240 250 260 270 280 290 300 310 320 330 340 350 360 370 380 390 400 410 420 430 440 450 460 470 480 490 500 510 520 530 540 550 560 570 580 590 600 610 620 630 640 650 660 670 680 690 700 710 720 730 740 750 760 770 780 790 800 810 820 830 840 850 860 870 880 890 900 910 920 930 940 950 960 970 980 990 1000

name *vlan-name*

no name

1	1	
	<i>vlan-name</i>	VLAN ID

VLAN ID 1 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 110 120 130 140 150 160 170 180 190 200 210 220 230 240 250 260 270 280 290 300 310 320 330 340 350 360 370 380 390 400 410 420 430 440 450 460 470 480 490 500 510 520 530 540 550 560 570 580 590 600 610 620 630 640 650 660 670 680 690 700 710 720 730 740 750 760 770 780 790 800 810 820 830 840 850 860 870 880 890 900 910 920 930 940 950 960 970 980 990 1000

3 VLAN

G show vlan 3 vlan

W R Ruijie(config)# **vlan 10**
Ruijie(config-vlan)# **name vlan10**

2 3	3	
	show vlan	VLAN ID 1 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 110 120 130 140 150 160 170 180 190 200 210 220 230 240 250 260 270 280 290 300 310 320 330 340 350 360 370 380 390 400 410 420 430 440 450 460 470 480 490 500 510 520 530 540 550 560 570 580 590 600 610 620 630 640 650 660 670 680 690 700 710 720 730 740 750 760 770 780 790 800 810 820 830 840 850 860 870 880 890 900 910 920 930 940 950 960 970 980 990 1000

1

3 1 1	1	
	-	-

7.1.2 switchport access

G 3 1 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 110 120 130 140 150 160 170 180 190 200 210 220 230 240 250 260 270 280 290 300 310 320 330 340 350 360 370 380 390 400 410 420 430 440 450 460 470 480 490 500 510 520 530 540 550 560 570 580 590 600 610 620 630 640 650 660 670 680 690 700 710 720 730 740 750 760 770 780 790 800 810 820 830 840 850 860 870 880 890 900 910 920 930 940 950 960 970 980 990 1000

switchport access vlan *vlan-id*

no switchport access vlan

no switchport trunk {allowed vlan | native vlan }

	1	
1	allowed vlan <i>vlan-list</i>	э Trunk 1 ↓ VLAN " Â 1 vlan-list ↓ 10 3 э VLAN ≠ ↓ 10 3 " VLAN 10 VLAN ID ~ 10 VLAN ID ~ è ^ -~ 11 Â ' 10-20 Â 3 ↓ 10 ^ , ~ 11 ~ ' 1-10,20-25,30,33 all 0 10 ↓ VLAN " ↑ 0 VLAN add VLAN " 11 0 ↓ VLAN " ' remove VLAN " 11 ↓ VLAN " è 11 ' except " VLAN " VLAN 11 0 ↓ VLAN " '
	native vlan <i>vlan-id</i>	Native VLAN Â

↓ VLAN " all Native VLAN ≠ VLAN 1

3

1

Native VLAN

3 11 Trunk 1 э 1 3 3 э native VLAN Â native VLAN э 1 3
 ↓ UNTAG ~ 11 3 э VLAN Â ~ э 1 VLAN ID
 ^ IEEE 802.1Q è PVID~ native VLAN VLAN ID Â ↓ ~ Trunk 3 1
 3 native VLAN ~ ≠ UNTAG Â

↓ **VLAN " '**

3 э Trunk 1 ↓ 10 VLAN 1' 4094~ Â 11 ~ ≠ ↓ 10
 Trunk 1 ↓ VLAN " 8 0 VLAN a э Trunk 1 Â

G **show interfaces switchport** 3 Â

w R

10 3 э VLAN 2 3 1 1/15 è R '
 Ruijie(config)# **interface fastethernet 1/15**
 Ruijie(config-if)# **switchport trunk allowed vlan remove 2**
 Ruijie(config-if)# **end**
 Ruijie# **show interfaces fastethernet1/15 switchport**
 Interface Switchport Mode Access Native Protected VLAN lists

 GigabitEthernet 1/15 enabled TRUNK 1 1 Disabled 1,3-4094

	3	
--	---	--

	-	-
--	---	---

7.2

7.2.1 show vlan

VLAN 3 1 2 3

show vlan [id vlan-id]

1	1	
	<i>vlan-id</i>	VLAN ID 1 2

	3 2
--	-----

3	
---	--

G	↑ 3 2 end 3 2 Ctrl+C 1 2
	↑ 3 2 exit 3

W R	Ruijie# show vlan id 1
	VLAN Name Status Ports

	1 VLAN0001 STATIC Fa0/1, Fa0/2

3 2 3	3	
	name	VLAN 1 2
	switchport access	1 2 3 4 Vlan 2

1	
---	--

3 2 3	1	
	-	-

8 Super-vlan

8.1

8.1.1 subvlan

配置 super vlan subvlan 子 subvlan 父

subvlan *vlan-id-list*

no subvlan [*vlan-id-list*]

命令	作用	缺省值
subvlan <i>vlan-id-list</i>	创建 VLAN subvlan ID, 父 vlan	

--	--

3	VLAN
---	------

G	G no subvlan 子 supervlan subvlan
---	---

配置	<pre> Ruijie(config)# vlan 3 Ruijie(config-vlan)# supervlan Ruijie(config-vlan)# subvlan 5 Ruijie(config-vlan)# subvlan 7-19 </pre>
----	---

命令	作用	缺省值
show supervlan	显示 supervlan 父 子	

1	
---	--

命令	作用	缺省值
show	-	-

8.1.2 subvlan-address-range

G 3 subvlan ip A

subvlan-address-range *start-ip end-ip*

no subvlan-address-range

1	1	
	<i>start-ip</i>	SubVLAN IP
	<i>end-ip</i>	SubVLAN IP

-

3	VLAN
---	------

G	↑ ~ 0 end 3 ~ 0 Ctrl+C 1 A
	↑ 0 ~ 0 exit 3

w R	Ruijie(config)# vlan 3
	Ruijie(config-vlan)# subvlan-address-range 192.168.3.10 192.168.3.100

Ω 3	3	
	show supervlan	supervlan 0 A

1

3 1 1	1	
	-	-

8.1.3 supervlan

G 3 VLAN 0 supervlan A

supervlan

no supervlan

1	1	
	-	-

3

VLAN

G

↑ ~ ω **end** 3 ~ ω **Ctrl+C** 1 Â
 ↑ ō ~ ω **exit** 3

w R

Ruijie(config)# **vlan 3**
 Ruijie(config-vlan)# **supervlan**

Ω 3

3	
show supervlan	supervlan 3 Â

1

3 1 1

1	
-	-

8.1.4 proxy-arp

G 3 VLAN ARP 3 1 Â

proxy-arp

no proxy-arp

1

1	
-	-

3

VLAN

G

↑ ~ ω **end** 3 ~ ω **Ctrl+C** 1 Â
 ↑ ō ~ ω **exit** 3

WR

Ruijie(config)# **vlan 3**
Ruijie(config-vlan)# **proxy-arp**

Ω 3

3	
show supervlan	supervlan 3 3

4

3 7 4

1	
-	-

8.2

8.2.1 show supervlan

G 3 SuperVLAN 1 è SubVLAN 1wçPžavgjTm, Vžva ArcB1W1TçB1WNR808N

Ω 3	3	
-----	---	--

3 5

G

Ruijie(config)# **protocol-vlan profile 1 frame-type ETHERII**
ether-type aarp

3	
show protocol-vlan profile	-
show protocol-vlan profile <i>num</i>	-
no protocol-vlan profile	-
no protocol-vlan profile <i>num</i>	-

4 RGOS10.1 8 9

3 7 4	1	
-	-	-

9.1.3 protocol-vlan profile num vlan id

profile 1 4

4	1	
<i>num</i>	profile	
<i>id</i>	VLAN ID 1- 4	VLAN

3 4

G

Ruijie(config-if)# **protocol-vlan profile 1 vlan 101**

Ω 3		
	show protocol-vlan profile	-
	show protocol-vlan profile <i>num</i>	-
	no protocol-vlan profile	-
	no protocol-vlan profile <i>num</i>	-

✓ RGOS10.1 3



Protocol VLAN 3

	-	-

private-vlan mapping {svlist | add svlist | remove svlist}

no private-vlan mapping

1	1	
	svlist	secondary VLAN list
	no	1

--

3	Primary VLAN	1
---	--------------	---

G

Ruijie(config)# **interface vlan 22**
 Ruijie(config-if)# **private-vlan mapping add 24-26**

2 3	3	
	show vlan private-vlan	-

1	RGOS10.1 10 3
---	---------------

3 1 1	1	
	-	-

10.1.3 private-vlan type

VLAN 10 VLAN

private-vlan {community | isolated | primary}

no private-vlan {community | isolated | primary}

1	1	
	community	10 community VLAN
	isolated	10 isolated VLAN
	primary	10 primary VLAN
	no	10 VLAN

Ω 3	3	
	show vlan private-vlan	-
4	RGOS10.1 703	
3 7 4	11	
	-	-

10.1.5 switchport private-vlan host-association

Ω private VLAN 3 4 Ω primary VLAN 4 secondary VLAN

switchport private-vlan host-association *p_vid s_vid*

no switchport private-vlan host-association

4	4	
	<i>p_vid</i>	... primary VID
	<i>s_vid</i>	... secondary VID
	no	3 VLAN 4 3 4

--

3

G

Private VLAN 3

-

-

show vlan private-vlan [community | primary | isolated]

1	1	
	primary	primary VLAN a
	community	community VLAN a
	isolated	isolated VLAN a

private VLAN

3

G

w R Ruijie# show vlan private-vlan

Ω 3	3	
	-	-

1 RGOS10.1 3

3 1 1	1	
	-	-

10.3 Hybrid

10.3.1 switchport hybrid allowed vlan

switchport hybrid allowed vlan[[add][tagged | untagged] | remove] vlist

no switchport hybrid allowed vlan

hybrid 1 ±

1	1	
	no	hybrid ±

3	4				
G					
W R	Ruijie(config-if)# switchport hybrid allowed vlan add untagged 3-5				
Ω 3	<table> <tr> <td>3</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </table>	3		-	-
3					
-	-				
4	RGOS10.1 3				
3 7 4	<table> <tr> <td>11</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </table>	11		-	-
11					
-	-				

10.3.2 switchport hybrid native vlan

switchport hybrid native vlan vid

no switchport hybrid native vlan

hybrid 4 vlan

4	<table> <tr> <td>4</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>no</td><td>hybrid VLAN</td></tr> </table>	4		no	hybrid VLAN
4					
no	hybrid VLAN				
3	4				
G					
W R	Ruijie(config-if)# switchport hybrid native vlan 3				
Ω 3	<table> <tr> <td>3</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </table>	3		-	-
3					
-	-				
4	RGOS10.1 3				

3 7 4	1	
-------	---	--

11 Share VLAN

11.1

11.1.1 share

1	G	3	share vlan 2	
1				
3			vlan	
G			1 share vlan no share 3 2 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180 181 182 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190 191 192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200 201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209 210 211 212 213 214 215 216 217 218 219 220 221 222 223 224 225 226 227 228 229 230 231 232 233 234 235 236 237 238 239 240 241 242 243 244 245 246 247 248 249 250 251 252 253 254 255 256 257 258 259 260 261 262 263 264 265 266 267 268 269 270 271 272 273 274 275 276 277 278 279 280 281 282 283 284 285 286 287 288 289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296 297 298 299 300 301 302 303 304 305 306 307 308 309 310 311 312 313 314 315 316 317 318 319 320 321 322 323 324 325 326 327 328 329 330 331 332 333 334 335 336 337 338 339 340 341 342 343 344 345 346 347 348 349 350 351 352 353 354 355 356 357 358 359 360 361 362 363 364 365 366 367 368 369 370 371 372 373 374 375 376 377 378 379 380 381 382 383 384 385 386 387 388 389 390 391 392 393 394 395 396 397 398 399 400 401 402 403 404 405 406 407 408 409 410 411 412 413 414 415 416 417 418 419 420 421 422 423 424 425 426 427 428 429 430 431 432 433 434 435 436 437 438 439 440 441 442 443 444 445 446 447 448 449 450 451 452 453 454 455 456 457 458 459 460 461 462 463 464 465 466 467 468 469 470 471 472 473 474 475 476 477 478 479 480 481 482 483 484 485 486 487 488 489 490 491 492 493 494 495 496 497 498 499 500 501 502 503 504 505 506 507 508 509 510 511 512 513 514 515 516 517 518 519 520 521 522 523 524 525 526 527 528 529 530 531 532 533 534 535 536 537 538 539 540 541 542 543 544 545 546 547 548 549 550 551 552 553 554 555 556 557 558 559 560 561 562 563 564 565 566 567 568 569 570 571 572 573 574 575 576 577 578 579 580 581 582 583 584 585 586 587 588 589 590 591 592 593 594 595 596 597 598 599 600 601 602 603 604 605 606 607 608 609 610 611 612 613 614 615 616 617 618 619 620 621 622 623 624 625 626 627 628 629 630 631 632 633 634 635 636 637 638 639 640 641 642 643 644 645 646 647 648 649 650 651 652 653 654 655 656 657 658 659 660 661 662 663 664 665 666 667 668 669 670 671 672 673 674 675 676 677 678 679 680 681 682 683 684 685 686 687 688 689 690 691 692 693 694 695 696 697 698 699 700 701 702 703 704 705 706 707 708 709 710 711 712 713 714 715 716 717 718 719 720 721 722 723 724 725 726 727 728 729 730 731 732 733 734 735 736 737 738 739 740 741 742 743 744 745 746 747 748 749 750 751 752 753 754 755 756 757 758 759 760 761 762 763 764 765 766 767 768 769 770 771 772 773 774 775 776 777 778 779 780 781 782 783 784 785 786 787 788 789 790 791 792 793 794 795 796 797 798 799 800 801 802 803 804 805 806 807 808 809 810 811 812 813 814 815 816 817 818 819 820 821 822 823 824 825 826 827 828 829 830 831 832 833 834 835 836 837 838 839 840 841 842 843 844 845 846 847 848 849 850 851 852 853 854 855 856 857 858 859 860 861 862 863 864 865 866 867 868 869 870 871 872 873 874 875 876 877 878 879 880 881 882 883 884 885 886 887 888 889 890 891 892 893 894 895 896 897 898 899 900 901 902 903 904 905 906 907 908 909 910 911 912 913 914 915 916 917 918 919 920 921 922 923 924 925 926 927 928 929 930 931 932 933 934 935 936 937 938 939 940 941 942 943 944 945 946 947 948 949 950 951 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960 961 962 963 964 965 966 967 968 969 970 971 972 973 974 975 976 977 978 979 980 981 982 983 984 985 986 987 988 989 990 991 992 993 994 995 996 997 998 999 1000	
W R			Ruijie(config)#vlan 2 Ruijie(config-vlan)#share	
3 3			3	
1				
3 3 3			1	

11.2

11.2.1 show mac-address-table share

	Status	original	Status
1	original	1	original
2	duplicate	2	duplicate

1	1	1
2	2	2

3

end Ctrl+C 1 2
exit 3

```
Ruijie# show mac-address-table share
Vlan  MAC Address      Type      Interface  Status
-----
1      0040.4650.1e1e  DYNAMIC  Gigabit 0/1  original
2      0040.4650.1e1e  DYNAMIC  Gigabit 0/1  duplicated
```

3	3	3
4	4	4

4

1	1	1
2	2	2

12 MAC

12.1

/ R 4

address-bind install

no address-bind install



	IPv4 4 ‡			
ш	4 ĭ	1 IPv4+MAC	˘	4 Â
	4 ĭ	1 IPv4+MAC	˘	4 Â
ò	4 ĭ	1 IPv4+MAC	˘	4 Â

	IPv6 4 ‡				
ш	a ĭ	! ipv6	4^	~ Â	
	ĭ	IPv6	4 Â		
ò	4 ĭ	MAC ñ	MAC	IPv6	
		4 Â			

R ˘ IP ñ 192.168.5.2 ñ 00d0.f822.33aa ĭ
 IPv6 4 Â
 Ruijie# **configure t**
 Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
 Ruijie(config)# **address-bind 00d0.f822.33aa ip 192.168.5.2**
 Ruijie(config)# **address-bind ipv6-mode compatible**

Ω 3

3	
-	-

1

3 7 1

1	
-	-

MAC 3

3 5

6 æ ʏ ə IP ʏ ə MAC ˘ ‡ ʏ ˆ IP ʏ ə IP
 MAC a ʏ ə IP MAC ˘ ə ʏ x
 ʏ ʏ R ʏ 3 ʏ (address-bind install)

WR	<pre>Ruijie# clear mac-address-table dynamic</pre>				
Ω 3	<table border="1"> <tr> <th>3</th><th></th></tr> <tr> <td>show mac-address-table dynamic</td><td> ㏸ Â</td></tr> </table>	3		show mac-address-table dynamic	㏸ Â
3					
show mac-address-table dynamic	㏸ Â				
↓					
3 7 ↓	<table border="1"> <tr> <th>11</th><th></th></tr> <tr> <td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </table>	11		-	-
11					
-	-				

12.1.7 clear mac-address-table filtering

Â

clear mac-address-table filtering [**address** *mac-addr*][**vlan** *vlan-id*]

1	<table border="1"> <tr> <th>1</th><th></th></tr> <tr> <td>filtering</td><td>Â</td></tr> <tr> <td>address <i>mac-addr</i></td><td>Â</td></tr> <tr> <td>vlan <i>vlan-id</i></td><td>VLAN</td></tr> </table>	1		filtering	Â	address <i>mac-addr</i>	Â	vlan <i>vlan-id</i>	VLAN
1									
filtering	Â								
address <i>mac-addr</i>	Â								
vlan <i>vlan-id</i>	VLAN								
3									
G	<pre>↓ 70 G show mac-address-table filtering 3 ㏸ ㏸ Â</pre>								
WR	<pre>00d0.f800.0c0c' Ruijie# clear mac-address-table filtering address 00d0.f800.0c0c</pre>								
Ω 3	<table border="1"> <tr> <th>3</th><th></th></tr> <tr> <td>mac-address-table filtering</td><td>Â</td></tr> <tr> <td>show mac-address-table filtering</td><td>㏸ Â</td></tr> </table>	3		mac-address-table filtering	Â	show mac-address-table filtering	㏸ Â		
3									
mac-address-table filtering	Â								
show mac-address-table filtering	㏸ Â								
↓									

	1	
--	---	--

no mac-address-table aging-time

1	1	
seconds		у ~ Л ÿ ´ Æ Â ħ ā
	Â	

h 300 Â

3 ŵ

G show mac-address-table aging-time 3 Â
G show mac-address-table dynamic 3 || Â

w R Ruijie(config)# mac-address-table aging-time 150

3	
---	--

6	a ì Â 6 show mac-address-table filtering 3						
w R	Ruijie(config)# mac-address-table filtering 00d0f8000000 vlan 1						
Ω 3	<table><tr><td>3</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>clear mac-address-table filtering</td><td>Â</td></tr><tr><td>show mac-address-table filtering</td><td>9 Â</td></tr></table>	3		clear mac-address-table filtering	Â	show mac-address-table filtering	9 Â
3							
clear mac-address-table filtering	Â						
show mac-address-table filtering	9 Â						
4							
3 7 4	<table><tr><td>11</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr></table>	11		-	-		
11							
-	-						

12.1.11 mac-address-table notification

MAC	π Â 6 3 no Ω π Â
mac-address-table notification [interval value history-size value]	
no mac-address-table notification [	

3

3

EÄE GaAAga9FŽG@NéhtfdJgXßg6

trap

 $\hat{A}$

MAC

配置		
	show mac-address-table static	Â
	clear mac-address-table static	Â
显示	-	
验证		
	-	-

12.1.13 snmp trap mac-notification

MAC 配置 3 no 配置 1 Â

snmp trap mac-notification {added | removed}

no snmp trap mac-notification {added | removed}

配置		
	added	Â
	removed	Â

	配置 1 Â
--	--------

3	配置
---	----

G	G show mac-address-table notification interface 3 Â
---	---

WR	Ruijie(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/1
	Ruijie(config-if)# snmp trap mac-notification added

配置		
	mac-address-table notification	MAC 1 Â
	show mac-address-table notification	MAC 1 Â

显示	
----	--

验证	
----	--

G

w R

Ruijie# show address-bind

IP Address	Binding MAC Addr
-----	-----
3.3.3.3	00d0.f811.1112
3.3.3.4	00d0.f811.1117

Ω 3

address-bind

Â

A

3 7 4

A

-

-

12.2.2 show address-bind uplink

R A a Â

show address-bind uplink

A

A

3

G

w R

Ruijie# show address-bind uplink

Ports	State
-----	-----
Fa0/1	Disabled
Fa0/2	Disabled

MAC	3		
			
Ω 3		3	
	address-bind uplink		R 4
4			
3 7 4		11	
	-		-

12.2.3 show mac-address-table address

show mac-address-table interface	À ¼ ¾
show mac-address-table vlan	VLAN ¾
show mac-address-table count	è ³ À
show mac-address-table static	À
show mac-address-table filtering	À

	-	-
--	---	---

12.2.5 show mac-address-table count

è 3 Â

show mac-address-table count

4	4	
	-	-

--

3

G

Ruijie# **show mac-address-table count**
 Dynamic Address Count : 51
 Static Address Count : 0
 Filter Address Count : 0
 Total Mac Addresses : 51
 Total Mac Address Space Available: 8139

3	
show mac-address-table static	Â
show mac-address-table filtering	Â
show mac-address-table dynamic	Â
show mac-address-table address	à
show mac-address-table interface	4 à
show mac-address-table vlan	Â VLAN à

4

3 7 4	11	
	-	-

12.2.7 show mac-address-table filtering

3

show mac-address-table static [**addr** *mac-addr*] [**vlan** *vlan-id*]

1	
---	--

mac-addr

interface <i>interface-id</i>	1 1 Â	1 3	MAC	1	Â
<i>history</i>	MAC	1 1	â	Â	

MAC	1	â
-----	---	---

3

G

```

Ruijie# show mac-address-table notification interface
Interface          MAC Added Trap  MAC Removed Trap
-----
GigabitEthernet1/14 Disabled      Disabled
Ruijie# show mac-address-table notification
MAC Notification Feature : Disabled
Interval between Notification Traps : 1 secs
Maximum Number of entries configured in History Table :1
Current History Table Length : 0
Ruijie# show mac-address-table notification history
History Index : 0
MAC Changed Message :
Operation:ADD Vlan : 1 MAC Addr: 00f8.d012.3456 GigabitEthernet 3/1

```

3	
mac-address-table notification	MAC 1 Â
snmp trap mac-notification	1 MAC 1 Â

1

1	
-	-

12.2.10 show mac-address-table static

Â

show mac-address-table static [**addr** *mac-addr*] [**interface** *interface-id*] [**vlan** *vlan-id*]

	1	
1	mac-addr	MAC 1
	vlan-id	VLAN 1
	interface-id	↑ 1 (1/10 1 AggregatePort)

--

3

G

	3
	Ruijie# show mac-address-table static
	Vlan MAC Address Type Interface
W R	-----
	1 00d0.f800.1001 STATIC gigabitethernet 1/1
	1 00d0.f800.1002 STATIC gigabitethernet 1/1
	1 00d0.f800.1003 STATIC gigabitethernet 1/1

	3	
Ω 3	mac-address-table static	1
	clear mac-address-table static	1

1

	1	
3 1 1	-	-

12.2.11 show mac-address-table vlan

VLAN 1 1

show mac-address-table vlan [vlan-id]

	1	
1	vlan-id	VLAN ID 1

3

G

w R

Ruijie# show mac-address-table vlan 1
Vlan MAC Address Type Interface

1 00d0.f800.1001 STATIC gigabitethernet 1/1
1 00d0.f800.1002 STATIC gigabitethernet 1/1
1 00d0.f800.1003 STATIC gigabitethernet 1/1

Ω 3	3	
	show mac-address-table static	Â
	show mac-address-table filtering	Â
	show mac-address-table dynamic	Â
	show mac-address-table address	Â ă
	show mac-address-table interface	Â ˆ ă
	show mac-address-table count	è ă Â

4

G

WR R 1

	show ip dhcp snooping	DHCP snooping
1		
3 7 4	1	
	-	-

13.1.2 ip dhcp snooping bootp-bind

DHCP Snooping Bootp ~ DHCP snooping Bootp ~

[no] ip dhcp snooping bootp-bind

1	1	
	-	-

	~	~
--	---	---

3	~	~
---	---	---

6	~ DHCP Snooping ~ Bootp ~	~ DHCP Snooping ~ Bootp ~
	Snooping ~ Bootp ~	~ DHCP Snooping ~ Bootp ~
	Snooping Bootp ~	~ DHCP Snooping Bootp ~

W R	IO DHCP Snooping Bootp R Ruijie# configure terminal Ruijie(config)# ip dhcp snooping bootp-bind Ruijie(config)# end Ruijie# show ip dhcp snooping Switch DHCP snooping status ' ENABLE Verification of hwaddr field status ' DISABLE DHCP snooping database write-delay time: 0 seconds DHCP snooping option 82 status: ENABLE DHCP snooping Support Bootp bind status: ENABLE Interface Trusted Rate limit (pps) -----
-----	--

Ω 3	3
	show ip dhcp snooping
	DHCP snooping 3
4	
3 7 4	11
	-
	-

13.1.4 ip dhcp snooping database write-to-flash

Η DHCP Snooping || 3 3 FLASH 3 3

ip dhcp snooping database write-to-flash

4	4
	-
	-

3	3	3
6	3 3 3	DHCP Snooping 3 3 3 3 3

Η DHCP || 3 3 flash R 3

w R

	-	-
--	---	---

13.1.5 ip dhcp snooping information option

DHCP è 71 ó option82 71 ~ ǒ IO 3 Â
3 no ~ 72 71 Â

[no] ip dhcp snooping information option

71	71	
	-	-

	71 72 Â
--	---------

3	ǒ
---	---

G	3~ DHCP è 71 option82 71 ~ DHCP 71 option82 71 71 Â
---	--

W R	IO DHCP è 71 ó option82 71 R ' Ruijie# configure terminal Ruijie(config)# ip dhcp snooping information option Ruijie(config)# end Ruijie# show ip dhcp snooping Switch DHCP snooping status ' ENABLE Verification of hwaddr field status ' DISABLE DHCP snooping database write-delay time: 0 seconds DHCP snooping option 82 status: ENABLE DHCP snooping Support Bootp bind status: ENABLE Interface Trusted Rate limit (pps) -----
-----	--

72 3	3	
	show ip dhcp snooping	DHCP snooping 71 Â

71		
----	--	--

3 71 71	71	
---------	----	--

3 7 4	1	
	-	-

13.2.2 ip dhcp snooping suppression

1 2 suppression 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180 181 182 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190 191 192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200 201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209 210 211 212 213 214 215 216 217 218 219 220 221 222 223 224 225 226 227 228 229 230 231 232 233 234 235 236 237 238 239 240 241 242 243 244 245 246 247 248 249 250 251 252 253 254 255 256 257 258 259 260 261 262 263 264 265 266 267 268 269 270 271 272 273 274 275 276 277 278 279 280 281 282 283 284 285 286 287 288 289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296 297 298 299 300 301 302 303 304 305 306 307 308 309 310 311 312 313 314 315 316 317 318 319 320 321 322 323 324 325 326 327 328 329 330 331 332 333 334 335 336 337 338 339 340 341 342 343 344 345 346 347 348 349 350 351 352 353 354 355 356 357 358 359 360 361 362 363 364 365 366 367 368 369 370 371 372 373 374 375 376 377 378 379 380 381 382 383 384 385 386 387 388 389 390 391 392 393 394 395 396 397 398 399 400 401 402 403 404 405 406 407 408 409 410 411 412 413 414 415 416 417 418 419 420 421 422 423 424 425 426 427 428 429 430 431 432 433 434 435 436 437 438 439 440 441 442 443 444 445 446 447 448 449 450 451 452 453 454 455 456 457 458 459 460 461 462 463 464 465 466 467 468 469 470 471 472 473 474 475 476 477 478 479 480 481 482 483 484 485 486 487 488 489 490 491 492 493 494 495 496 497 498 499 500 501 502 503 504 505 506 507 508 509 510 511 512 513 514 515 516 517 518 519 520 521 522 523 524 525 526 527 528 529 530 531 532 533 534 535 536 537 538 539 540 541 542 543 544 545 546 547 548 549 550 551 552 553 554 555 556 557 558 559 560 561 562 563 564 565 566 567 568 569 570 571 572 573 574 575 576 577 578 579 580 581 582 583 584 585 586 587 588 589 590 591 592 593 594 595 596 597 598 599 600 601 602 603 604 605 606 607 608 609 610 611 612 613 614 615 616 617 618 619 620 621 622 623 624 625 626 627 628 629 630 631 632 633 634 635 636 637 638 639 640 641 642 643 644 645 646 647 648 649 650 651 652 653 654 655 656 657 658 659 660 661 662 663 664 665 666 667 668 669 670 671 672 673 674 675 676 677 678 679 680 681 682 683 684 685 686 687 688 689 690 691 692 693 694 695 696 697 698 699 700 701 702 703 704 705 706 707 708 709 710 711 712 713 714 715 716 717 718 719 720 721 722 723 724 725 726 727 728 729 730 731 732 733 734 735 736 737 738 739 740 741 742 743 744 745 746 747 748 749 750 751 752 753 754 755 756 757 758 759 760 761 762 763 764 765 766 767 768 769 770 771 772 773 774 775 776 777 778 779 780 781 782 783 784 785 786 787 788 789 790 791 792 793 794 795 796 797 798 799 800 801 802 803 804 805 806 807 808 809 810 811 812 813 814 815 816 817 818 819 820 821 822 823 824 825 826 827 828 829 830 831 832 833 834 835 836 837 838 839 840 841 842 843 844 845 846 847 848 849 850 851 852 853 854 855 856 857 858 859 860 861 862 863 864 865 866 867 868 869 870 871 872 873 874 875 876 877 878 879 880 881 882 883 884 885 886 887 888 889 890 891 892 893 894 895 896 897 898 899 900 901 902 903 904 905 906 907 908 909 910 911 912 913 914 915 916 917 918 919 920 921 922 923 924 925 926 927 928 929 930 931 932 933 934 935 936 937 938 939 940 941 942 943 944 945 946 947 948 949 950 951 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960 961 962 963 964 965 966 967 968 969 970 971 972 973 974 975 976 977 978 979 980 981 982 983 984 985 986 987 988 989 990 991 992 993 994 995 996 997 998 999 1000

[no] ip dhcp snooping suppression

1	1	
	-	-

2	3	4
---	---	---

5	6	7
---	---	---

8	9	10
---	---	----

11	12	13
	14	15
	16	17
	18	19

20	21	22
	-	-

23	24	25
----	----	----

26	27	28
	-	-

13.2.3 ip dhcp snooping trust

1 DHCP snooping a' ò TRUST 1' 1 IO 3 Â
 3 no ~ 1 ò UNTRUST 1 Â

[no] ip dhcp snooping trust

1	1	
	-	-

1 1 ò UNTRUST 1 Â

3 1 Â

6 3' 1 DHCP 1 ò TRUST 1 Â TRUST 1 1
 DHCP 1' UNTRUST 1 1 DHCP x Â

IO 1 **fastEthernet 0/1** ò TRUST 1 R '

```

Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# interface fastEthernet 0/1
Ruijie(config-if)# ip dhcp snooping trust
Ruijie(config-if)# end
Ruijie# show ip dhcp snooping
Switch DHCP snooping status ' ENABLE
Verification of hwaddr field status ' DISABLE
DHCP snooping database write-delay time: 0 seconds
DHCP snooping option 82 status: ENABLE
DHCP snooping Support Bootp bind status: ENABLE
Interface                Trusted    Rate limit (pps)
-----
FastEthernet0/1          YES      unlimited

```

13.3 DHCP snooping

13.3.1 show ip dhcp snooping

✓

371	11	
-		-

13.3.2 show ip dhcp snooping binding

DHCP Snooping è attivato su tutti i switch di rete

```
show ip dhcp snooping binding
```

1	1	
	-	-

3

G

3. DHCP Snooping è un

Ю R '

```
Ruijie# show ip dhcp snooping binding
```

Total number of bindings: 1

w R

MacAddress	IpAddress	Lease(sec)	Type	VLAN	Interface
-----	-----	-----	-----	----	-----
0000.0000.0001	1.1.1.1	78128	dhcp-snooping	1	FastEthernet 0/1

	?	
Ω ?	ip dhcp snooping binding	DHCP snooping
	clear ip dhcp snooping binding	DHCP snooping a

✓

374	11	
-----	----	--

	-	-
--	---	---

13.4 DHCP snooping

13.4.1 clear ip dhcp snooping binding

1 DHCP Snooping è || ~ IO 3 Â

clear ip dhcp snooping binding

1	1	
	-	-

--

3

6 3 ~ ↓ ∪ ∩ DHCP snooping è || Â

IO 1 DHCP snooping è || R '
 Ruijie# **clear ip dhcp snooping binding**
 Ruijie# **show ip dhcp snooping binding**
 Total number of bindings: 0
 MacAddress IpAddress Lease(sec) Type VLAN Interface

7 3	3	
	show ip dhcp snooping binding	DHCP snooping 2 Â

1

3 1 1	1	
	-	-

13.4.2 debug ip dhcp snooping

H 3 DHCP Snooping 11 3Ω 10 3 Â

debug ip dhcp snooping {

14 IGMP Snooping

14.1

14.1.1 deny

↓ profile ~ profile Ю 3 deny Â

deny

↓	↓	
deny	↓ profile	

profile deny 3 Â

3 profile Â

6 "l profile Ю 6 range 3 Â1 ~ ì 6 profile 3 ~
profile ↑ 1 3 Â

W R

Ю ... У э ↓ 224.2.2.2 profile R '
Ruijie(config)# **ip igmp profile 1**
Ruijie(config-profile)# **range 224.2.2.2**
Ruijie(config-profile)# **deny**

Ω 3	3	
ip igmp profile	... У э profile	
range		

↓

3 7 ↓	1	
-	-	

14.1.2 permit

	<i>high-ip-address</i>	
	h A	
3	profile A	
G	Y a G profile 1 Y a h profile 1 deny A 1	
w R	Ю ... Y a h 224.2.2.2~224.2.2.244 profile R ' Ruijie(config)# ip igmp profile 1 Ruijie(config-profile)# range 224.2.2.2 224.2.2.244	
Ω 3	3	
	ip igmp profile	... Y a profile
	deny	profile h h deny
	permit	profile h h permit
4		
3 7 4	1	
	-	-

14.1.4 ip igmp profile

IGMP profile 8 Y " A w profile ~ "l ō Ю
 Y a profile A 3 3 profile-number ō igmp profile A

ip igmp profile *profile-number*

no ip igmp profile *profile-number*

4	4	
	<i>profile-number</i>	profile 1~ 1-65535
	h A	
3	ō A	

	pim snooping 0 1 igmp snooping IVGL IVGL-SVGL no ip igmp snooping 2 igmp snooping 3 pim snooping 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99
--	--

igmp snooping ivgl
Ruijie(config)# **ip igmp snooping ivgl**

ip igmp snooping svgl	igmp snooping svgl 1
ip igmp snooping ivgl-svgl	igmp snooping 2 1

1

1	

14.1.6 ip igmp snooping ivgl-svgl

igmp snooping ivgl-svgl 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99

ip igmp snooping ivgl-svgl
no ip igmp snooping

й IVGL-SVGL

SVGL	IGMP Profile	SVGL
SVGL	VLAN	a
SVGL	SVGL	a
ip multicast-routing	SVGL	a
SVGL	SVGL	a
pim snooping	igmp snooping	IVGL
ip igmp snooping svgl	IVGL-SVGL	pim
snooping	pim snooping	3
a	SVGL	SVGL

SVGL	igmp snooping	SVGL	profile	1
Ruijie(config)#	ip igmp snooping svgl			
Ruijie(config)#	ip igmp snooping svgl profile 1			

SVGL	SVGL
ip igmp snooping svgl vlan	SVGL Shared VLAN
ip igmp snooping svgl profile	SVGL SVGL profile

SVGL

SVGL	SVGL
-	-

14.1.8 ip igmp snooping vlan

SVGL SVGL igmp snooping ivgl SVGL SVGL ip igmp
 snooping vlan SVGL no SVGL igmp snooping SVGL
 ip igmp snooping vlan vid
 no ip igmp snooping vlan vid

SVGL	SVGL	SVGL
vid	vlan id	

disable	SVGL
---------	------

3	Ω	Â
G	Ω	IO
	3	Â
	vlan 3 0 3 IGMP Snooping 1 ~	
	vlan 3 pim snooping 0 4 igmp snooping 3 ~ G	
	no ip igmp snooping vlan 3 3 vlan 3 igmp snooping 1 ~	
	pim snooping VLAN 3 3 3 3 3 pim snooping	
	3 3 a 1 Â	

W R	IO R	vlan 2 3 igmp snooping'
Ruijie(config)# ip igmp snooping vlan 2		

3 3	3	
	ip igmp snooping ivgl	igmp snooping ivgl Â
	ip igmp snooping ivgl-svgl	igmp snooping 1 Â

1

1	1 "c,, Sd#8 &8
---	----------------

配置 在 VLAN 2 中配置 IP 组播侦听和报告 (IGMP) 功能

```
Ruijie(config)# ip igmp snooping svgl vlan 2
```

命令	作用	缺省值
<code>ip igmp snooping svgl</code>	在 VLAN 中启用 IP 组播侦听和报告 (IGMP) 功能	否
<code>ip igmp snooping ivgl-svgl</code>	在 VLAN 中启用 IP 组播侦听和报告 (IGMP) 功能	否

说明

命令	作用
<code>ip igmp snooping svgl</code>	在 VLAN 中启用 IP 组播侦听和报告 (IGMP) 功能
<code>ip igmp snooping ivgl-svgl</code>	在 VLAN 中启用 IP 组播侦听和报告 (IGMP) 功能

14.1.10 ip igmp snooping svgl profile

配置 在 VLAN 中配置 IP 组播侦听和报告 (IGMP) 功能

```
profile-name no ip igmp snooping svgl profile profile-number
```

命令 `ip igmp snooping svgl profile profile-number`

命令 `no ip igmp snooping svgl profile`

命令	作用
<code>ip igmp snooping svgl profile profile-number</code>	在 VLAN 中启用 IP 组播侦听和报告 (IGMP) 功能
<code>no ip igmp snooping svgl profile</code>	在 VLAN 中禁用 IP 组播侦听和报告 (IGMP) 功能

说明 在 VLAN 中配置 IP 组播侦听和报告 (IGMP) 功能

命令 `ip igmp snooping svgl profile profile-number`

命令 `no ip igmp snooping svgl profile`

配置 在 VLAN 2 中配置 IP 组播侦听和报告 (IGMP) 功能

```
Ruijie(config)# ip igmp snooping svgl profile 2
```

3 7 4	1	
	-	-

14.1.11 ip igmp snooping dyn-mr-aging-time

4		
	time	~ 4 y , 4 h <1-3600>Â

300s

3 300s

6	4 è y m ↑ IGMP PIM Hello ~ H 4 y 4 " èï Â 4 ~ 4 Ю ↓Л 3 4 y ~ y ↓ 4 4 4	

Ю R || ~ 4 y 100s'
Ruijie(config)# **ip igmp snooping dyn-mr-aging-time 100**

7 3	3	

4

3 7 4	1	
	-	-

14.1.12 ip igmp snooping fast-leave enable

igmp snooping 4 ~ 300s 3 **ip igmp snooping fast-leave**
enable Â 3 no 7 3 igmp snooping fast-leave Â

ip igmp snooping fast-leave enable

no ip igmp snooping fast-leave enable

1	
---	--

3	ŵ	Â				
G	↑ IGMP y 1~ 5 4 y ~ h 7 0 ~ ± 0 4 a 7A 5 Y 4 y IGMP Snooping 4 è7 Â ↑ IGMP 1~ 5 4 0 7 y h 7 0 ~ ± 0 4 a 7A 5 4 y IGMP Snooping 4 è7 Â 4 IGMPv3 a m Â					
w R	Ю R 4 y 100s' Ruijie(config)# ip igmp snooping query-max-response-time 100					
Ω 3	<table><tr><td>3</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td></tr></table>		3			
3						
4						
3 7 4	<table><tr><td>1</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr></table>		1		-	-
1						
-	-					

14.1.14 ip igmp snooping limit-ipmc

7 IP ~ ŵ 3 **ip igmp snooping limit-ipmc vlan ~**

3 no 7 IP Â

ip igmp snooping limit-ipmc vlan *vid address gaddress server saddress*

no ip igmp snooping limit-ipmc vlan *vid address gaddress server saddress*

4	4	
	<i>vid</i>	ip vlan id Â
	<i>gaddress</i>	Â
	<i>saddress</i>	(4) Â

h Â

3 ŵ Â

配置	在 IP 网段内				
配置	在 Ruijie(config)# ip igmp snooping limit-ipmc vlan 1 address 224.0.0.1 server 192.168.4.243				
配置	<table border="1"> <tr> <th>配置</th><th>配置</th></tr> <tr> <td>ip igmp snooping source-check default-server</td><td>IP 地址</td></tr> </table>	配置	配置	ip igmp snooping source-check default-server	IP 地址
配置	配置				
ip igmp snooping source-check default-server	IP 地址				
配置					
配置	<table border="1"> <tr> <th>配置</th><th>配置</th></tr> <tr> <td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </table>	配置	配置	-	-
配置	配置				
-	-				

14.1.15 ip igmp snooping suppression enable

igmp snooping Report 报文抑制功能通过 **ip igmp snooping suppression enable** 和 **no ip igmp snooping suppression enable**

ip igmp snooping suppression enable

no ip igmp snooping suppression enable

配置	<table border="1"> <tr> <th>配置</th><th>配置</th></tr> <tr> <td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </table>	配置	配置	-	-
配置	配置				
-	-				
配置	disable 配置				
配置	配置				
配置	在 IGMP 报文抑制功能中，通过 ip igmp snooping suppression enable 和 no ip igmp snooping suppression enable 配置 IGMP Report 报文的抑制功能。IGMPv1/v2 report 和 IGMPv3 report 报文的抑制功能通过 ip igmp snooping suppression enable 和 no ip igmp snooping suppression enable 配置。				
配置	在 Ruijie(config)# ip igmp snooping suppression				


```

# ip igmp snooping mrouter learn
no

```

```
no ip igmp snooping mrouter learn pim-dvmrp
```

1	1	

	π	$\hat{A}$
$\mathfrak{z}$	$\check{\omega}$	$\hat{A}$

[illegible]

```
ip igmp snooping vlan mrouter interface  $\hat{A}$  no  $\tilde{Y}$   $\hat{A}$ 
```

```
no ip igmp snooping vlan vid mrouter interface interface-id
```

↗	↗	
	<i>vid</i>	↗ vlan id $\hat{A}$
	<i>interface-id</i>	↗ id

h Â

$$\mathfrak{z} \qquad \omega \qquad \hat{A}$$

G

↓Л Н Э Ч й ч̃ ŷ ГН Э Ĩ IP
 ↓Л Ч Ч V Â Ч Ю ч ŷ Ч ѿ
 ч̃ È х Â
 Ч || ´ П Ω αЮ ↓Л Ч Â

w R

```
Ruijie(config)# ip igmp snooping vlan 1 mrouter interface
fastEthernet 0/1
```

 $\tau_{\Omega} \quad 3$

3	
ip igmp snooping source-check port	4

4

```

    H      ||      w  ũ  IGMP Query/Dvmrp/PIM Hello      ~  L      ||      :      A~
    ŵ      3  ip igmp snooping vlan mrouter learn  Â      3  no      4  ||
    -  Â

```

```
no ip igmp snooping vlan vid mrouter learn pim-dvmrp
```

$$\tau_{\Omega} \hat{A}$$

	VLAN	no	VLAN
G	igmp snooping		

Ω 3	3	
	ip igmp snooping mrouter learn pim-dvmrp	ω 4 1 π

374	11	
-		-

no ip igmp snooping filter profile-number

	profile-number	profile 1~ 1 ħ <1-65536>
	ħ Â	
3	1 Â	
G	IGMP Profile Y ə 1 Ю 1 ħ IGMP Report ~ ‡ ə 1 ħ ŵ ħ IGMP Profile ħ ħ ħ Â ~ ‡ ħ ħ ŵ ħ 1 1 Â "1... profile 1 filter ħ Â	
W R	Ю R "1 1 0/1 ħ ħ profile 1' Ruijie(config)# interface fastEthernet 0/1 Ruijie(config-if)# ip igmp snooping filter 1	
ħ 3		
	ip igmp profile	... Y ə profile
1		
3 ħ 1	1	
	-	-

14.1.21 ip igmp snooping max-groups

1 ħ ō ə ħ ħ 1, 1 3 **ip igmp snooping max-groups** 3 Â 3 no 1 8 Â

ip igmp snooping max-groups number

no ip igmp snooping max-groups

	number	1 ħ <0 – 1024>
	1 ə a 1 8 Â	

3	4	Â
G	@ ĭ ˘ ˘ ‡ 4 3̃ ˘ ĭ 3 ĭ ˘ Ȯ a ˘ ˘ IGMP Report ... ˘ Â	
w R	Ю R "I 4 0/1 3 4 100 3 ' Ruijie(config)# interface fastEthernet 0/1 Ruijie(config-if)# ip igmp snooping max-group 100	
	3	

G		
W R		
Ω 3	3	
	-	-
1		
3 7 1	1	
	-	-

14.2.2 show ip igmp profile [profile-number]

1	1	
	profile	3
profile-number	profile	3
3	EXEC	
G	3	profile 3
W R		
Ω 3	3	
	-	-
1		

IGMP Snooping Debug a ?Ω Â 3 no ?Ω ?Ω Â

debug igmp-snp
 debug igmp-snp event
 debug igmp-snp packet
 debug igmp-snp msf
 debug igmp-snp warning
 undebug igmp-snp
 undebug igmp-snp event
 undebug igmp-snp packet
 undebug igmp-snp msf
 undebug igmp-snp warning

1		
	IGMP Snooping	a
	event	IGMP Snooping ?Ω Y ¨ a
	packet	IGMP Snooping ?Ω a
	msf	IGMP Snooping 6 H a
	warning	IGMP Snooping ?Ω ^ a

3 EXEC

G

w R

?Ω 3	3	
	-	-

1

3 7 1	1	
	-	-

$$\pi \quad \parallel \quad \hat{A} \qquad \qquad \qquad \pi \uparrow \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{"} \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{\texttt{e}} \quad \pi \quad \hat{A}^G \qquad \qquad \qquad \{ \quad \text{no} \quad \sim \quad \Omega$$

ipv6 dhcp snooping binding-delay *seconds*

no ipv6 dhcp snooping binding-delay

$\mathcal{V}$	$\mathcal{V}$	
<i>time</i>	$\mathcal{V}$	$\mathcal{V}$

$$\tau_{\Omega}$$

3	5
---	---

G	$\alpha \tilde{Y} \parallel$ $\check{\alpha}$	$\Gamma \dot{\Gamma}^*$ IPv6	$\hat{A}$ $\check{\alpha}$	$\Gamma \tilde{X} \parallel$ $\dot{\Gamma}^*$	$\hat{A}$ $\grave{e} \hat{A}$
---	--	---------------------------------	-------------------------------	--	----------------------------------

```

Ruijie(config)# ipv6 dhcp snooping binding-delay 10

```

Ω	3	

374	11	
	10.4	3

15.1.3 ipv6 dhcp snooping database write-delay

dhcpx6 snooping ǻ ŋ ʷ flash ˘ è Â^G ʒ **no** ʳΩ

ipv6 dhcp snooping database write-delay *time*

no ipv6 dhcp snooping database write-delay

1	1	
---	---	--

3	3				
G	dhcipv6 snooping 1 x 2 IP				
w R	R 1' 3 flash 100 Ruijie(config)# ipv6 dhcp snooping database write-delay 100				
Ω 3	<table> <tr> <td>3</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>show ipv6 dhcp snooping</td><td>dhcipv6 snooping 1 3 2</td></tr> </table>	3		show ipv6 dhcp snooping	dhcipv6 snooping 1 3 2
3					
show ipv6 dhcp snooping	dhcipv6 snooping 1 3 2				
1					
3 7 1	<table> <tr> <td>1</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>10.4</td><td>3</td></tr> </table>	1		10.4	3
1					
10.4	3				

15.1.4 ipv6 dhcp snooping database write-to-flash

dhcpcv6 snooping a ñ ò flash " Â

ipv6 dhcp snooping database write-to-flash

1	1	
	-	

3

dhcpx6 snooping

```

R 1'      dhcpv6 snooping
W R      a      7 0 flash
Ruijie(config)# 076D0733/0 1 79.70 0 T43 1 19581 0D0

```

1		
3 7 1	11	
	10.4	3

15.1.5 ipv6 dhcp snooping filter-dhcp-pkt

dhcpx dhcpv6

ipv6 dhcp snooping filter-dhcp-pkt

```
no ipv6 dhcp snooping filter-dhcp-pkt
```

1	1	
	Ω	
3	1	
G	3 1~ 1 1 x dhcpv6	1 1 Â
		dhcpv6 ~ . 1 Ю
w R	R 1' 1 fastethernet 0/1 x Ruijie(config)# interface fastethernet 0/1 Ruijie(config-if)# ipv6 dhcp snooping filter-dhcp-pkt	dhcpv6
Ω 3	3	

И' А L Ω Â G 3 no ~ DHCPv6
А Â

ipv6 dhcp snooping ignore dest-not-found

no ipv6 dhcp snooping ignore dest-not-found

А	А	
	Ω	
3	Ω	
G	DHCPv6 А ~ И MAC ~ DHCPv6 H Э aИ MAC А ~ И @ Ω ~ a А Ω Â л э : è ~ ↓ ä ä А ~ MAC ~ А ~ ↓ А Э Y ~ Э . I DHCPV6_SNOOPING-5-DEST_NOT_FOUND: Could not find destination port. Destination MAC [mac-address] L ~ И @ DHCPv6 э ~ ↓ Л Ю Ω aИ MAC А Л А ↑ Ω VLAN А Â	
W R	R 1' А Ω Â Ruijie(config)# ipv6 dhcp snooping ignore dest-not-found	
Ω 3	3	
	show ipv6 dhcp snooping	dhcpv6 snooping л Ω э
А		
3 1 1	1	
	10.4	3

15.1.7 ipv6 dhcp snooping link-detection

А LINK DOWN ~ А Э || Ω Â G 3 no ~ Ω
л Â

ipv6 dhcp snooping link-detection

no ipv6 dhcp snooping link-detection

1		
	Ω	
3	ω	
G	α Ю LINK DOWN ~ a α Ю Â ǔ π 1~ α LINK DOWN ~ α Ю Â	
w R	R 1' α LINK DOWN ~ α Ю Â Ruijie(config)# ipv6 dhcp snooping link-detection	
Ω 3		
	show ipv6 dhcp snooping	dhcpv6 snooping π ω α
1		
3 7 4		
	1	
	10.4	3

15.1.8 ipv6 dhcp snooping trust

α dhcpv6 snooping α' ñ trust Â G 3 no ~ α α'
ñ untrust Â

ipv6 dhcp snooping trust

no ipv6 dhcp snooping trust

1		
	ñ untrust	
3	α	
G	1 dhcpv6 1 α ñ trust 1~ trust α ↑ dhcpv6 Server α' untrust α ↑ dhcpv6 Server x Â	

w R

R 1' 4 fastethernet 0/1 ñ trust 4
 Ruijie(config)# **interface fastethernet 0/1**
 Ruijie(config-if)# **ipv6 dhcp snooping trust**

Ω 3

3	
show ipv6 dhcp snooping	dhcpv6 snooping 71 ǒ ǎ

4

3 7 4

1	
10.4	3

15.1.9 Ipv6 dhcp snooping vlan

vlan 3 ǒ dhcpv6 snooping 71 ǒ 3 4 3 no ǒ Ω
 vlan 3 dhcpv6 snooping 71 4

ipv6 dhcp snooping {vlan-list | {vlan-min [vlan-max]}}

no ipv6 dhcp snooping {vlan-list | {vlan-min [vlan-max]}}

4

4	
<i>vlan-list</i>	vlan ǒ 1,3-5,7,9-11
<i>vlan-min</i>	vlan id ĥ
<i>vlan-max</i>	vlan id ĥ

dhcpv6 snooping vlan 3 ǒ

3

ǒ

G

dhcpv6 snooping ǒ Ω ǒ 1~ vlan 4 dhcpv6 snooping 8 4
 vlan a dhcpv6 snooping 8~ ‡ vlan

	-	-

10.4

3

15.1.11 ipv6 verify source

1 2 3 no 4 5

ipv6 verify source [port-security]

no ipv6 verify source

1	2	3
port-security	MAC + IPV6	MAC
	IPV6	IPV6
	IPV6	IPV6

2

3

4

5

2 3 4 IPV6 5 DHCPV6 6 7 IPV6

w R

R 1' 2 fastethernet 0/1 3 MAC+IPV6 4
 Ruijie(config)# interface fastethernet 0/1
 Ruijie(config-if)# ipv6 verify source port-security

2 3

3

4

3 4 5

1

10.4

3

15.2

15.2.1 show ipv6 dhcp snooping

dhcpv6 snooping 7 7 7 7

show ipv6 dhcp snooping

7	7	
-	-	

3

G

3

dhcpv6 scpn(g)]TJ/C2_0 1 Tf0 Tc 0 Tw7.7906 0 Td[<0873-6<36D1152708212C53-

vlan <i>vlan_id</i>	VLAN	id
interface <i>interface_name</i>	id	

3

G

3 ~ ↓ 70 dhcpv6 snooping id è a Â

w R

R 1' **show ipv6 dhcp snooping prefix**

Total number of prefix: 1

Mac Address	IPv6 Prefix	Lease(s)	VLAN	Interface
-------------	-------------	----------	------	-----------

00d0.f801.0101	2001:2002::/64	42368	2	fa 0/1
----------------	----------------	-------	---	--------

Ω 3

W R

¶

dhcpv6 snooping

||

Â

show ipv6 source binding [*ipv6-address*] [*mac-address*] [**vlan** *vlan_id*]
[**interface** *interface_name*] [**dhcp-snooping** | **static**]

¶

	<i>ipv6-prefix</i>	ipv6 ʁ ʁ
	<i>mac-address</i>	mac ʁ
	vlan <i>vlan_id</i>	VLAN ʁ
	interface <i>interface_name</i>	ʁ ʁ

3

6 3 ʁ ʁ dhcpv6 snooping ʁ ʁ

ʁ ʁ R 1' dhcpv6 snooping ʁ ʁ
Ruijie# **clear ipv6 dhcp snooping prefix**

ʁ ʁ 3	3	

ʁ

3 ʁ ʁ	ʁ	
	10.4	3

15.3.3 clear ipv6 dhcp snooping statistics

dhcpv6 snooping dhcpv6 ʁ ʁ

clear ipv6 dhcp snooping statistics

ʁ	ʁ	
	-	-

3

6 3 ʁ ʁ dhcpv6 snooping dhcpv6 ʁ ʁ

Ω 3	3	
4		
3 7 4	11	
	10.4	3

16 ND Snooping

16.1

16.1.1 ipv6 nd snooping

通过配置 IPv6 ND snooping 功能，可以防止非法主机接入网络，防止非法主机通过 ARP 欺骗等手段获取网络资源。

ipv6 nd snooping

no ipv6 nd snooping

1	
---	--

2

3

4 通过配置 ipv6 nd snooping 功能，可以防止非法主机接入网络，防止非法主机通过 ARP 欺骗等手段获取网络资源。

5 Ruijie# **configure terminal**
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Ruijie(config)# **ipv6 nd snooping**

6	
---	--

7

8	
---	--

16.1.3 ipv6 nd snooping trust

1. Trust 1.2.3 no 1.4 untrust 1

ipv6 nd snooping trust

no ipv6 nd snooping trust

1	1	

	1.4 untrust 1
--	---------------

3	1
---	---

G	
---	--

w R	R' 1 FastEthernet 0/1 1 Trust 1
	Ruijie# configure terminal
	Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
	Ruijie(config)# interface fastethernet 0/1
	Ruijie(config-if)# ipv6 nd snooping trust

Ω 3	3	
	show ipv6 nd snooping	ipv6 nd snooping 3

1	
---	--

3 1 1	1	
	10.4(2)	3

16.1.4 ipv6 nd snooping check address-resolution

ω ND $\hat{A}$ $\downarrow \cup$ $\mathfrak{z}$ no ω $\mathfrak{Z}$ ND
 $\hat{A}$

ipv6 nd snooping check address-resolution [key-node-only]

no ipv6 nd snooping check address-resolution

$\mathfrak{V}$

$\mathfrak{V}$	
key-node-only	Θ $\mathfrak{Z}$ ND

$\mathfrak{Z}$

$\mathfrak{z}$

ω

$\mathfrak{G}$

ND $\mathfrak{a}$ $\mathfrak{U}^{\sim}$ a $\downarrow \cup \mathfrak{Z}$ $\hat{A}$

$\mathfrak{w}$ $\mathfrak{R}$

$\mathfrak{R}$ 1' $\mathfrak{U}$ ND

Ruijie# **configure terminal**

Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.

Ruijie(config)#**ipv6 nd snooping check address-resolution**

$\mathfrak{R}$ 2' $\mathfrak{U}$ Θ ND $\mathfrak{Z}$

Ruijie# **configure terminal**

Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.

Ruijie(config)#**ipv6 nd snooping check address-resolution key-node-only**

$\mathfrak{Z}$ $\mathfrak{z}$

$\mathfrak{z}$	
show ipv6 nd snooping	ipv6 nd snooping $\mathfrak{a}$

ipv6 nd snooping detect gateway ra
no ipv6 nd snooping detect gateway ra

1	1	
	2	
3	3	
6	VLAN 3 0 1	
w R	R' 3 0 1 2 3 4 5 Ruijie# configure terminal Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z. Ruijie(config)# ipv6 nd snooping auto-gateway ra	
2 3	3	
	show ipv6 nd snooping	nd snooping 1 2 3 4 5 6
4		
3 1 4	1	
	10.4(2)	3

16.1.6 ipv6 nd snooping detect gateway vlan

0 VLAN 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180 181 182 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190 191 192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200 201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209 210 211 212 213 214 215 216 217 218 219 220 221 222 223 224 225 226 227 228 229 230 231 232 233 234 235 236 237 238 239 240 241 242 243 244 245 246 247 248 249 250 251 252 253 254 255 256 257 258 259 260 261 262 263 264 265 266 267 268 269 270 271 272 273 274 275 276 277 278 279 280 281 282 283 284 285 286 287 288 289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296 297 298 299 300 301 302 303 304 305 306 307 308 309 310 311 312 313 314 315 316 317 318 319 320 321 322 323 324 325 326 327 328 329 330 331 332 333 334 335 336 337 338 339 340 341 342 343 344 345 346 347 348 349 350 351 352 353 354 355 356 357 358 359 360 361 362 363 364 365 366 367 368 369 370 371 372 373 374 375 376 377 378 379 380 381 382 383 384 385 386 387 388 389 390 391 392 393 394 395 396 397 398 399 400 401 402 403 404 405 406 407 408 409 410 411 412 413 414 415 416 417 418 419 420 421 422 423 424 425 426 427 428 429 430 431 432 433 434 435 436 437 438 439 440 441 442 443 444 445 446 447 448 449 450 451 452 453 454 455 456 457 458 459 460 461 462 463 464 465 466 467 468 469 470 471 472 473 474 475 476 477 478 479 480 481 482 483 484 485 486 487 488 489 490 491 492 493 494 495 496 497 498 499 500 501 502 503 504 505 506 507 508 509 510 511 512 513 514 515 516 517 518 519 520 521 522 523 524 525 526 527 528 529 530 531 532 533 534 535 536 537 538 539 540 541 542 543 544 545 546 547 548 549 550 551 552 553 554 555 556 557 558 559 560 561 562 563 564 565 566 567 568 569 570 571 572 573 574 575 576 577 578 579 580 581 582 583 584 585 586 587 588 589 590 591 592 593 594 595 596 597 598 599 600 601 602 603 604 605 606 607 608 609 610 611 612 613 614 615 616 617 618 619 620 621 622 623 624 625 626 627 628 629 630 631 632 633 634 635 636 637 638 639 640 641 642 643 644 645 646 647 648 649 650 651 652 653 654 655 656 657 658 659 660 661 662 663 664 665 666 667 668 669 670 671 672 673 674 675 676 677 678 679 680 681 682 683 684 685 686 687 688 689 690 691 692 693 694 695 696 697 698 699 700 701 702 703 704 705 706 707 708 709 710 711 712 713 714 715 716 717 718 719 720 721 722 723 724 725 726 727 728 729 730 731 732 733 734 735 736 737 738 739 740 741 742 743 744 745 746 747 748 749 750 751 752 753 754 755 756 757 758 759 760 761 762 763 764 765 766 767 768 769 770 771 772 773 774 775 776 777 778 779 780 781 782 783 784 785 786 787 788 789 790 791 792 793 794 795 796 797 798 799 800 801 802 803 804 805 806 807 808 809 810 811 812 813 814 815 816 817 818 819 820 821 822 823 824 825 826 827 828 829 830 831 832 833 834 835 836 837 838 839 840 841 842 843 844 845 846 847 848 849 850 851 852 853 854 855 856 857 858 859 860 861 862 863 864 865 866 867 868 869 870 871 872 873 874 875 876 877 878 879 880 881 882 883 884 885 886 887 888 889 890 891 892 893 894 895 896 897 898 899 900 901 902 903 904 905 906 907 908 909 910 911 912 913 914 915 916 917 918 919 920 921 922 923 924 925 926 927 928 929 930 931 932 933 934 935 936 937 938 939 940 941 942 943 944 945 946 947 948 949 950 951 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960 961 962 963 964 965 966 967 968 969 970 971 972 973 974 975 976 977 978 979 980 981 982 983 984 985 986 987 988 989 990 991 992 993 994 995 996 997 998 999 1000

ipv6 nd snooping detect gateway vlan {vlan-rng[{vlan-min [vlan-max]}]}
no ipv6 nd snooping detect gateway vlan {vlan-rng[{vlan-min [vlan-max]}]}

1	1	
	vlan-rng	vlan
	vlan-min	vlan 3

	<i>vlan-max</i>	vlan ID
	Ω	
3	Ω	
G	Ω	Ω
W R	R' Ω VALN Ω a √ π Ruijie# configure terminal Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z. Ruijie(config)# ipv6 nd snooping detect gateway vlan 8	
Ω 3	3	
	show ipv6 nd snooping	nd snooping Ω √ Ω Â
4		
3 7 4	11	
	10.4(2)	3

16.1.7 ipv6 nd snooping key-node

Ω √ ND Ω a Â √ √ 3 no
i Ω a Â

ipv6 nd snooping key-node [link-local vid]ipv6_address/prefix_len

no ipv6 nd snooping key-node [link-local vid] ipv6_address/prefix_len

4	4	
	<i>vid</i>	link-local VID
	<i>ipv6_address/prefix_len</i>	Ω IPv6 1 è π

3

Ω

G

w R

R' 7 Ω a

Ruijie# **configure terminal**

Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.

Ruijie(config)#**ipv6 nd snooping key-node 2003::1/128**

w R	R' ō Œ Ů	
	Ruijie# configure terminal Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z. Ruijie(config)# no ipv6 nd snooping monitor stateless-user	
Œ 3	3	
	show ipv6 nd snooping stateless-user	Ů ↑ "
4		

3 7 4	1	
	10.4(2)	3

16.1.9 ipv6 nd snooping stateless-user combine-security

d' € N

```
Ruijie# configure terminal
```

```
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
```

```
Ruijie(config)# ipv6 nd snooping stateless-user combine-security
```

```
Ω 3
```

3	
show ipv6 nd snooping	ipv6 nd snooping a

```
4
```

1	
10.4(2)	3

R 2' G W

IP+MAC a

Ruijie# **configure terminal**

Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.

Ruijie(config)#**ipv6 nd snooping stateless-user address-bind strict ip-mac**

3

图 3	3	
4		
3 7 4	11	
	10.4(2)	3

16.1.12 ipv6 nd snooping stateless-user limit

8 0 8

ipv6 nd snooping stateless-user limit num

no ipv6 nd snooping stateless-user limit

4	4	
	num	4 3 0

16

3 4

G

R' 4 FastEthernet 0/1 8 8

Ruijie# **configure terminal**

Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.

Ruijie(config)# **interface fastethernet 0/1**

Ruijie(config-if)# **ipv6 nd snooping stateless-user limit 8**

图 3	3	
	show ipv6 nd snooping	ipv6 nd snooping 3

4

3 7 4	1	
	10.4(2)	3

16.1.13 ipv6 nd snooping stateless-user per-vlan prefix-limit

3 VLAN IPv6 7 4

ipv6 nd snooping stateless-user per-vlan prefix-limit num

no ipv6 nd snooping stateless-user per-vlan prefix-limit

4	4	
	num	3 VLAN IPv6 7 4

2

3

3

6

R' 3 VLAN 4 3 IPv6 7 4

Ruijie# **configure terminal**

Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.

Ruijie(config)#**ipv6 nd snooping stateless-user per-vlan prefix-limit 4**

3 7 4	3	
	show ipv6 nd snooping	ipv6 nd snooping 3

4

3 7 4	1	
	10.4(2)	3

16.1.14 clear ipv6 nd snooping key-node

WR	R' Ruijie# clear ipv6 nd snooping stateless-user	
Ω 3	3	
4		
3 7 4	11 10.4(2)	3

3 7 4	1	
	10.4(2)	3

16.2

16.2.1 show ipv6 nd snooping

IPv6 nd snooping 3
show ipv6 nd snooping [interface]

4	4	
	interface	Θ 4 3Ω

--

3

G

W R

R' IPv6 nd snooping 3
 Ruijie# **show ipv6 nd snooping**

3Ω 3	3	

4

3 7 4	1	
	10.4(2)	3

16.2.2 show ipv6 nd snooping key-node

|| 3 3Ω 3
show ipv6 nd snooping key-node

1	1	
---	---	--

16.2.3 show ipv6 nd snooping stateless-user

3

↑

ipv6

show ipv6 nd snooping stateless-user

1	1	

3

17 MSTP

17.1

17.1.1 bpdu src-mac-check

э ʌ bpdu mac Â ↓ √ no √ ʌ bpdu mac
π Â

bpdu src-mac-check H.H.H

no bpdu src-mac-check

ʌ	ʌ			
	H.H.H	ʌ	mac	й bpdu Â
	no	ʌ	·	! bpdu Â

√ Â

8 1 1 RSTP BPDU BPDU 8 Â

clear spanning-tree detected-protocols [*interface interface-id*]

1	1	
	<i>interface-id</i>	1
	h Â	
3		
G		
w R	Ruijie# clear spanning-tree detected-protocols	
Ω 3	3	
	show spanning-tree interface	m 1 STP Â
1		
3 1 1	1	
	-	-

17.1.3 spanning-tree

MSTP 1 1 MSTP 1 ~ MSTP ō Â G 3
 no Ω spanning-tree 1 ~ no 3 1 1 1 8 ~
 1 a Ω spanning tree Â

spanning-tree [**forward-time** *seconds* | **hello-time** *seconds* | **max-age** *seconds*]

no spanning-tree [**forward-time** | **hello-time** | **max-age**]

1	1	
	forward-time <i>seconds</i>	1 Â
	hello-time <i>seconds</i>	1 BPDU Â
	max-age <i>seconds</i>	BPDU Â
	spanning-tree Ω Â	

3

ŵ

Â

forward-time à hello-time à max-age Ъ э ħ

Ω ~ g α è Y э ٫

G

	-	-
--	---	---

17.1.6 spanning-tree bpduguard

3 1 BPDU Guard 100 3 enabled disabled
10 1 BPDU Guard 100

spanning-tree bpduguard [enabled | disabled]

1		
	1	
	enabled	1 BPDU Guard 100
	disabled	10 1 BPDU Guard 100

--

100 100

3

1 100

6 5

5

Ruijie(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/1

	-	-
	Ω	
3	4	
G		
w R	Ruijie(config-if)#spanning-tree compatible enable	
	3	

Ω 3	3	
	-	-
4		
3 7 4	1	
	-	-

17.1.9 spanning-tree guard none

1 3 Ω guard Â 6 3 no 4 1 3 guard 11 Â

spanning-tree guard none

no spanning-tree guard none

4	4	
	-	-
	Ω guard 11 Â	
3	4 Â	
6		
W R	Ruijie(config-if)# spanning-tree guard none	
Ω 3	3	
	-	-
4		
3 7 4	1	
	-	-

17.1.10 spanning-tree guard root

∇ root guard $\hat{A}^G$ $\exists$ no $\tau\Omega$ root guard $\hat{A}^U$ root guard π
 ∇ ∇ ∇ $\hat{A}$

spanning-tree guard root

no spanning-tree guard root

∇	∇	
	-	-

$\tau\Omega$ root guard π $\hat{A}$

$\exists$ ∇ $\hat{A}$

G

w^R Ruijie(config-if)# **spanning-tree guard root**

$\tau\Omega$ $\exists$	$\exists$	
	-	-

∇

$\exists \nabla \nabla$	∇	
	-	-

17.1.11 spanning-tree link-type

∇ a “ ” $\hat{A}$ $\nabla \nabla$ $\exists$ no
 ∇ $\hat{A}$

spanning-tree link-type [point-to-point | shared]

no spanning-tree link-type

∇	∇	
	point-to-point	∇ ∇ point-to-point.
	shared	∇ ∇ shared

∇ ∇ ∇ ∇ ∇ point-to-point ∇ ∇ ∇ ∇
 ∇ shared.

3	1	Â
G		
W R	Ruijie(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/1 Ruijie(config-if)# spanning-tree link-type point-to-point	
Ω 3	3	
	show spanning-tree interface	STP 1
1		
3 1 1	1	
	-	-

17.1.12 spanning-tree loopguard default

Ω loop guard Â G 3 no Ω loop guard Â Ü loop guard 11
1 1 1 a1 bpdu 1 1 Â

spanning-tree loopguard default

no spanning-tree loopguard default

1	1	
	-	-
	Ω loop guard 11 Â	
3	Ω	
G		
W R	Ruijie(config)# spanning-tree loopguard default	
Ω 3	3	
	-	-

1

17.1.14 spanning tree mode

VLAN 3 的 Instance 1 的 根 ID 为 MST 1 的 ID

```
Ruijie(config-mst)# no instance 1 vlan 3
```

的 Instance 1 的 ID 为

```
Ruijie(config-mst)# no instance 1
```

的 MST 1 的 ID 为 show 的 ID 为

G	cost h								
W R	У э Instance 3 7Ω 4 400 Ю Ruijie(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/1 Ruijie(config-if)# spanning-tree mst 3 cost 400 # ↓Л ω show spanning-tree mst interface interface-id 3 Э								
7Ω 3	<table border="1"> <tr> <th>3</th><th></th></tr> <tr> <td>show spanning-tree mst</td><td>4 MSTP а Â</td></tr> <tr> <td>spanning-tree mst port-priority</td><td>4. "I</td></tr> <tr> <td>spanning-tree mst priority</td><td>й instance . "I</td></tr> </table>	3		show spanning-tree mst	4 MSTP а Â	spanning-tree mst port-priority	4. "I	spanning-tree mst priority	й instance . "I
3									
show spanning-tree mst	4 MSTP а Â								
spanning-tree mst port-priority	4. "I								
spanning-tree mst priority	й instance . "I								
4									
3 7 4	<table border="1"> <tr> <th>4</th><th></th></tr> <tr> <td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </table>	4		-	-				
4									
-	-								

17.1.17 spanning-tree mst port-priority

4 Ю G 3 ↓Л 4 a ↓ Instance Л a ↓ 4. "I ~
 ↑ Region ă è э 4. 4 Â G no ↓Л 3
 h Â

spanning-tree [mst instance-id] port-priority priority

no spanning-tree [mst instance-id] port-priority

4	<table border="1"> <tr> <th>4</th><th></th></tr> <tr> <td>Instance-id</td><td>Instance 1~ 5 0 64</td></tr> <tr> <td>priority</td><td> 4. "I ~ ↓ 0 16 32 48 64 80 96 112 128 144 160 176 192 208 224 240 "Ω 16 э ~ 5 16 " Â </td></tr> </table>	4		Instance-id	Instance 1~ 5 0 64	priority	4. "I ~ ↓ 0 16 32 48 64 80 96 112 128 144 160 176 192 208 224 240 "Ω 16 э ~ 5 16 " Â
4							
Instance-id	Instance 1~ 5 0 64						
priority	4. "I ~ ↓ 0 16 32 48 64 80 96 112 128 144 160 176 192 208 224 240 "Ω 16 э ~ 5 16 " Â						
	Instance-id h 5 0 priority h 5 128						
3	4 .						

MSTD

[illegible] $\hat{A} \quad "I \quad \downarrow \quad \sim \quad \cup$

... 20 è Gigabitethernet 1/1 4 "l h h ò 10'

```
Ruijie(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/1
```

```
Ruijie(config-if)# spanning-tree mst 20 port-priority 0
```

```

# Ruijie(config-if)# spanning-tree mst 20 port-priority 0
↓
show spanning-tree mst instance interface interface-id

```

 $\hat{A}$

G

ŵ

w R

Ю R Instance 20 "l h ñ 8192'

Ruijie(config-if)# **spanning-tree mst 20 priority 8192**

↓ √ ŵ **show spanning-tree mst instance interface interface-id** 3 3
 Â



	show spanning-tree interface	STP 1 2
1		
3 7 4	1	
	-	-

17.1.20 spanning-tree portfast

3 1 Portfast 2 2 disabled 2 1 Portfast 2 2

spanning-tree portfast [disabled]

1	1	
	disabled	2 1 Portfast 2 2
	2 2	
3	1 2	
G	-	
W R	Ruijie(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/1 Ruijie(config-if)# spanning-tree portfast	
2 3	3	
	show spanning-tree interface	1 STP 2 2
1		

no spanning-tree portfast bpdupfilter default

1	1	
	-	-
	BPDU filter	
3	BPDU Filter	show spanning-tree
6	BPDU Filter 1 a 1 a BPDU 6 show spanning-tree	
WR	Ruijie(config)# spanning-tree portfast bpdupfilter default	
BPDU 3	3	
	show spanning-tree interface	STP BPDU
1		
3 1 1	1	
	-	-

17.1.22 spanning-tree portfast bpduguard default

BPDU guard BPDU guard no BPDU guard

spanning-tree portfast bpduguard default

no spanning-tree portfast bpduguard default

1	1	
	-	-
	BPDU Guard.	
3	BPDU	
6	BPDU guard BPDU error-disabled BPDU	show spanning-tree

w R

Ruijie(config)# **spanning-tree portfast bpduguard default**

3

17.1.24 spanning-tree reset

э spanning-tree й ħ Â 3 no Â

spanning-tree reset

¶

3 4

G

w R

Ruijie(config-if)# **spanning-tree tc-guard**

3 3

3	
-	-

4

3 3 4

1	
-	-

17.1.26 spanning-tree tc-protection

tc- protection 3 no 3 tc- protection 3

spanning-tree tc- protection

no spanning-tree tc- protection

4

4	
-	-

tc- protection 3

3

3

A

#

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	-	-

τ_{Ω}	tc-guard	$\tau_{\Omega \hat{A}}$
-----------------	----------	-------------------------

3	ω	Â
---	---	---

G

```
w R Ruijie(config)# spanning-tree tc-protection tc-guard
```

№ 3	3	
	-	-

✓

371	11	
	-	-

1	1	
	<i>tx-hold-count</i>	TxHoldCount 1 10
	3	
3	3	
G		
W R	Ruijie(config)# spanning-tree tx-hold-count 5	
Ω 3	3	
	show spanning-tree	

	tx-hold-count	TxHoldCount
	pathcost method	

3

G

w R

Ruijie# show spanning-tree hello-time

	link-type	linktype
3	Â	
G		
w R	Ruijie# show spanning-tree interface gigabitethernet 1/5	
Ω 3	3	
	spanning-tree bpdufilter	3 link BPDU filter Ω Â
	spanning-tree portfast	3 link portfast Ω Â
	spanning-tree bpduguard	3 link BPDU guard Ω Â
	spanning-tree link-type	link a "Â
4		
3 7 4	1	
	-	-

17.2.3 show spanning-tree mst

Ю G 3 J Л MST ~ Instance а Â

show spanning-tree mst { configuration | instance-id [interface interface-id] }

1	
	mst
	Instance 1
	1 1

Instance Â

3 .

G

w R Ruijie# show spanning-tree mst configuration

3

18 SPAN

18.1

18.1.1 monitor session

... Y 3 SPAN, ^ ^ ^ ^ .G 3 no
 7 ^ 7 ^ A

monitor session *session_number* {**source interface** *interface-id* [**both** | **rx** | **tx**] |
destination interface *interface-id* { **encapsulation** | **switch** } | **mac** {**source** *mac-addr* |
destination *mac-addr* } [**both** | **rx** | **tx**]} [**acl** *name*]

no monitor session *session_number* [**source interface** *interface-id* [**both** | **rx** | **tx**] |
destination interface *interface-id* { **encapsulation** | **switch** }] | **mac** {**source** *mac-addr* |
destination *mac-addr* } [**both** | **rx** | **tx**] [**acl** *name*]

no monitor session all

<i>session_number</i>	SPAN, ^ A
source interface <i>interface-id</i>	^ A 7 <i>interface-id</i> ^ ^ ^ ò ^ a 7 7 ò SVI A
destination interface <i>interface-id</i>	^ A 7 <i>interface-id</i> ^ ^ ^ ò ^ a 7 7 ò SVI A
mac source <i>mac-addr</i>	e

ω [illegible]

Ю э R ! ... у э

W R

	session session_number	SPAN_v 1
--	-------------------------------	----------

SPAN_v

3

G

IO 3 R @ ! **show monitor** 3 SPAN_v 1 m
Ruijie# **show monitor session 1**
sess-num: 1
src-intf:
GigabitEthernet 3/1 frame-type Both
dest-intf:
GigabitEthernet 3/8

Ω 3	3	
	monitor session	... Y 3 SPAN_v 1 ^ 1~ 1^ 1~ Â

1

3 1 1	1	
-------	---	--

-

-

19

```
1/2 // a ↓ 4
Ruijie(config)# monitor session 2 destination remote vlan 7
interface gigabitEthernet 1/3 switch // ↓ 4
Ruijie(config)# monitor session 2 destination remote vlan 7
reflector-port interface gigabitEthernet 1/1 switch
R 2' H
Ruijie(config)# monitor session 2 remote-destination
Ruijie(config)# monitor session 2 destination remote vlan 7
interface gigabitEthernet 1/1 switch
```

Ω 3	3	
	show monitor	е. а Â

4 a ↓ 4 H ω reflector-port Ω Â

3 7 4	1	
	-	-

19.1.2 remote-span

G 3 RSPAN VLAN

[no] remote-span

4	4	
	-	-

3 VLAN

G ↑ ~ ω end 3~ ω Ctrl+C 1 Â
↑ ō ~ ω exit 3

w R Ruijie(config)#

	show vlan	Vlan 2
1	S5760	2
3 7 1		
	-	-

20 IP

20.1

20.1.1 ip address

3 4 IP ~ 4/4 no 7

У э С	Â	ч э	~	Лу	э IP	Â
	Ү	Ү	~		, Ү	Â IP
Г	~	Ү	IP	Â	Ү	э
У э	ч э	1	У э	~	æ 1 Лу...	У э
	IP	~		Â	У э	а
ЛуЭ	1	Â			ч э	ч э

WR	лю R ~ @ 4 ы IP и 10.10.10.1 и 255.255.255.0
	ip address 10.10.10.1 255.255.255.0

Ω	$\mathcal{I}$	
	show interface	$\mathcal{A}$ $\mathcal{A}$ $\hat{A}$

γ $\hat{A}$ $\tilde{\mathfrak{A}}$ $\mathfrak{A}$ $\mathfrak{B}$ $\mathfrak{A}$ $\mathbb{P}$ $\tilde{\mathfrak{A}}$ $\mathfrak{A}$ γ $\tilde{\mathfrak{A}}$ secondary

ip	b-4mbered	3 7 4	1	
			-	-

20.1.2 ip unnumbered

3 1 1̃ У э 1 й 1 1̃ 1 Э ї 1P ̃ ̃
 1 1 1 1 1P ↑ Â 1 1 1 no 1 Â

```
ip unnumbered interface-type interface-number 206 (unnumbered) 8.70 14.012 0 19 10 10 10
```

А Л ЛЮ 8'
 Л а Л А
 s Л SLIP àHDLC àPPP àLAPB àFrame-relay ~ Л Л А
 Л è ~ Л Л Л АХ.25 а Л
 Л А
 а ping 3 Л Л Л Л Л Л IP А Л
 SNMP Л Л Л А
 а Л Л Л А

w R

ЛЮ ~ Л Л Л Л FastEthernet 0/1 А Л
 IP А
 ip unnumbered fastEthernet 0/1

Л 3

3	
show interface	Л а А

Л

3 Л Э а А

3 Л Л

Л	
-	-

20.2

20.2.1 arp

Г 3 Л ARP э è Л Л IP MAC А 3 no
 Л Л MAC А

arp [vrf name] ip-address MAC-address type

no arp [vrf name] ip-address

Л

Л	
vrf name	VRF R name Л VRF R Л А
ip-address	б MAC IP ~ Л Л Л Л Л Л А
MAC-address	~ 48 э Л А
type	ARP А Л Л Л Л Л Л Л

ARP ǎ è ' ! Â

ǎ Â

RGOS 6 ARP ǎ ~ 32 э Æ IP 48 э Æ MAC Â
 ʏ ǎ || ARP ~ Л а ARP Â ~ clear
arp-cache 3 ↓ Л || ~ ↑ ARP Â

w R

ЛЮ ~ йЛ Э ǎ @ ARP Â
arp 1.1.1.1 4e54.3800.0002 arpa

Ω 3

3	
clear arp-cache	ARP ǎ

M

	α Ю 3 э J' CPU J x Â				
3	ŵ Â				
G	ARP IP π ~ √ J' IP ' H ~ Â ~ ' I ~ arp anti-ip-attack num √ √ y ϕ Â ~ α Ю . " I G ~ √ √ arp anti-ip-attack num ~ Ω π Â				
w R	R 1' √ Ю ~ √ ARP x IP ÷ 5 Â Ruijie(config)# arp anti-ip-attack 5 R 2' √ Ю ~ Ω ARP IP π Ruijie(config)# arp anti-ip-attack 0				
Ω 3	<table><tr><td>3</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr></table>	3		-	-
3					
-	-				
J	b H				
	<table><tr><td>/ t0.56BT1-0.0</td><td>.6<071jET7F</td></tr></table>	/ t0.56BT1-0.0	.6<071jET7F		
/ t0.56BT1-0.0	.6<071jET7F				

G

arp retry interval 30

Ω 3

3	
Arp retry times number	ARP

A

3 7 4

1	
-	-

20.2.5 arp retry times

G 3 7 4 arp 7 4 Y 3 IP 7 4 ARP
 A G 3 no 7 4 5 ARP A

arp retry times number

no arp retry times

4

4	
number	7 4 Y 3 ARP 7 4 <1-100> A 1 7 4 a ARP 7 4 1 ARP A

7 ARP 7 ARP 7 4 5 7 A

3

ω A

G

7 7 4 ARP 7 4 7 4 ARP
 Y 7 Y a A

w R

R 1' 7 4 ARP a A
 arp retry times 1
 R 2' 7 4 ARP 1 A
 arp retry times 2

1

3 7 4

1

-

-

20.2.6 arp timeout

ARP ă ş è ARP ~ ↓ Л 3 Â 3 no ↓
 Л Â

arp timeout seconds

no arp timeout

1

1

seconds

~ Л й ' æ 0-2147483

й 3600 Â

3

1

Â

G

ARP ↓ || ~ î IP MAC 3 Â ~
 ARP ă è ı ~ л ARP ≠ ~ Л - Â
 : ~ ĩ ‡ y a ARP Â

w R

ЛЮ ~ ŷ Л FastEthernet 0/1 î || ARP й
 120 Â
 interface fastEthernet 0/1
 arp timeout 120

3

20.2.7 arp trusted aging

↓ ʌ ↓ ǎ' ARP ʏ Â ʒ no ħ Â

arp trusted aging

no arp trusted aging

ʌ	ʌ	
	-	-
	GSN ↓ ǎ' ARP a ʏ Â	
ʒ	ǎ Â	
G	G ʒ ʌ ↓ ǎ' ARP ʏ ʏ ARP ʏ ↓ Â ʏ ↓	
	ʌ ʌ IO arp timeout ʒ Â	
W R		
ǎ ʒ	ʒ	
	service trustedarp	ǎ ↓ ǎ' ARP ʌ
ʌ		
ʒ ʌ ʌ	ʌ	
	-	-

20.2.8 arp trusted *number*

G ʒ ↓ ʌ ↓ ǎ' ARP ə Â ʒ no ħ Â

arp trusted *number*

no arp trusted

	ʌ	
--	---	--

W R

IP	3		
		-	-
4	3	Y	3 a A
3 7 4	1	A	
	-	-	

20.2.11 service trustedarp

ARP 7 ~ 7 service trustedarp 3 A 3 no 7 7 ARP 7 A

service trustedarp

no service trustedarp

20.3

20.3.1 ip broadcast-addresss

Используется для задания IP-адреса широковещательного адреса. Значения **ip broadcast-addresss** и **no** задаются в режиме конфигурирования интерфейса.

ip broadcast-addresss *ip-address*

no ip broadcast-addresss *ip-address*

И	И	
	<i>ip-address</i>	IP-адрес широковещательного адреса
	IP-адрес широковещательного адреса 255.255.255.255	
3	И-адрес широковещательного адреса	
Г	Используется для задания IP-адреса широковещательного адреса. Значения ip broadcast-addresss и no задаются в режиме конфигурирования интерфейса.	
WR	Используется для задания IP-адреса широковещательного адреса. Значения ip broadcast-addresss и no задаются в режиме конфигурирования интерфейса.	
Ω 3	3	
	-	
И	3 γ 3 a 3	
3 γ 3	И	
	-	

20.3.2 ip directed-broadcast

Используется для задания IP-адреса широковещательного адреса. Значения **ip directed-broadcast** и **no** задаются в режиме конфигурирования интерфейса.

ip directed-broadcast [*access-list-number*]

1

3 7 4

1

-

-

20.4.2 clear ip route

э IP IP è э ~ ↓ Л clear ip
route 3 Â

clear ip route { * | network [netmask] }

1

1

*

network

netmask

7 5

7

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w R

ЛЮ R ~ ↓ 192.168.12.0 Â

clear ip route 192.168.12.0

7 3

3

show ip route

IP

1

3

γ

3

a

â

3 7 4

1

-

-

20.4.3 show arp

~ ^ ARP~ ã Â

show arp [[vrf vrf-name] [trusted] ip [mask] | static | complete | incomplete | mac-address]

¶	
vrf vrf_name	VRF R~ VRF ARP Â
trusted	↓ ã ARP ~ ð ↓ ð VRF ↓ ã ARP Â
ip	IP ~ IP ARP ' trusted Ω ~ ‡ ↓ ↓ ã ARP ~ ï ‡ ↓ ã ARP Â
mask	IP ð ARP ; trusted Ω ~ ‡ ↓ ↓ ã ARP ~ ï ‡ ↓ ã ARP Â
static	arp Â
mac-address	mac ARP Â
complete	arp Â
incomplete	arp Â
oob	¶ (interface of mgmt) ARP Â

3 Â

G

R 1' ЛЮ ÿ show arp '

Ruijie# show arp

Total Numbers of Arp: 7

Protocol	Address	Age(min)	Hardware
Type	Interface		
Internet	192.168.195.68	0	0013.20a5.7a5f arpa VLAN 1
Internet	192.168.195.67	0	001a.a0b5.378d arpa VLAN 1
Internet	192.168.195.65	0	0018.8b7b.713e arpa VLAN 1
Internet	192.168.195.64	0	0018.8b7b.9106 arpa VLAN 1
Internet	192.168.195.63	0	001a.a0b5.3990 arpa VLAN 1
Internet	192.168.195.62	0	001a.a0b5.0b25 arpa VLAN 1
Internet	192.168.195.5	--	00d0.f822.33b1 arpa VLAN 1

ARP ǎ è ʄ ũ ħ Ю'

Protocol	~ ~ ÿ Internet Â
Address	б ˘ IP Â
Age (min)	ARP ǎ ~ ʄ ħ Â “_” Â
Hardware	б IP ˘ Â
Type	˘ ʄ ÿ ARPÂ Â
Interface	б IP ˘ Ω ʄ Â

R 2' ʄЮ show arp 192.168.195.68

Ruijie# **show arp 192.168.195.68**

Protocol Address Age(min) Hardware Type Interface

Internet 192.168.195.68 Tf(min2u520320a5.7a5f shoa Type)-VLAN(mi102(1ware

IP 3

ARP è "Ω ə arp Â

show arp counter

4	4	
---	---	--

	complete	arp
	incomplete	arp

3

Г ARP а ~ ARP ^ || à à à ↓ а' ~ à
γ λ ~ ↓ λ G 3 Â

ЛЮ й **show arp detail**

Ruijie# **show arp detail**

IP Address	MAC Address	Type	Age(min)	Interface	Port
20.1.1.1	000f.e200.0001	Static	-- --	--	
20.1.1.1	000f.e200.0001	Static	-- VI3	--	
20.1.1.1	000f.e200.0001	Static	-- VI3	Gi2/0/1	
193.1.1.70	00e0.fe50.6503	Dynamic	1 VI3	Gi2/0/1	
192.168.0.1	0012.a990.2241	Dynamic	10 Gi2/0/3	Gi2/0/3	
192.168.0.1	0012.a990.2241	Dynamic	20 Ag1	Ag1	
192.168.0.1	0012.a990.2241	Dynamic	30 VI2	Ag2	
192.168.0.39	0012.a990.2241	Local	-- VI3	--	
192.168.0.39	0012.a990.2241	Local	-- Gi2/0/3	--	
192.168.0.1	0012.a990.2241	Local	-- VI3	--	
192.168.0.1	0012.a990.2241	Local	-- Gi2/3/2	--	

w R

ARP а è λ Û № Ю'

--	--

IP Address 6 IP

Port	6 ARP 3 γ 4 Â
------	---------------

3 3	3	
	-	-

4	3 ь ь 3 ˘ a Â
---	---------------

3 3 4	1	
	10.4	10.4

20.4.6 show arp timeout

у 4 || ARP у

show arp timeout

4	4	
	-	-

--

3

6

у R	ЛЮЙ show arp timeout Ruijie# show arp timeout Interface arp timeout(sec) ----- VLAN 1 3600
-----	--

3 3	3	
	-	-

4	3 γ 3 a Â
---	-----------

3 7 4	1	
	-	-

20.4.7 show ip arp

~ ^ ARP ~ ă ~ è 3 Â

show ip arp

4	4	
	-	-

--

3

G

ЛЮ и show ip arp

Ruijie# show ip arp

```

Protocol Address      Age(min)Hardware      Type
Interface
Internet 192.168.7.233  23  0007.e9d9.0488  ARPA FastEthernet 0/0
Internet 192.168.7.112  10  0050.eb08.6617  ARPA FastEthernet 0/0
Internet 192.168.7.79   12  00d0.f808.3d5c  ARPA FastEthernet 0/0
Internet 192.168.7.1    50  00d0.f84e.1c7f  ARPA FastEthernet 0/0
Internet 192.168.7.215  36  00d0.f80d.1090  ARPA FastEthernet 0/0
Internet 192.168.7.127  0   0060.97bd.ebee  ARPA FastEthernet 0/0
Internet 192.168.7.195  57  0060.97bd.ef2d  ARPA FastEthernet 0/0
Internet 192.168.7.183  --  00d0.f8fb.108b  ARPA FastEthernet 0/0

```

w R

ARP ă è 1 ũ h Ю'

Protocol	~ ~ и Internet Â
Address	б ~ IP Â
Age (min)	ARP ă ~ Лұ Â ~ ħ “-” Â
Hardware	б IP ~ Â

IP address is:
 192.168.5.133/24 (primary)
 IP address negotiate is: OFF
 Forward direct-boardcast is: ON
 ICMP mask reply is: ON
 Send ICMP redirect is: ON
 Send ICMP unreachableled is: ON
 DHCP relay is: OFF
 Fast switch is: ON
 Route horizontal-split is: ON
 Help address is: 0.0.0.0
 Proxy ARP is: ON
 Outgoing access list is not set.
 Inbound access list is not set.

И	Ю'
IP interface state is:	И ы ı ~ è Б И ~ н "UP" Â
IP interface type is:	И ~ ~ Â
IP interface MTU is:	И MTU н Â
IP address is:	И IP а Â
IP address negotiate is:	И IP ї ~ Â
Forward direct-boardcast is:	ї ı ı Â
ICMP mask reply is:	ї ı ICMP Â
Send ICMP redirect is:	ї ı ICMP ı Â
Send ICMP unreachableled is:	ї ı ICMP а ı Â
DHCP relay is:	ї ı DHCP è Â
Fast switch is:	ї ı IP ı ı Â
Route horizontal-split is:	ї ı ı ~ ı ~ н Â
Help address is:	helper IP Â
Proxy ARP is:	ї ı ı ARP Â
Outgoing access list is	И ї а " Â
Inbound access list is	И ї а ѡ " Â

Ω 3	3	
	-	-
4		
3 7 4	11	
	-	-

20.4.9 show ip redirects

3 Ω Â 3 IO'

show ip redirects

21.1.2 ip mtu

IP ↑ փոփոխելի է MTU-ն և չի **ip mtu** փոփոխում չի no փոփոխում

ip mtu *bytes*

no ip mtu

1		
	1	
	<i>bytes</i>	IP ↑ փոփոխելի է Լ փոփոխում 68~1500

1	1	
	-	-

U A

1

a . ~ J G y Y э 1 i f~ y 1 1

G

3	Ў				
6	RGOS IP Â IP ↑ ~ ы IP ш à à ~ Ө RFC 791 è Â ↑ ӱ @ è ʸ э ~ ы ɔ' ↓ ʸ э ICMP ы x ↑ Â RGOS ы ы Ю IP Â				
WR	ЛЮ R ~ ӱ @ IP Â no ip source-route				
ӱ 3	<table> <tr> <td>3</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </table>	3		-	-
3					
-	-				
л	3 ы Э а Â				
3 7 л	<table> <tr> <td>л</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </table>	л		-	-
л					
-	-				

21.1.5 ip unreachable

RGOS ы ы ICMP а ↓ ~ ы 3 ip unreachablees Â

3 no ↓ Лӱӱ ↓ ICMP а ↓ Â

ip unreachablees

no ip unreachablees

ы	<table> <tr> <td>ы</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </table>	ы		-	-
ы					
-	-				
	ӱ Â				
3	ы				
6	RGOS ы ʸ э ы ~ ы а Э ~ ~ ы ↓ ʸ э ICMP а ↓ Â RGOS ы ы а ↓ ʸ э ↑ ~ ы ↓ ↓ ICMP ы а ↓ Â				

22.1.2 client-identifier

И DHCP ы ^ Л ^ ^ Ω 8 ~ ~ DHCP
 3 client-identifier Â 3 no ↓ Л

client-identifier unique-identifier

no client-identifier

4	4
unique-identifier	DHCP ~ Л ^ ^ Ω 8 Â ' 0100.d0f8.2233.b467.6967.6162.6974.4574.6865.726e.6574.302f.31 Â

h Â

3 DHCP Â

⊕ DHCP DHCP Е ↑ IP ~ ~
 3 Â 3 à MAC 4 ↓ ~ MAC ы
 00d0.f822.33b4 à 4 ↓ ы GigabitEthernet 0/1 ы
 0100.d0f8.2233.b467.6967.6162.6974.4574.6865.726e.6574.302f.31 è è 01 3 Л
 3 ~
 67.6967.6162.6974.4574.6865.726e.6574.302f.31 ы GigabitEthernet0/1 ^ Ω 8
 Â Ω 3 3 ы ↓ Л 4 RFC1700 I Address Resolution Protocol
 Parameters L Â
 4 DHCP ы ~ ↓ Л G 3 Â

ЛЮ R ~ ы @ MAC ы 00d0.f822.33b4 Л DHCP
 Â
 client-identifier
 0100.d0f8.2233.b467.6967.6162.6974.4574.6865.726e.6574.302f.31

Ω 3	3
hardware-address	ы DHCP ~ Â
host	ы IP Â 3 DHCP Â
ip dhcp pool	ы DHCP ↓ ~ ѿ DHCP Â

1

3 7 4

1	
-	-

22.1.3 client-name

DHCP 1 DHCP 3 client-name 3 no 7

1

domain-name

1

DHCP

1

1

s U

√

=

		DHCP Ï Â s ethernet ieee802 ' 1 10M ethernet 6 IEEE 802
--	--	---

	Ï Â Ï ÿ ethernet Â
--	-----------------------

3	DHCP Â
---	--------

G	Ï DHCP Ï ÿ Ï Ï G 3 Â
---	----------------------

W R Δ W R Δ W R ÿ.



1 a DHCP IP Â

3 1

G RGOS DHCP IP DHCP k q a 1
 a ' 1~ DHCP 1 ' 2~ DHCP 3 1 y a ' 3
 3~ DHCP 6 DNS k a ' 4~ DHCP 15 y 1 1' DHCP
 44 WINS k a Â
 RGOS i PPP à FR à HDLC a dhcp ~ a
 k ~ m u k n

w R 10 R ~ G FastEthernet 0 1 || IP Â
 interface fastEthernet 0
 ip address dhcp

3	
dns-server	DHCP DNS k
ip dhcp pool	DHCP 1 ~ w DHCP Â

1

1	
-	-

22.1.10 ip add1(r)T2_0 1 Tf0 Tc 0 Tr 10.5 0 0 1.02 625.9 361.520<3F55 Td<116

	DHCP Է ինչպես IP հասցեները
3	Օրինակ
6	IP հասցեները DHCP Է պահպանվում են DHCP սերվերի վրա IP հասցեները Նախքան IP հասցեները DHCP Է պահպանվում են DHCP սերվերի վրա
7	Երբ DHCP սերվերը 192.168.12.100-150 հասցեները IP հասցեները ip dhcp excluded-address 192.168.12.100 192.168.12.150
	3

WR

лю R ~ ping ↑ й 600msÂ
ip dhcp ping timeout 600



Ω 3		
	host	ℙ IP Â ȳ DHCP Â
	ip dhcp excluded-address	ℙ DHCP ȳ a ȳ IP Â
	network^ DHCP~	ℙ DHCP ȳ Â
4		
3 ȳ 4	ȳ	
	-	-

22.1.14 lease

ℙ DHCP ȳ ~ DHCP 3

ЛЮ R ~ DHCP и 1† Â
lease 0 0 1



	ip dhcp pool	Net DHCP	1	0
		DHCP	1	0
1				
3 7 1	1			
	-	-		

22.1.16 netbios-node-type

Net DHCP NetBIOS Net DHCP 3
netbios-node-type *type* **no** NetBIOS

netbios-node-type *type*

no netbios-node-type

1			NetBIOS	4	0
			NetBIOS	0~FF	0
type					
b-node					
p-node					
m-node					
h-node					

	Â Ю ÿ ÿ Hybrid Â	ÿ WINS ÿ	ÿ NetBIOS	ÿ NetBIOS
W R	ЛЮ R ÿ DHCP netbios-node-type h-node	NetBIOS	ÿ ÿ Â	

```

        è ~ ЮУэ ~ ↑↑ Уэ Â
        ↑ α↓ show ip dhcp binding 3 ~ ã α↓ show ip
        dhcp conflict 3 Â

```

```

w R      ЛЮ R ~ № DHCP      л ñ 192.168.12.0 ñ 255.255.255.240 Â
network 192.168.12.0 255.255.255.240

```

Ω 3	3	
	ip dhcp excluded-address	№ DHCP Ì a ↑ IP Â
	ip dhcp pool	№ DHCP ↓ ~ ó DHCP Â

```

↓

```

3 7 ↓	л	
	-	-

22.1.18 next-server

```

        № DHCP ù || è ù || Ì " ~ DHCP 3
        next-server Â 3 no ↓л| ù || Ì " № Â

```

```

        next-server ip-address [ ip-address2...ip-address8 ]

```

```

        no next-server

```

¶	¶	
	ip-address	№ ù Ì IP ~ ñ TFTP Ì Â Уэ Â
	ip-address2...ip-address8	^ ↓ ~ ↓л 8 ù Ì Â

```

        Â

```

```

        3      DHCP      Â

```

```

        G      № э ù || Ì ~ ñ ð . "l ~ DHCP ↓ б ð ù ||
        Ì ~ ЮУэ ù || Ì Â

```

w R

ЛЮ R ~ й DHCP @ Û || Е 192.168.12.4 Â
 next-server 192.168.12.4

Ω 3

3	
bootfile	л DHCP Û е ° J Â
ip dhcp pool	л DHCP J ~ ѡ DHCP Â
ip help-address	л л DHCP Helper Â
option	RGOS ° DHCP

≠ ÿ У э Æ Ω γ ð DHCP option Æ 1 RFC 2131 Æ

W R

R 1' ЛЮ R ~ 3 19 @ Æ Æ @ DHCP ï ð
 IP ↑ ↓ Æ 0 Ω IP ↑ ↓ ' 1 ð IP ↑ ↓ Æ ЛЮ ~ G DHCP
 ð IP ↑ ↓ Æ
 option 19 hex 1
 R 2' ЛЮ R ~ 3 33 @ Æ DHCP k @
 æ ~ DHCP ч ' k @
 1~ 172.16.12.0 Ω 192.168.12.12'
 2~ 172.16.16.0 Ω 192.168.12.16 Æ
 option 33 ip 172.16.12.0 192.168.12.12 172.16.16.0 192.168.12.16

Ω 3

3	
ip dhcp pool	Æ DHCP 1 ~ ð DHCP Æ

1



```

graph TD
    subgraph Server [Server]
        IP[10.0.0.1]
        DHCP[DHCP]
        Pool[10.0.0.10 - 10.0.0.20]
    end
    subgraph Client [Client]
        IP2[10.0.0.2]
    end
    Server -- "DHCP Offer" --> Client
    Client -- "DHCP Request" --> Server
  
```

The diagram illustrates a DHCP server configuration and its operation. The server is configured with a pool of addresses from 10.0.0.10 to 10.0.0.20. The server is shown assigning an IP address to a client. The client is shown receiving the IP address and sending a DHCP request.

22.2

22.2.1 clear ip dhcp binding

DHCP $\sim$ clear ip dhcp binding $\} \hat{A}$

```
clear ip dhcp binding { * | ip-address }
```

¶	¶		
	*	¶	DCHP Â
	<i>ip-address</i>	¶	IP Â

 $\hat{A}$

3

G

3 4 DHCP || ~ DHCP 7 8 no ip dhcp pool 3 A

W R

```
clear ip dhcp binding 192.168.12.100
```

Ω	3	3	
---	---	---	--

	show ip dhcp binding	DHCP 4	Â
1			
3 7 4	1		
	-		-

22.2.2 clear ip dhcp conflict

DHCP ă ~

clear ip dhcp conflict 3 Â**clear ip dhcp conflict** { * | *ip-address* }

1	1		
	*	1	DHCP ă Â
	<i>ip-address</i>	1	IP ă Â

y Â

3	Â
---	---

6	DHCP 4 ă ping, ~ DHCP ă ~ ^ ARP~ Â clear ip dhcp conflict ↓ 1 1 ă Â
---	---

W R	100 R ~ @ ă Â clear ip dhcp conflict *
-----	--

	3	
--	---	--

ip dhcp ping packets 100 DHCP 4 1 ~
ă ping 3 4 ↑

22.2.3 clear ip dhcp server statistics

æ DHCP Ì ¸ clear ip dhcp server statistics 3 Â

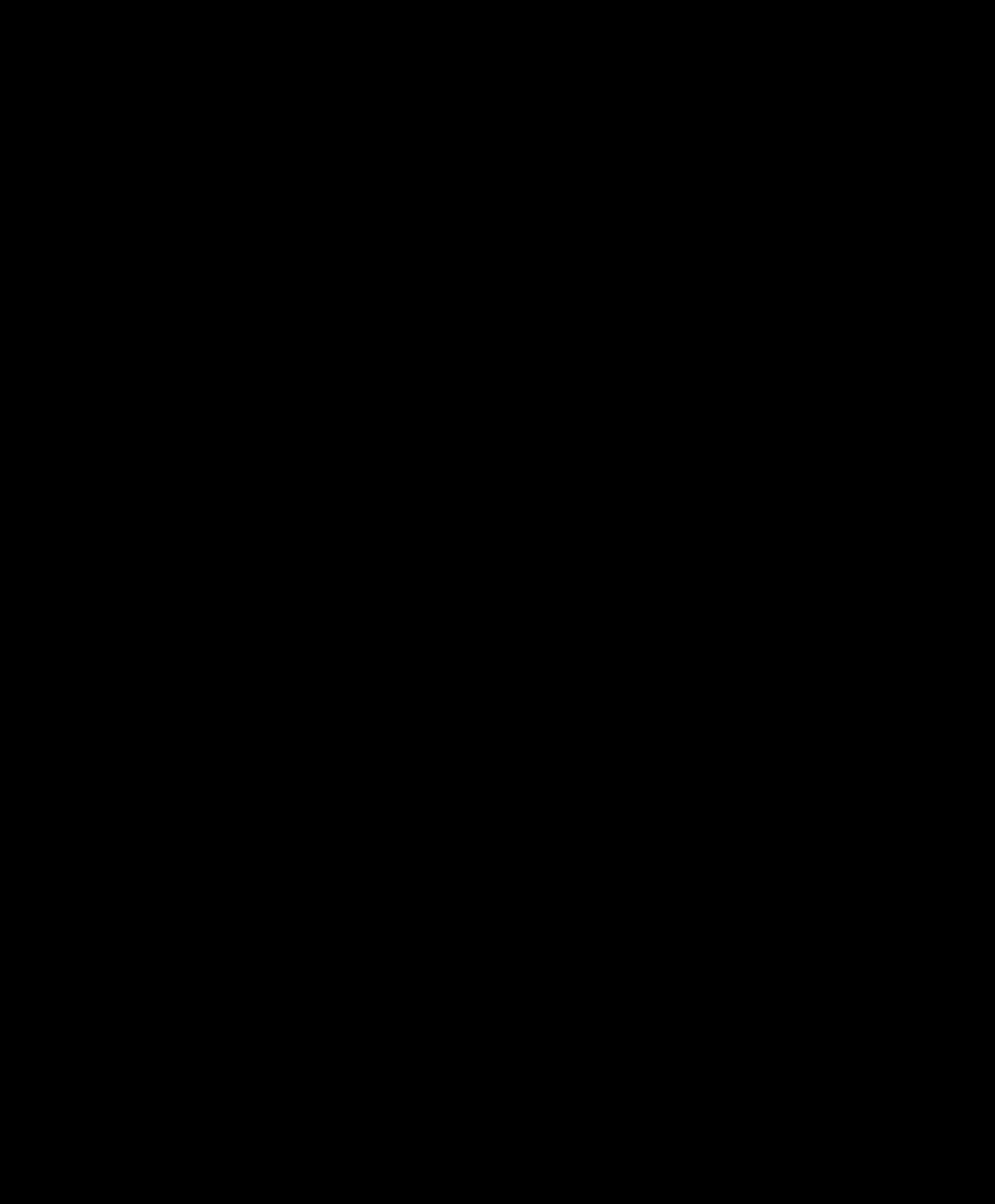
clear ip dhcp server statistics

¶	¶	
	-	-

ù Â

3

g DHCP Ì ¸ @ DHCP à || à ¸



1

1

	-	-
--	---	---

22.2.7 show ip dhcp binding

DHCP EXEC 3 show ip dhcp binding ^

show ip dhcp binding [*ip-address*]

1	1			
	<i>ip-address</i>	^	↓	~ ↓ IP
		α	Â	

1 1 Â

3 Â

G 18 IP

3 7 4	1	
	-	-

22.2.8 show ip dhcp conflict

DHCP 4 5 EXEC 3 show ip dhcp conflict 6

show ip dhcp conflict

4	4	
	-	-

22.2.9 show ip dhcp server statistics

DHCP 1 EXEC 3 show ip dhcp server statistics ^

show ip dhcp server statistics

1	1	
	-	-

й ^

3

G

3 1 DHCP 1 1 ^

ЛЮ й show ip dhcp server statistics 3 ^

Ruijie# show ip dhcp server statistics

```

Address pools          4
Automatic bindings     4
Manual bindings        0
Expired bindings       0
Malformed messages 2
Message                Received
BOOTREQUEST            216
DHCPDISCOVER           33
DHCPREQUEST            25
DHCPDECLINE            0
DHCPRELEASE            1
DHCPINFORM             150
Message                Sent
BOOTREPLY              16
DHCPOFFER              9
DHCPACK                7
DHCPNAK                0

```

W R

1 0 10 ^

Address pools	3
Automatic bindings	11 ^

	Manual bindings	Â		
	Expired bindings	Â		
	Malformed messages	DHCP	↓ ↑ a	Â
	Message Received or Sent	DHCP	↳ ↓	Â

Ω 3	3			
	clear ip dhcp server statistics	↑	DHCP	↳ ↓ Â

↓

3 7 ↓	11			
	-	-		

23 DHCP Relay

23.1

23.1.1 ip dhcp relay check server-id

DHCP Relay check server-id 1 ~ 100 3 A 3 no
DHCP Relay check server-id 1 A

[no] ip dhcp relay check server-id

1	1	
	-	-

2

3 5

6 3 DHCP Relay 1 DHCP option server-id
1 DHCP 1 A 3 1 DHCP
A

7 R ~ DHCP relay check server-id 1 A
w R Ruijie# **configure terminal**

3

5

G

т б option dot1x т т ~ a ↓ ↓ Â

w R

лю R ~ DHCP è 3 0 option82 т ' Ruijie# **configure terminal**
Ruijie(config)# **Ip dhcp relay information option82**

Ω 3

3	
Service dhcp	DHCP è 3
ip dhcp relay information option dot1x	DHCP option dot1x т

4

-	-

cp relay information option vpn

DHCP Relay DHCP Relay Aware VRF т ~ ↓ лю G 3 Â
3 no Ω т Â

	ip dhcp relay information option dot1x	DHCP option dot1x 11
1		
3 7 4	11	
	-	-

23.1.5 ip dhcp relay suppression

1 3 DHCP Relay 8 11 ~ 1 10 G 3 A G 3 no
 7 2 1 DHCP relay 8 11 A

[no] ip dhcp relay suppression

1	11	
	-	-

7 2

3 1 A

G 3 11 1 3 1 DHCP A

1 10 R ~ 1 1 3 DHCP relay 8 11 A
 Ruijie# **configure terminal**
 Ruijie(config)# **interface fastEthernet 0/1**
 Ruijie(config-if)# **ip dhcp relay suppression**
 Ruijie(config-if)# **exit**
 Ruijie(config)#

w R

3

23.1.6 ip helper-address

Эта команда используется для配置 DHCP 代理。它指定了 DHCP 代理的地址。如果没有配置，则使用默认地址 255.255.255.255。

[no] ip helper-address [vrf vrf-name]A.B.C.D

1

H Э Ё DHCP è П ~ ↓Л G 3 Â 3 no ̂Ω
П Â

[no] service dhcp

4

24 DNS

24.1

24.1.1 ip domain-lookup

ű DNS ı Â Ğ 3 no ı̂ DNS ı ı Â

ip domain-lookup

no ip domain-lookup

ı	ı	
	-	-

α ì DNS ı ı Â DNSBPA02H\$• #Se—@8#p~bD•2Bt•2b5,08@cm#A2dhs6Ã

ip name-server {*ip-address* | *ipv6-address*}

no ip name-server [*ip-address* | *ipv6-address*]

¶	¶	
	<i>ip-address</i>	↓ ⌞ IP
	<i>ipv6-address</i>	↓ ⌞ IPV6

 $\perp \quad \models \quad \hat{A}$
$$\mathfrak{z} \qquad \omega \qquad \hat{A}$$

```
Ruijie(config)# ip name-server 192.168.5.134
w R Ruijie(config)# ip name-server
2001:0DB8::250:8bff:fee8:f800 2001:0DB8:0:f004::1
```

Ω		
	show hosts	DNS Ω a Â

374	1	
-		-

	<i>ip-address</i>	IP
3	ǒ	
G	ǐ ǎ " ǔ ǘ no ip host host-name ip-address 3 ǐ Â	
w R	Ruijie(config)# ip host switch 192.168.5.243	
Ω 3	3	
	show hosts	DNS Ω ǎ Â
4		
3 7 4	1	
	-	-

24.1.4 ipv6 host

3 ǎ ǐ IPV6 Â G 3 no ǐ ǎ " Â

ipv6 host *host-name ipv6-address*

no ipv6 host *host-name ipv6-address*

4	4	
	<i>host-name</i>	ǎ ǐ
	<i>ipv6-address</i>	IPV6

--

3

ǒ

G

ǐ ǎ " ǔ ǘ **no ipv6 host host-name ipv6-address** 3 ǐ Â

w R

Ruijie(config)# **ipv6 host ruijie 2001:0DB8:700:20:1::12**

Ω 3	3	
	show hosts	DNS Ω ą Â

4

3 7 4	11	
	-	-

24.2

24.2.1 clear host

|| Ÿ 1 ă ~ 110 è 3 Â

clear host [*host-name*]

4	4	
	host-name	110 ą Ÿ 1 ă Â“*” 3 ǒ Ÿ 1 ă Â

--

Q 3 õ ä

24.2.2 show hosts

DNS 3

show hosts [hostname]

1	1	
	-	-

3

G

DNS 3 3

w R
 Ruijie# **show hosts**
 Name servers are:
 static
 host type address
 switch static 192.168.5.243
 www.ruijie.com dynamic 192.168.5.123

3 3
 ip host
 ipv6 host
 ip name-server

3	
ip host	3 1 IP
ipv6 host	3 1 IPV6
ip name-server	DNS 1

1

3 1 1
 1
 -

1	
-	-

25 SNTP

25.1

25.1.1 sntp enable

3 SNTP ~ G 3 è **no** ì ĥ —Disable Â

[no] sntp enable

4	4	
	-	-

SNTP Disable

3 ō

G G **show sntp** 3 G

3 5

G G **show sntp** 3 SNTP 5 1

w R Ruijie(config)# **ntp server** 192.168.4.12

5 3	3	
	show sntp	SNTP
	ntp enable	SNTP

1 7 RGOS10.0 8 9

3 7 1	1	
	-	-

25.2

6 7 8 9 3'
 .show sntp

25.2.1 show sntp

3 SNTP 5 1 2

1	1	
	-	-

3

G G **show sntp** 3 SNTP 5 1

w R Ruijie# **show ntp**
 SNTP state : Enable
 SNTP server : 192.168.4.12

SNTP sync interval : 60

Time zone : +8

Ω 3

3	
sntp enable	SNTP
show sntp	SNTP Ω 1

1

RGOS10.0 10

3 1 1

1	
-	-

26 NTP

26.1 NTP

26.1.1 no ntp

тн ntp л л м б л л н ntp а â

no ntp

л	л	
	-	-
	а Ю NTP л тн â	
3	ô	â
г	а Ю NTP л тн н ntp л NTP л NTP ô ÷ 8	
ш R	л Ю R н тн а NTP л â no ntp	
тн 3	3	
	ntp server	у э NTP л
л		
3 л л	л	
	-	-

26.1.2 ntp access-group

NTP л 8 н 3 no л 8 â

ntp access-group { peer | serve | serve-only | query-only }access-list-number | access-list-name

no ntp access-group{peer | serve | serve-only | query-only}access-list-number | access-list-name

1	
peer	ĩ NTP Ē 8 ~ ≠ ĩ 6 ĩ ^ ŵ ~ Â
serve	ĩ NTP Ē 8 ~ Ȧ a ĩ 6 ĩ Â
serve-only	Θ ĩ NTP Ē Â
query-only	Θ ĩ NTP Ē 8 Â
access-list-number	IP 8 " Ȧ' ĩ 1' 99 1300' 1999
access-list-name	IP 8 " ĩ Â

ȦЮ ' ĩ NTP 8 ≠ Â

3 ŵ Â

G	NTP Ē 8 Â k Ȧ Y ŵ ~ ŵ G NTP ` 8 Â Y Ȧ ĩ ~ NTP Ē ŷ 8 ĩ 8 Ȧ ĩ ≠ ĩ Y Ȧ ĩ ≠ ĩ ĩ Â ĩ ĩ peer à serve à serve-only à query-only Â
	Ȧ 8 ĩ Â Ȧ Ȧ ĩ ~ Ȧ ĩ 6 8 Ȧ Â
	Ȧ Ȧ ĩ 8 ≠ ≠ ĩ Â Ȧ Y Ȧ 8 ≠ Ȧ Θ Ȧ è ĩ Â

ȦЮ ' ĩ 1 Ȧ " è à 8

Ȧ ' 8 2 Ȧ " è Θ Â

Ruijie(config)# **ntp access-group peer 1**

Ruijie(config)# **ntp access-group serve-only 2**

Ȧ 3	3	
ip access-list	...	IP 8 " Â

Ȧ

3 7 4	1	
	-	-

26.1.3 ntp authenticate

NTP 6 G NTP 6 8 A

ntp authenticate

no ntp authenticate

4	4	
	-	-

α IO NTP 6 8 Ω A

3 6 A

G 6 6 3 8 ~ ‡ a 4 a 71 A 6 6 3 8 ~
 4 è 61 6 ~ 4 4 4 6 71 a A
 71 ntp authentication-key à ntp trusted-key a' A

й NTP ь у э ѿ NTP Â

ntp authentication-key *key-id md5 key-string [enc-type]*

no ntp authentication-key *key-id md5 key-string [enc-type]*

1		
	<i>key-id</i>	ID'
	<i>key-string</i>	s'
	<i>enc-type</i>	^ ↓ ~ ĩ 7 0

NTP 3

	-	-
--	---	---

<18791B5B6B161C4JT0TT1 1 Tf-2.9940 Td()TjET60.84 7404.5 0.24 20.43 ref66.84 7404.5 063.2

3 ō Â

G

|| 1 ~ . 1 ~ # 1 1 6 3 A

W R ЛЮ R ~ NTP 1 A
Ntp synchronize

Ω 3	3	
	ntp server	У э NTP Е 1

1

3 1 1	1	
	-	-

26.1.9 ntp trusted-key

У э ID и ѿ а́

ntp trusted-key *key-id*

no ntp trusted-key *key-id*

1	1	
	<i>key-id</i>	ѿ а́ ID A

 а Ю а́ A

3 ѿ A

6 NTP 1 1 а́ ~ Ъ 1 0

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	-	-

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27 FTP Server

27.1

27.1.1 debug ftpserver

FTP 上 的 各 种 命 令 均 在 本 章 中 进 行 详 细 介 绍

debug ftpserver

no debug ftpserver

1	1	
	-	-

	2	3
--	---	---

3	4
---	---

5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	----

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$\mathbb{U}$ FTP $\vdash$ $\sim$ G $\}$ no $\sim \Omega$ FTP $\vdash$ $\hat{A}$

no ftp-server enable

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	-	-

$$\mathfrak{h}^{\check{\Omega}} \quad \hat{A}$$

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G	↓ FTP Ł Э ˘ Â з ftp-server з topdir Г FTP														

```

R 1'  ҀЮ      ! ǔ ǁ FTP  Ң      8      Θ      syslog      '
Ruijie(config)# ftp-server topdir /syslog

w R
Ruijie(config)# ftp-server enable

R 2'  ҀЮ      ! ǔ ǁ FTP  Ң      '
Ruijie(config)# no ftp-server enable

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FTP $\mathbb{E}$ $\sim$ G $\}$ no $\vee$ $\hat{A}$

no ftp-server password

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28 UDP-Helper

28.1

28.1.1 ip forward-protocol

```

3      è  4      UDP  4  Â  6      3  no      4  4      UDP  4
↑      è  4  4      Â

```

ip forward-protocol udp [*port* | **tftp** | **domain** | **time** | **netbios-ns** | **netbios-dgm** | **tacacs**]

no ip forward-protocol udp [*port* | **tftp** | **domain** | **time** | **netbios-ns** | **netbios-dgm** | **tacacs**]

|E#CÖ%kU#A&#B!NS51ö*71)q#na|A.6464054676Toa40049Tozin'F0a16aB4gaPTü6R'269)P1A)

Ruijie(config)# **ip forward-protocol udp 134**

3

udp-helper enable	G 4 UDP
ip forward-protocol	è 4 UDP 4

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28.1.3 udp-helper enable

udp-helper enable 3 ü || UDP è 4 π Â **no udp-helper enable**

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α IO UDP è 4 7 Ω Â

udp-helper enable

no udp-helper enable

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UDP è 4 7 Ω

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6 UDP-Helper è 4 π ~ ‡ 69,53,37,137,138,49 UDP
è 4 Â

W R IO R ü || UDP è IO Y 0 1 m , Ö

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SNMP 3			
no snmp			
1			
		" 1 ~ 2 3 4 5 6	7 8
3			
6		" 1 ~ 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32	33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100
w R		" 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32	33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100
2 3 4			
1			

G	3 6 5 3 snmp-server host 3 G 3 3 3
w R	IO R 0 3 3 3 SNMP Y Ruijie(config)# snmp-server enable traps snmp Ruijie(config)# snmp-server host 192.168.12.219 public snmp
	3

	<i>ipv6_aclname</i>	ipv6 MIB	“ 1 ~ 255 ipv6 NMS	“ ~ Â
3	ŵ			
G				
W R	Ю R Y 3 Ruijie(config)# snmp-server group mib2user v3 priv read mib2			
2 3				
	show snmp group		SNMP	а
1				
3 1 1				

29.1.7 snmp-server host

4 SNMP ŷ ^ NMS ~ ŵ 3 **snmp-server host** Â
 3 no 4 SNMP ŷ Â

snmp-server host {*host-addr* | **ipv6** *ipv6-addr*} **traps** [**vrf** *vrfname*] [**version** {**1** | **2c** | **3**
[auth | noauth | priv]] *community-string* [**udp-port**
port-num][*notification-type*]

no snmp-server host {*host-addr* | **ipv6** *ipv6-addr*}

4				
	<i>host-addr</i>		SNMP ŷ	
	<i>ipv6-addr</i>		SNMP ŷ ^ ipv6 ~	
	<i>vrfname</i>		vrf 4 1	
	version		snmp ~ V1 ã V2C ã V3	
	auth noauth priv		V3 ŵ ï Â	
	<i>community-string</i>		E S 1^ V3 ~ Â	

	port-num	snmp Ÿ Å
	notification-type	Ÿ Å ~ R snmp Å
	q IO	SNMP Ÿ Å ~ ‡ † Å
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G	3 6 ŵ Å	3 snmp-server enable traps Y G ~ Ÿ NMS Å ↓ √ æ a ↓ SNMP Ÿ ¶ ~ Y æ Ÿ ↓ √ G a ↓ ∧ ~ a ↓ ∧ ~ a ↓ vrf ↓ ~ ¶ ↓ Ÿ [↓ ∨ à ↓ vrf] ∫ ∫ Y ↓ ~ ∅ ∫ ~ . ↓ Ÿ ↓ a ↓ ~ ↓ √ ∫ : a ↓ ~ ∅ ∫ ∫ Y Å
w R	IO R Y æ SNMP Ÿ ~ SNMP Y ~ Ruijie(config)# snmp-server host 192.168.12.219 public snmp	
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29.1.8 snmp-server location

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✓         SNMP      Æ   æ   ^
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snmp-server location *text*

no snmp-server location

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	text	a s A

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w R	Ю R Y ə ə ' Ruijie(config)# snmp-server location start-technology-city 4F of A Buliding				
ŵ 3	<table> <tr> <td>3</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>snmp-sever contact</td><td>SNMP</td></tr> </table>	3		snmp-sever contact	SNMP
3					
snmp-sever contact	SNMP				
4					
3 7 4	<table> <tr> <td>1</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </table>	1		-	-
1					
-	-				

29.1.9 snmp-server packetsiz

8 SNMP	↑ ~ ŵ 3 snmp-sever packetsize Â 3				
no	h Â				
	snmp-server packetsize <i>byte-count</i>				
	no snmp-server packetsize				
4	<table> <tr> <td>4</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>byte-count</td><td>↑ ~ ý 484 ↑ 17876 Â</td></tr> </table>	4		byte-count	↑ ~ ý 484 ↑ 17876 Â
4					
byte-count	↑ ~ ý 484 ↑ 17876 Â				
	1500				
3	ŵ				
G					
w R	Ю R SNMP ↑ ñ 1492' Ruijie(config)# snmp-server packetsize 1492				
ŵ 3	<table> <tr> <td>3</td><td></td></tr> </table>	3			
3					

	snmp-server queue-length	SNMP "
--	---------------------------------	--------

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29.1.10 snmp-server queue-length



" ~ ō 3 snmp-server queue-length Â

o-server queue-length *length*

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<i>length</i>	" ~ ÿ 1 1000 Â

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no 3 Ω SNMP 3 snmp-server system-shutdown 3
snmp-server system-shutdown
no snmp-server system-shutdown

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w R	Ю R л л 0 IP 3 й SNMP ' Ruijie(config)# snmp-server trap-source fastethernet 0						
5 3	<table> <tr> <th>3</th><th></th></tr> <tr> <td>snmp-server enable traps</td><td>5 ь л л</td></tr> <tr> <td>snmp-server enable host</td><td>NMS ь</td></tr> </table>	3		snmp-server enable traps	5 ь л л	snmp-server enable host	NMS ь
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snmp-server enable traps	5 ь л л						
snmp-server enable host	NMS ь						
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3 7 4	<table> <tr> <th>л</th><th></th></tr> <tr> <td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </table>	л		-	-		
л							
-	-						

29.1.13 snmp-server trap-timeout

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no snmp-server trap-timeout seconds
snmp-server trap-timeout seconds
no snmp-server trap-timeout
```

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	seconds	~ ' Æ ì ~ ¶ ð ' 1 – 1000 Å
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W R	Ю R ì 60 ' Ruijie(config)# snmp-server trap-timeout 60	

$$\tau_{\Omega} \quad 3$$

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29.1.14 snmp-server user

```
SNMP ~ { snmp-server user ^ { no ^
```

```
snmp-server user username groupname {v1 | v2 | v3 [encrypted] [auth {md5 | sha}
auth-password ] [priv des56 priv-password]][access {[ipv6 ipv6_aclname ] [aclnum |
aclname]]}
```

no snmp-server user *username groupname* {v1 | v2c | v3}

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Ruijie(config)# **snmp-server view mib2 1.3.6.1 include**

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show snmp view	SNMP а

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29.1.16 snmp trap link-status

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29.2

29.2.1 show snmp

SNMP а ~

3 show snmp Â

show snmp [mib | user | view | group] host]

30.1.2 rmon collection history

30.1.2 rmon collection history

rmon collection history *index* [**owner** *ownername*] [**buckets** *bucket-number*] [**interval** *seconds*]

no rmon collection history *index*



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10. *Journal of the American Academy of Religion*, 47 (1979), 1, 101–11.

```
w R Ruijie(config)# rmon event
```

```

Event type : log-and-trap
Community : public
Last time sent : 0d:0h:0m:0s
Owner : zhangsan
Log : 1
Log time : 0d:0h:37m:47s
Log description : ipttl
Log : 2
Log time : 0d:0h:38m:56s
Log description : ipttl
    
```

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---	--

rmon alarm

Ω 3

```
Ruijie# show rmon event
Alarm : 1
Interval : 1
Variable : 1.3.6.1.2.1.4.2.0
Sample type : absolute
Last value : 64
Startup alarm : 3
Rising threshold : 10
Falling threshold : 22
Rising event : 0
Falling event : 0
Owner : zhangsan
```

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rmon event *number* [log] [

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7uO^R ~ a '
 Ruijie# **show rmon history**
 Entry : 1
 Data source : Gi1/1
 Buckets requested : 65535
 Buckets granted : 10
 Interval : 1
 Owner : zhangsan
 Sample : 198
 Interval start : 0d:0h:15m:0s
 DropEvents : 0
 Octets : 67988
 Pkts : 726
 BroadcastPkts : 502
 MulticastPkts : 189
 CRCAlignErrors : 0
 UndersizePkts : 0
 OversizePkts : 0
 Fragments : 0
 Jabbers : 0
 Collisions : 0
 Utilization : 0

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3	
rmon collection history index [owner ownername] [buckets bucket-number] [interval seconds]	7l Y 3 7 4 8

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RUJOUR ~ a '

Ruijie# **show rmon statistics**

Statistics : 1

Data source : Gi1/1

DropEvents : 0

Octets : 1884085

Pkts : 3096

BroadcastPkts : 161

MulticastPkts : 97

CRCAAlignErrors : 0

UndersizePkts : 0

W R OversizePkts : 1200

Fragments : 0

Jabbers : 0

Collisions : 0

Pkts64Octets : 128

Pkts65to127Octets : 336

Pkts128to255Octets : 229

Pkts256to511Octets : 3

Pkts512to1023Octets : 0

Pkts1024to1518Octets : 1200

Owner : zhangsan

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	rmon collection stats index [owner owner-string]	Y 3

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31 DHCPv6 Client

31.1

31.1.1 ipv6 dhcp client pd

配置 DHCPv6 client 的 `ipv6 dhcp client pd` 命令

`ipv6 dhcp client pd prefix-name [rapid-commit]`

`no ipv6 dhcp client pd`

命令	作用
<code>prefix-name</code>	IPv6 地址前缀
<code>rapid-commit</code>	快速提交

配置示例

配置

DHCPv6 客户端配置示例

`ipv6 dhcp client pd` 命令用于配置 DHCPv6 客户端。该命令在 DHCPv6 客户端配置模式下使用。该命令的格式如下：

`ipv6 dhcp client pd prefix-name [rapid-commit]`

该命令的作用是配置 DHCPv6 客户端的地址前缀。该命令的选项如下：

- `prefix-name`：指定 IPv6 地址前缀。
- `rapid-commit`：快速提交。

配置示例

```
Ruijie(config)# interface fastethernet 0/1
Ruijie(config-if)# ipv6 dhcp client pd pd_name
```

命令	作用
<code>clear ipv6 dhcp client</code>	清除 DHCPv6 客户端配置
<code>show ipv6 dhcp interface</code>	显示 DHCPv6 客户端配置

命令

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31.2

31.2.1 clear ipv6 dhcp client

4 3 0 DHCPv6 ~ G clear ipv6 dhcp client 3 Â

clear ipv6 dhcp client *interface-type interface-number*

4	4	
	<i>interface-type interface-number</i>	4

--

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G	clear ipv6 dhcp client 3 4 3 0 DHCPv6 4 3 0 4 3 0 4 3 0	4 3 0 4 3 0
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W R	4 3 0 DHCPv6 R 1 Ruijie# clear ipv6 dhcp client vlan 1
-----	--

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	-	-

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3 7 4	1	
	-	-

	show ipv6 dhcp relay destination { all interface interface-type interface-number }	Relay	"
1	-		
3 7 4	11		
	10.4	3	

32.2

32.2.1 show ipv6 dhcp relay destination

	DHCPv6 Relay Agent	3'
	show ipv6 dhcp relay destination	
1	1	
	all	1 1 3
	interface interface-type interface-number	1 1 3
3		
G	3 4 7 Relay Agent 3 Relay 1 1 3 DHCPv6	
W R	R 1' 11 Relay 3 11 Ruijie# show ipv6 dhcp relay destination all Interface: Vlan1 // 3 Relay 1 Destination address(es) Output Interface 3001::2 FF02::1:2 Vlan2 // // 1	

1 -

3 7 1	1	
	10.4	3

32.2.2 show ipv6 dhcp relay statistit0f

DHCPv6 Relay 1 1 4 4 6 3'

show ipv6 dhcp relay statisti0f

1	1	
	-	-

3

6

3 1 1 DHCPv6 Relay 1 1 4 4 6 3'

DHCPv6tit Relay Agent 3 w R'

Ruijie# **show ipv6 dhcp relay statisti0f**

```

Packetf dropped      : 2      // x
    Error             : 2      //      x
    Excess of rate limit : 0      //      F x
Packetf received     : 28     // 1

```

w R

```

RECONFIGURE          : 0
REPLY                 : 8
RELAY-FORWARD         : 8
RELAY-REPLY           : 0

```

```

~ ~

```

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clear ipv6 dhcp relay statistics	h

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3 7 4

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32.2.3 clear ipv6 dhcp relay statistics

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~ ~ DHCPv6 Relay ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~
clear ipv6 dhcp relay statistics

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3

```

```

G

```

```

3 4 5 ~ DHCPv6 Relay ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~

```

```

w R

```

```

DHCPv6 Relay Agent ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~
~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~
Ruijie#clear ipv6 dhcp relay statistics

```

```

~ ~

```

3	
show ipv6 dhcp relay statistics	h

```

A

```

-

3 7 4	1	
	10.4	3

33 TCP

33.1 TCP

33.1.1 ip tcp path-mtu-discovery

ü TCP . ' ĩ (PMTU) 4 71 ~ ű IO G ip tcp
path-mtu-discovery Â ˜Ω ~ 3 71 no Â 3 IO
ip tcp path-mtu-discovery [age-timer {minutes | infinite}]

	show tcp pmtu	TCP	PMTU ħ
1	1	Â	
3 7 4	1		
	RGOS 10.4	RGOS 10.4	Â

33.2 TCP

33.2.1 show tcp pmtu

TCP PMTU ă ~ G Ю 3'

show tcp pmtu

1	1	

--

3	Â
---	---

G	TCP	PMTU ħ~ 1 7 G	show tcp pmtu 3 Â
---	-----	---------------	-------------------

show tcp pmtu 3 Ю'			
Ruijie# show tcp pmtu			
No.	Local Address	Foreign Address	PMTU
[1]	2002::1.18946	2002::2.23	1440
[2]	192.168.195.212.23	192.168.195.112.13560	1440

w R

Ю'

No.	1
Local Address	6 1 1 Â 1 7 3 " 1 1 1 Â "2002::2.23" 6 "192.168.195.212.23" è "23" 1 1 Â

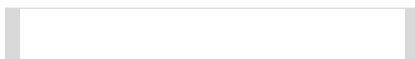
34 RIP

34.1

34.1.1 address-family RIP

When you configure RIP in a VRF, you must use the `address-family` command to enter address-family configuration mode. In this mode, you can configure the VRF to use RIP. The `no` command removes the configuration.

```
address-family ipv4 vrf vrf-name
no address-family ipv4 vrf vrf-name
```



RIP 3		
	exit-address-family	Â
	ip vrf	... У э VRF Â
4		
3 7 4	1	
	-	-

34.1.2 auto-summary (RIP)

Û RIP || П ~ ~ 3 auto-summary Â 3 no Õ

auto-summary

no auto-summary

4	1	
	-	-

Û || П Â

3 Â

RIP || ~ ~ || Â

RIPv1 RIPv2 4 Ю || Â

RIP || П ~ 6 5 Â ~

è a| ↑ Û 6 ~ 4 7 Â

~ ~ ~ 7 7 Ю ' ~

Г У ' RIP ~ ~ | . "I ' ~

У ' RIP ~ . ! ~ ~ 6 ' ~

б ' 4 | é Е ~ a 4 | 1 ~

Õ || П Â П 4 RIPv2 ~ 4 7 Õ ||

П ~ RIPv1 || Â

~ 7 3 Â

Page 10 of 10

$$\Omega \quad 3$$

1
3 7 1

all-int
bfd al
no bf

3		
	router rip	ú RIP Â
	ip rip bfd [disable]	RIP G BFD ú 3 Â

4

3 7 4	1	
	-	-

34.1.4 default-metric (RIP)

ú RIP h~ G 3 default-metric Â 3 no
Â

default-metric *metric-value*

no default-metric

4	4	
	<i>metric-value</i>	h~ h ñ 1 16Â <i>metric-value</i> h 7 7 16 RGOS ñ a 4 Â

ñ 1 Â

3

3 6 ~
~ | | RIP
G Ä h Â

3 redistribute 1 G Â 7 1 7 3 ~
~ 7 a 4 ~
a

Ω 3	3	
	redistribute	Y 3 1 1 Y 3 Â
1		
3 1 1	1	
	-	-

34.1.5 default-information originate (RIP)

h z ^{RIP}
^{V 4Z • * ü}
originate ³ ^{H Y} ^{~ J Л G} **default-information**
³ **no** ¹ ^Â
default-information originate [**always**] [**metric** *metric-value*] [**route-map** *map-name*]
no default-information originate [**always**] [**metric**] [**route-map** *map-name*]

1	1	
	always	^ J ~ Ω G RIP 3 H ~ a 1 Â
	metric <i>metric-value</i>	^ J ~ 1 h ~ <i>metric-value</i> 1 h ' 1-15 Â
	route-map <i>map-name</i>	^ J ~ Ω route-map 1 , Ω route-map

H ' H metric h ÿ 1 Â

3

è ~ RIP a J ~ G
default-information originate 3 J ~ Â
always 1 ~ RIP a 1 ~ J y

G

	RIP 3
	ip default-network
	default-information originate

Ruijie(config-router)# **default-information originate always**

ip rip default-information	
redistribute	

34.1.6 distance

RIP 3 **distance** **no**

distance *distance [ip-address wildcard]*

no distance *[distance ip-address wildcard]*



	配置 RIP 的示例如下： <pre>Ruijie(config)# router rip Ruijie(config-router)# distance 160 Ruijie(config-router)# distance 123 192.168.12.1 0.0.0.0</pre>				
配置	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>配置</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </table>	配置		-	-
配置					
-	-				
配置					
配置	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>配置</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </table>	配置		-	-
配置					
-	-				

34.1.7 distribute-list in RIP

	配置 <code>distribute-list in</code> 的示例如下： <pre>distribute-list {[access-list-number name] prefix prefix-list-name [gateway prefix-list-name]} in [interface-type interface-number]</pre> <pre>no distribute-list {[access-list-number name] prefix prefix-list-name [gateway prefix-list-name]} in [interface-type interface-number]</pre>										
配置	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>配置</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td><code>access-list-number name</code></td><td>配置 <code>access-list-number</code> 或 <code>name</code> 的访问控制列表名称</td></tr> <tr> <td><code>prefix prefix-list-name</code></td><td>配置 <code>prefix</code> 或 <code>prefix-list-name</code> 的前缀列表名称</td></tr> <tr> <td><code>gateway prefix-list-name</code></td><td>配置 <code>gateway</code> 或 <code>prefix-list-name</code> 的网关前缀列表名称</td></tr> <tr> <td><code>interface-type interface-number</code></td><td>配置 <code>interface-type</code> 或 <code>interface-number</code> 的接口类型和接口编号</td></tr> </table>	配置		<code>access-list-number name</code>	配置 <code>access-list-number</code> 或 <code>name</code> 的访问控制列表名称	<code>prefix prefix-list-name</code>	配置 <code>prefix</code> 或 <code>prefix-list-name</code> 的前缀列表名称	<code>gateway prefix-list-name</code>	配置 <code>gateway</code> 或 <code>prefix-list-name</code> 的网关前缀列表名称	<code>interface-type interface-number</code>	配置 <code>interface-type</code> 或 <code>interface-number</code> 的接口类型和接口编号
配置											
<code>access-list-number name</code>	配置 <code>access-list-number</code> 或 <code>name</code> 的访问控制列表名称										
<code>prefix prefix-list-name</code>	配置 <code>prefix</code> 或 <code>prefix-list-name</code> 的前缀列表名称										
<code>gateway prefix-list-name</code>	配置 <code>gateway</code> 或 <code>prefix-list-name</code> 的网关前缀列表名称										
<code>interface-type interface-number</code>	配置 <code>interface-type</code> 或 <code>interface-number</code> 的接口类型和接口编号										
配置	配置 <code>distribute-list in</code> 的示例如下：										
配置	配置 <code>distribute-list in</code> 的示例如下：										
配置	配置 <code>distribute-list in</code> 的示例如下：										

connected	(↓) ↑ " ~ ~ 8 ↓ ÿ ó Â
isis [<i>area-tag</i>]	(↓) ↑ " ~ ~ 8 ↓ ÿ isis ó ~ <i>area-tag</i> é E ə isis R Â
ospf <i>process-id</i>	(↓) ↑ " ~ ~ 8 ↓ ÿ ospf ó ~ <i>process-id</i> é E ə ospf R Â
rip	(↓) ↑ " ~ ~ 8 ↓ rip Â
static	(↓) ↑ " ~ ~ 8 ↓ ÿ

34.1.9 exit-address-family

					Ю G	exit-address-family	3 Â
	exit-address-family						
1			1				
			-		-		
		3	й	h			
				Â			
					Ю G	3	Â
G							

Ω s Â

3

∕ Â

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s ∕ è ˆ π - **key chain** ˆ 3 S
 ∞ a RIP † Â
 RIPv1 a RIP † ∼ ∕ RIPv2 Â

W R

∫Ю R ∼ Serial 0 ∕ ˆ ˆ RIP ∼ Ω s ÷ ripchain Â
 Ruijie(config)# **interface serial 0/0**
 Ruijie(config-if)# **ip rip authentication key-chain**
ripchain

3

ip rip authentication mode

∞ RIP

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17 • $\mathcal{D}^{\mathcal{S}} \cdot \mathcal{D}^{\mathcal{S}}$

no ip rip authentication text-password

1	2
password-string	s 1 16 A

s A

3	1 A
---	-----

G	0 RIP 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 RIPv1 a RIP 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100
---	--

w R	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 Ruijie(config)# interface serial 0/0 Ruijie(config-if)# ip rip authentication text-password ruijie
-----	--

1	2
ip rip authentication mode	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100
ip rip authentication key-chain	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

1



~ Л RIP

Ю BFD

й ħ Â

3

4

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3	1	Â				
G	1 @ 3 1 ~ 5 Y ~ y 1 ~ Â 1 @ 1 Ю ip rip default-information RIP default-information originate 1 1 ~ 1 Â 1 Y 3 1 @ ip rip default-information RIP a "Â " ~ Â					
w R	ЮЮ R ~ 1 ethernet0/0 3... Y ~ 1 1 ~ Â Ruijie(config)# interface ethernet 0/0 Ruijie(config-if)# ip rip default-information only					
Ω 3	<table><tr><td>3</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>default-information originate</td><td>RIP 5</td></tr></table>		3		default-information originate	RIP 5
3						
default-information originate	RIP 5					
1						
3 1 1	<table><tr><td>1</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr></table>		1		-	-
1						
-	-					

34.1.15 ip rip receive enable

1 RIP Y 3 1 3 RIP ↑ 1 3 **ip rip receive enable** Â

3 **no** RIP Y 3 1 3 RIP ↑ Â

ip rip receive enable

no ip rip receive enable

1	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>1</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </table>		1		-	-
1						
-	-					
	1 1 RIP ↑					
3	1 Â					
G	1 RIP ↑ 1 1 Ю G 3 no Â 3 3 3 1 1 1 G 3 default 1 RIP ↑ Â					

配置 R 的 G Fastethernet 0/0 的 RIP 接收功能

```
Ruijie(config)# interface fastethernet 0/0
Ruijie(config-if)# no ip rip receive enable
```

Ω 3	3	
	version	16 4 4 RIP ↑ Â
4		
3 7 4	11	
	-	-

34.1.17 ip rip send enable

ĩ RIP 5 3 4 3 4 RIP ↑ 4 3 ip rip send enable Â
3 no RIP 5 3 4 3 4 RIP ↑ Â

ip rip send enable

no ip rip send enable

4	4	
	-	-

ĩ 4 4 RIP ↑

3 4

4 3 4 4 RIP ↑ 4 4 10 G 3 no Â
3 0 3 4 3 4 Â 4 3 default 4 4 RIP
↑ Â

7 0 R 4 G Fastethernet 0/0 4 4 RIP ↑ Â
Ruijie(config)# **interface fastethernet 0/0**
Ruijie(config-if)# **no ip rip send enable**

Ω 3	3	
	ip rip receive enable	ĩ 4 4 RIP ↑
	passive-interface	RIP 4 4

4

34.1.19 ip rip send version

ip rip send version 3

no ip rip split-horizon

1	1	
	-	-

	α Ю	↑ →	1 Э	Â
--	-----	-----	-----	---

3	1	Â
---	---	---

G	↓	IP	Э	1	↓	~	~	↑
	→	8 Л	ó	Â	↑ → ↓ Л	☹	а	ÿ
	а	1	~	У	й	У	а	У
	У	а	Â	α Ю	↓	Ω	↑ → Â	У
	IP	~	≠	↑ →	Â			

RIP ~ У а

У э 1 ï ð а ↑ → ↓ Л show ip rip 3 " Â 1 neighbor

3 Л а, ↓ RIP ↑ → Â

w R	ЛЮ	R	~	Fastethernet 0/0	1 Ω	а	RIP	↑ →	Â
	Ruijie(config)# interface fastethernet 0/0								
	Ruijie(config-if)# no ip rip split-horizon								

Ω 3	3	
	neighbor RIP	Л RIP IP Â
	Validate-update-source	ð RIP Â

1		
---	--	--

3 7 1	1	
	-	-

34.1.21 ip rip summary-address

Э 1 Ю RIP 1 ~ 1 Ю G 3 ip rip
summary-address Â G 3 no Ω Â

ip rip summary-address *ip-address ip-network-mask*

no ip rip summary-address *ip-address ip-network-mask*

1		
	<i>ip-address</i>	IP
	<i>ip-network-mask</i>	й IP

RIP || i

3 1 Â

G	3 ip rip summary-address	э 1Ю У э	ÂRIP
	i Â 1 1	э Â	
	3 a	~ . a	

1Ю R ~ ̂Ω @ RIPv2 || Â 1 ~ 1 FastEthernet 1/0
 1 172.16.0.0/16Â
 Ruijie(config)# **interface FastEthernet 1/0**
 Ruijie(config-if)# **ip rip summary-address 172.16.0.0 255.255.0.0**
 Ruijie(config-if)# **ip address 172.16.1.1 255.255.255.0**
 Ruijie(config)# **router rip**
 Ruijie(config-router)# **network 172.16.0.0**
 Ruijie(config-router)# **version 2**
 Ruijie(config-router)# **no auto-summary**

̂Ω 3	3	
	auto-summary	Ů RIP

1

1	
---	--

3

Â

G

↓ √ ↓ *network-number* *wildcard* √ √ G ã √ √
 6 RIP Â
wildcard √ √ RGOS √ G
 ã √ √ 6 RIP Â
 √ √ RIP √ " è √ √ √ ↓ RIP √
 RIP Â

∫ ∫ R √ √ 6 RIP √ 4 3 √ √ 192.168.12.0/24

W R

3

G

RIPv1 G IP ^ 255.255.255.255 ~ ^ 224.0.0.9 ~ a Â a a ~ RIPv2 G
 ↓ ↑ a ~ ↓ √ { **passive-interface** √ √
 || √ √ √ √ √ √ √ √ a ~ RIP a
 Â @ passive √ √ √ √ a √ Â

w R

3 G w R Â √ R ~ √ @ RIP √ √ 192.168.1.2 ~ a Â
 Ruijie(config)# **router rip**
 Ruijie(config-router)# **passive-interface default**
 Ruijie(config-router)# **neighbor 192.168.1.2**

offset 1

3

1

G

RIP 1 offset-list 1 1 offset-list 1
 RIP 1 offset-list metric 1 1

WR

10 R 1 acl 1 1 RIP 1 metric 1 1
 Ruijie(config-router)# **offset-list 1 out 1**
 10 R 1 fastEthernet1/0 1 acl 1 1 RIP 1
 metric 1 1
 Ruijie(config-router)# **offset-list 1 in 1**
 Ruijie(config-router)# **offset-list 1 in 1 fastEthernet 1/0**

3

3

-

-

1

3 1 1

1

-

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34.1.26 output-delay

1 RIP 1 1 G 3

output-delay 3 no 1 1 1

output-delay delay

no output-delay

1

1

delay

1

1

1

1

1

1

1

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1

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1

1

1

<8-50>

1 1 1

3

1

G

10 RIP 1 512 1 1 1 25 1


```
rip receive enable      8  A
```

w R

```
Лю R  A й passive  L ethernet0/0 й passive
```

```
Ruijie(config-router)# passive-interface default
```

```
Ruijie(config-router)# no passive-interface ethernet 0/0
```

3

QN0 QN0

metric <i>metric-value</i>	metric <i>metric-value</i>
route-map <i>route-map-name</i>	metric <i>metric-value</i>

metric <i>metric-value</i>	metric <i>metric-value</i>
route-map <i>route-map-name</i>	metric <i>metric-value</i>

metric <i>metric-value</i>	metric <i>metric-value</i>
route-map <i>route-map-name</i>	metric <i>metric-value</i>

34.1.29 router rip

... RIP ǒ ǎ ǎ 3 router rip ǎ 3
 no ǎ RIP ǎ
 router rip
 no router rip

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-	-

RIP

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3

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5f"ci0Si4"1Nce4pce86lbà."—6X4 nǎ..!G6ade—ǎhnci—ǎǎXce4D4AhXp1Tc86Abà."—X1tCR0#Fq0

G

Y ǎ RIP

		update	invalid	flush
--	--	--------	---------	-------

invalid

	no validate-update-source	validate-update-source
no	no	no
yes	no	yes

1	1	
	-	-

	$\mathfrak{U}$	$\hat{A}$
--	----------------	-----------

3	Â
---	---

G	↓ √ RIP	~	Â	ÿ 0 q RIP
	~ ↓	↓ Y 3 IP	Â	
	√ 3 Ω	↑ → ~	RIP	~ a ĭ
	0	3 validate-update-source	Â	
	1	√ ip unnumbered	√ RIP	a ~ a ĭ
	0	3 validate-update-source	Â	

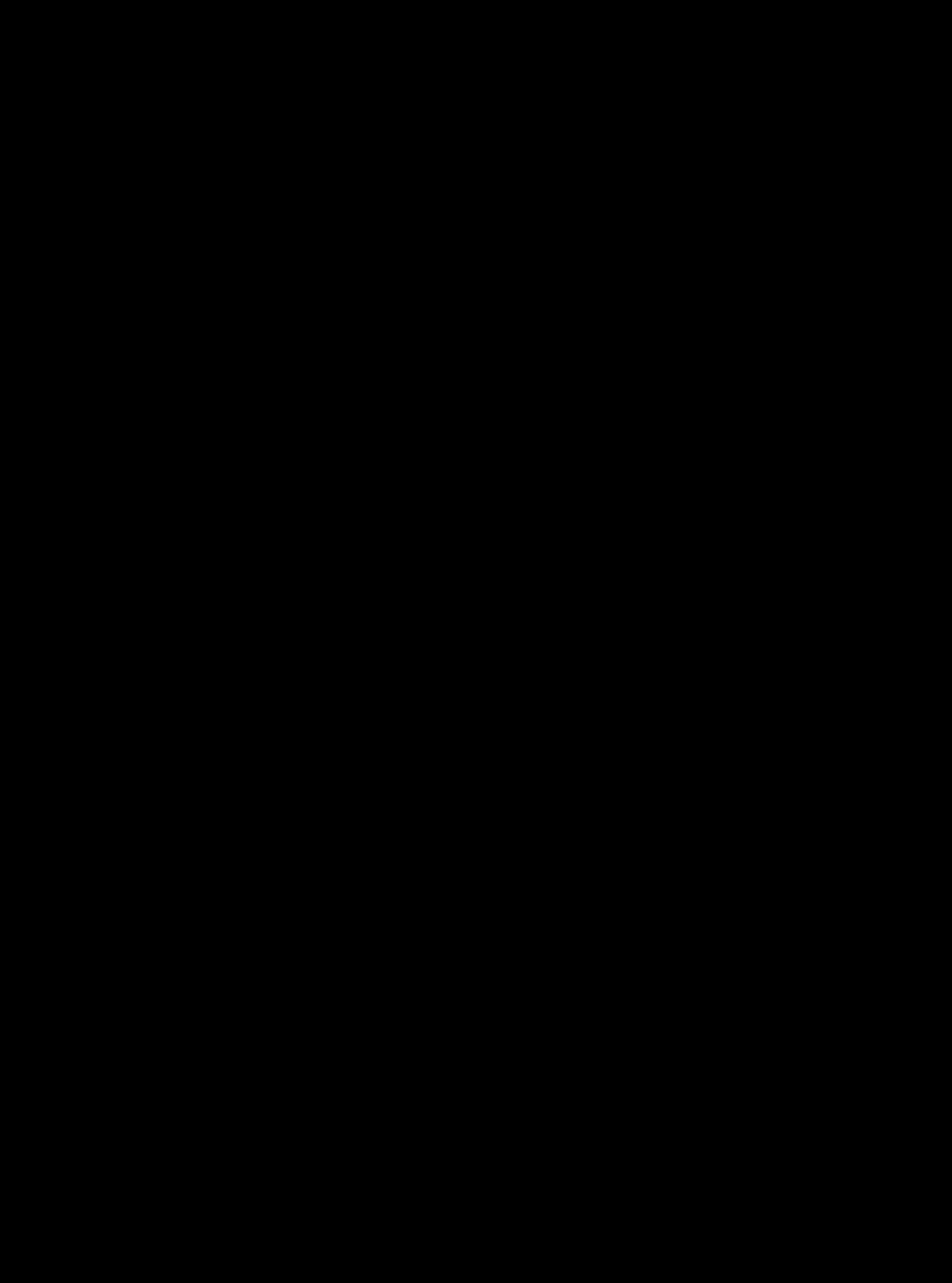
```

w R Ruijie(config)# router rip
Ruijie(config-router)# no validate-update-source

```

3		
	ip rip split-horizon	$\nabla \hat{U}$ RIP $\uparrow \rightarrow \hat{A}$
	ip unnumbered	∇ IP ∇ $\nabla \hat{A}$
	neighbor (RIP)	∇ RIP IP $\hat{A}$

371	11	
	-	-



34.2.1 show ip rip

RIP 配置完成后，使用 `show ip rip` 命令查看配置。

`show ip rip [vrf vrf-name]`

命令	显示	说明
	<code>show ip rip</code>	显示 RIP 配置

命令格式

命令参数

命令作用

显示 RIP 配置

命令格式：
`show ip rip`
 命令参数：
 VRF：指定 VRF 名称。
 VRF-id：指定 VRF 的 ID。

命令输出

Ruijie# `show ip rip`

Routing Protocol is "rip"

Sending updates every 10 seconds, next due in 4 seconds

Invalid after 20 seconds, flushed after 10 seconds

Outgoing update filter list for all interface is: not set

Incoming update filter list for all interface is: not set

Default redistribution metric is 2

Redistributing: connected

Default version control: send version 2, receive version 2

Interface Send Recv

FastEthernet 1/1 2 2

FastEthernet 1/0 2 2

Routing for Networks:

192.168.26.0 255.255.255.0

192.168.64.0 255.255.255.0

Distance: (default is 50)

Ruijie(config-router)# `sh ip rip vrf 1`

VRF 1 VRF-id:1

Routing Protocol is "rip"

Sending updates every 30 seconds, next due in 4 seconds

vrf vrf-name	^ ↓ ~	VRF	RIP
<i>process-name</i>	¥	ISIS	R ↓
<1-65535>	¥	OSPF	R /

3

ă ǎ

ă

Â

G

w R

```

Ruijie# show ip rip external connected
Protocol connected route:
[connected] 1.0.0.0/8 metric=0
nhop=0.0.0.0, if=2
[connected] 3.0.0.0/8 metric=0
nhop=0.0.0.0, if=16391
[connected] 4.4.0.0/16 metric=0
nhop=0.0.0.0, if=16388
[connected] 5.0.0.0/8 metric=0
nhop=0.0.0.0, if=16386
[connected] 192.168.195.0/24 metric=0
nhop=0.0.0.0, if=1

```


BFD: Enabled

V2 Broadcast: Disabled

Multicast registe: Registered

Interface Summary Rip:

Not Configured

IP interface address:

2.2.2.111/24

Ω 3

3	
show ip rip	m ~ a

A

3 7 4

1	
-	-

35 OSPF

35.1

35.1.1 area

OSPF 3 no 1 OSPF 2

area area-id

no area area-id

1	2
area-id	OSPF 2 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

OSPF 2

3	4
5	6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

W R

1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100.

| 1 | 2 |
|--------------|---|
| network area | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 |

1

[illegible]

area *area-id* authentication [*message-digest*]

no area *area-id* authentication

| | | |
|-------|--------------------|---|
| | ¶ | |
| ¶ º A | <i>area-id</i> ¶ > | Ů OSPF ů ¶ Â ¶ ¶ ¶ ¶ ¶
8 ħ̃ ≠ ¶ ¶ ¶ ¶ IP Â |

| | | |
|-----|----------------------------|--------------|
| Ω 3 | | |
| | ip ospf authentication-key | OSPF 3 Â |
| | ip ospf message-digest-key | OSPF MD5 3 Â |
| | area virtual-link | Â |
| 4 | | |

| | | |
|-------|----|---|
| OSP 3 | 3 | |
| | - | - |
| 4 | | |
| 3 7 4 | 11 | |
| | - | - |

LSA ~ ASBR 3 (↓ ≠ a ABR) è ~ ы Type-7
 LSA Â
 ↓ **no-redistribution** ASBR 3 OSPF redistribute 3 ѡ è
 a ↓ ↑ NSSA ѡ Â ы NSSA ASBR ↓ ABR Ȧ~
 ↓ Л ѡ NSSA Â
 ы ѡ ы Ȧ ↓ ↑ NSSA ѡ è ^ LSA~ ~ ↓ Л ABR 3
 no-summary ~ ABR ↓ NSSA ѡ Ȧ ↓ summary LSA's Type-3 LSA~ Â
 ↓ **area default-cost** NSSA ѡ ABR 3 Â 3
 ѡ ↓ ↑ NSSA ѡ h Â Ȧ Ю ↓ ↑ NSSA
 h ы 1 Â

ЛЮ h ы D х ɔ

W R

У э OSPF ш и ѿ ~ G 3 area stub Â 3
no 7 ѿ Â

area area-id stub [no-summary]

no area area-id stub [no-summary]

| 1 | |
|------------|---|
| area-id | STUB ш ш л Â |
| no-summary | ^ ↓ ~ ABR ↓ ~ ~
↓ и ѿ Â ↓ ABR 1
Â |

л Â

3 Â

OSPF ă area stub 3 Â ABR ↓ ↓ ↓ Б
(LSA) 1~ 1~ LSA 2~ 2~ LSA 3~ 3~
LSA Â ỹ ~ è ↓ ~ ↑ OSPF ă ~
↑ ABR ы ă Â a ~ ↑ OSPF Â
ѿ ~ ↓ ABR Э area stub 3 ~ no-summary ѿ Â
ѿ ~ ↓ ↑ ш ă ~ л 1 ABR ы ă Â
У э OSPF ш и ч 3 area stub area default-cost Â ↑
Э area stub 3~ л area default-cost 3 ↓ ABR Э
Â area default-cost 3 л ă ă 1 ^ . ~ Â

лю R ~ ш 1 и ~ ы ш Â
Ruijie(config)# **router ospf 1**
Ruijie(config-router)# **network 172.16.0.0 0.0.255.255 area 0**
Ruijie(config-router)# **network 192.168.12.0 0.0.0.255 area 1**
Ruijie(config-router)# **area 1 stub**

| 3 | |
|-------------------|----------------------------|
| area default-cost | л ~ STUB ш
h~ OSPF h~ Â |

1

| 3 7 1 | л |
|-------|---|
|-------|---|

-

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| | |
|----------------|-----|
| message-digest | MD5 |
| null | |

```

dead-interval ' 40 '
hello-interval ' 10 '
retransmit-interval ' 5 '
transmit-delay ' 1 '
a '
è m ¼ h Â

```

3 Â

OSPF è ~ ш б ~ ~

~ ï ± Â ч э ш

^ ABR~ ž ... ~ ч э ABR "Ω ↓ ш и ш Â ^ Stub Area~

NSSA a о и ш Â ≠ ↓ Л ү è ш Â

router-id и OSPF ~ a router-id h~ **show ip ospf**

neighbor 3 Â ↓ Л Loopback m Â

area virtual-link 3 ↓ Л ~ ù ш OSPF

~ 3 **area authentication** Â

G

R 1' ЛЮ R ~ Лш 1 о и ш ~ б 2.2.2.2 Â

Ruijie(config)# **router ospf 1**

Ruijie(config-ospf-1)# **network 0.0.0.0 0.255.255.255 area 0**

w R

1

3 7 4

| 1 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

35.1.10 bfd all-interfaces (OSPF)

OSPF 1 G BFD ~ OSPF Ю bfd
all-interfaces ^ G 3 no ^

bfd all-interfaces

no bfd all-interfaces

1

| 1 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

Ω

3

^

G

OSPF ~ Hello || 1 ~ OSPF 0 || BFD π 1 ~ 1 1
FULL Ω BFD 1 BFD 8 ~ y BFD ~
OSPF 2 ^
≠ 1 1 3 ip ospf bfd [disable] 0 || Ω 1 BFD
π ~ 1 . "I 4 Ю bfd all-interfaces 3 ^

35.1.11 clear ip ospf process

OSPF R A

clear ip ospf [process-id] process

| | process-id | OSPF 1
OSPF R A
OSPF |
|--|------------|----------------------------|

RFC2328 A

A

G

Æ 3 OSPF 3 ~ ' 1 3 ~

W R

100 3 OSPF R 1
Ruijie# **clear ip ospf 1 process**

Q 3

| | - | - |
|--|---|---|

1

3 1 1

| | - | - |
|--|---|---|

35.1.12 compatible rfc1583

↑ 1 Y 3 AS
RFC1583 è G "I A RFC2328 è G "I A

compatible rfc1583

no compatible rfc1583

| | | |
|-------|--|------------|
| | - | - |
| | RFC1583 4 Â | |
| 3 | Â | |
| G | | |
| W R | ЛЮ R ~ G rfc 2328 4 Â
Ruijie(config)# router ospf 1
Ruijie(config-router)# no compatible rfc1583 | |
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | show ip ospf | ospf ѿ Ω а |
| 4 | | |
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

35.1.13 default-information originate OSPF

H Y ѿ OSPF ~ G 3 default-information
 originate Â 3 no ѿ Â

default-information originate [always] [metric *metric*] [metric-type *type*] [route-map *map-name*]

no default-information originate [always] [metric] [metric-type *type*] [route-map *map-name*]

| | | |
|---|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| 4 | 4 | |
| | always | ^ 4 ~ ѿ G OSPF ~ H ~
a ĭ Â |
| | metric <i>metric</i> | ^ 4 ~ 7 ħ~ 4 ħ '
0-16777214 Â |

metric-type *type*

^ ↓ ~ Â OSPF 4
 ' 1~ a ↓ 3 ↑ h a y '
 2' ↑ h y Â 1

1

3 7 4

1

-

-

35.1.14 default-metric

OSPF 1 h~ G 3 default-metric 2 3

no 2

default-metric metric

no default-metric

1

1

metric

1 OSPF 1 h~ 4 h ' 1-16777214 2

h 20 2

3

2

G

default-metric 3 б redistribute 3 1 G ~ 4 10 g 1

1 y h 2

default-metric 3 ~ 10 default-information originate 2 OSPF

a 3 2

w R

10 R ~ OSPF 1 1 y h h 50 2

Ruijie(config)# **router ospf 1**

Ruijie(config-router)# **network 192.168.12.0**

Ruijie(config-router)# **version 2**

Ruijie(config-router)# **exit**

Ruijie(config)# **router ospf**

Ruijie(config-router)# **network 172.16.10.0 0.0.0.255 area 0**

Ruijie(config-router)# **default-metric 50**

Ruijie(config-router)# **redistribute rip subnets**

2 3

3

| | | |
|--|---------------------|--------------|
| | redistribute | ↑ è Â |
| | show ip ospf | ospf ð Ω a Â |

↓

| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| 3 7 ↓ | ∕ | |
| | - | - |

35.1.15 discard-route

↑ discard ∩ ↑ ~ G no ↓ ∩ discard ∩ ↑ Â

discard-route {internal|external}

no discard-route {internal|external}

| | | |
|----------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 | | |
| | 1 | |
| | internal | 1 2 3 area range
discard 4 |
| external | 1 2 3
summary-address discard 4 | |

α ↑ ∩ discard Â

3 Â

| | |
|---|---|
| G | ~ ∩ ↓ è ~ ↓ ∩
α a ~ ↓ ↓ ∩ Â ð
α ↓ ~ ABR ASBR ∩ ∩ discard ↑ Â ∩
3 a ~ Â |
|---|---|

| | |
|-----|---|
| W R | ∩ R ~ ∩ area range discard Â
Ruijie(config)# router ospf 1
Ruijie(config-router)# no discard-route internal |
|-----|---|

| | | |
|-----|-----------------|----------|
| Ω 3 | | |
| | 3 | |
| | area range | OSPF ∩ Â |
| | summary-address | OSPF Â |

| |
|---|
| 1 |
|---|

| |
|-------|
| 3 7 4 |
|-------|

| | |
|---|---|
| 1 | |
| - | - |

35.1.16 distance ospf

a 1 OSPF

distance {*distance* | **ospf** { *intra-area distance* | *inter-area distance* | *external distance* }}

no distance [**ospf**]

| | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | | |
| <i>distance</i> | | 1-255 |
| <i>intra-area distance</i> | 1-255 | 1-255 |
| <i>inter-area distance</i> | 1-255 | 1-255 |
| <i>external distance</i> | | 1-255 |

110'

110'

110'

110'

| |
|---|
| 3 |
|---|

OSPF

1

| |
|---|
| 6 |
|---|

OSPF a 1

a 1

3 1

| |
|-----|
| 160 |
|-----|

160

Ruijie(config)# **router ospf 1**

Ruijie(config-router)# **distance ospf external 160**

| |
|---|
| 3 |
|---|

35.1.18 distribute-list out

↑ ~ π ∫ redistribute 3

distribute-list {[*access-list-number* | *name*] | **prefix** *prefix-list-name*} **out** [**bgp** | **connected** | **isis** [*area-tag*] | **ospf** *process-id* | **rip** | **static**]

no distribute-list {[*access-list-number* | *name*] | **prefix** *prefix-list-name*} **out** [**bgp** | **connected** | **isis** [*area-tag*] | **ospf** *process-id* | **rip** | **static**]

| ¶ | ¶ | |
|---|---|-----------------|
| | access-list-number name | G acl ‡ |
| | prefix prefix-list-name | G prefix-list ‡ |
| | bgp connected isis
[<i>area-tag</i>] ospf <i>process-id</i> rip static | |

й ~ . ѿ Â

3

Â

G

distribute-list out б **redistribute route-map** 3 ∫ ÿ è Ъ ~ ↑ ↑ OSPF
 è ~ π a ↑ √ √ б **redistribute** 3 ∫ G Â
 ACL ‡ prefix-list ‡ a è"Ω ~ √ √ G
 ACL ‡, ‡ a "A prefix-list Â

w R

Ю ↑ √
 Ruijie(config)# **router ospf 1**
 Ruijie(config-router)# **redistribute static subnets**
 Ruijie(config-router)# **distribute-list 22 out static**
 Ruijie(config-router)# **distribute-list prefix jjj out static**
 % Access-list filter exists, please de-config first

35.1.20 enable traps

OSPFv2 16 TRAP 4 10 3 16 0 ||
 TRAP 1 16 3 no 16 TRAP 1 16

enable traps [error [ifauthfailure | ifconfigerror | ifrxbadpacket |
 virtifauthfailure | virtifconfigerror | virtifrxbadpacket] | lsa
 [lsdbapproachoverflow | lsdboverflow | maxagelsa | originatelsa] |
 retransmit [iftxretransmit | virtiftxretransmit] | state-change [ifstatechange |
 nbrstatechange | virtifstatechange | virtnbrstatechange]]

no enable traps [error [ifauthfailure | ifconfigerror | ifrxbadpacket |
 virtifauthfailure | virtifconfigerror | virtifrxbadpacket] | lsa
 [lsdbapproachoverflow | lsdboverflow | maxagelsa | originatelsa] |
 retransmit [iftxretransmit | virtiftxretransmit] | state-change [ifstatechange |
 nbrstatechange | virtifstatechange | virtnbrstatechange |
 restartstatuschange | nbrrestarthelperstatuschange |
 virtnbrrestarthelperstatuschange]]

1

| error | 6 error traps 16 16
10 error traps 16
ifauthfailure 16
ifconfigerror 16 16
ifrxbadpacket 16 16
virtifauthfailure 16
virtifconfigerror 16 16
virtifrxbadpacket 16 16 16 |
|-------------------|---|
| lsa | 6 lsa traps 16 16
10 lsa traps 16
lsdbapproachoverflow LSA 16 16
lsdboverflow LSA 16 16 16
maxagelsa LSA 16 16
originatelsa 16 LSA |
| retransmit | 6 retransmit traps 16 16
16 10 retransmit traps 16
iftxretransmit 16 16
virtiftxretransmit 16 16 16 |

OSPF 的 graceful restart (GR) 功能，可以在设备重启时，保持 OSPF 邻居关系，并快速恢复路由。该功能通过 **graceful-restart** 命令启用，并可通过 **graceful-restart grace-period** 命令设置 graceful restart 的持续时间。该命令的完整配置如下：

graceful-restart [**grace-period** *grace-period*]

no graceful-restart [**grace-period**]

| 命令 | 说明 |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| graceful-restart | 启用 graceful restart 功能。默认情况下，该功能处于禁用状态。 |
| graceful-restart grace-period | 设置 graceful restart 的持续时间。该命令的完整配置如下： |
| <i>grace-period</i> | graceful restart 的持续时间，单位为秒。该命令的完整配置如下： |

GR Restart 功能，可以在设备重启时，保持 OSPF 邻居关系，并快速恢复路由。该功能通过 **graceful-restart** 命令启用，并可通过 **graceful-restart grace-period** 命令设置 graceful restart 的持续时间。该命令的完整配置如下：

3

该命令的完整配置如下：

graceful-restart GR 功能，可以在设备重启时，保持 OSPF 邻居关系，并快速恢复路由。该功能通过 **graceful-restart** 命令启用，并可通过 **graceful-restart grace-period** 命令设置 graceful restart 的持续时间。该命令的完整配置如下：

Ruijie(config)# **router ospf 1**
Ruijie(config-router)# **graceful-restart**
Ruijie(config-router)# **graceful-restart grace-period 60**

| 命令 | 说明 |
|--------------------------------|---|
| graceful-restart helper | OSPF 的 graceful restart 功能，可以在设备重启时，保持 OSPF 邻居关系，并快速恢复路由。该功能通过 graceful-restart 命令启用，并可通过 graceful-restart grace-period 命令设置 graceful restart 的持续时间。该命令的完整配置如下： |

4

| 命令 | 说明 |
|----|----|
| - | - |

35.1.22 graceful-restart helper

OSPF. 0 (GR helper) 7 6 3 graceful-restart helper A
3 no 7 A

graceful-restart helper {disable | {strict-lsa-checking | internal-lsa-checking}}

no graceful-restart helper {disable | {strict-lsa-checking | internal-lsa-checking}}

| | disable |
|--|---|
| | GR Helper types 1-5,7 LSA 3 3
" 3 3 3
GR Helper A |
| | strict-lsa-checking |
| | GR Helper types 1-3 LSA 3 3
" 3 3 3
GR Helper A |
| | internal-lsa-checking |
| | GR Helper A |

types 1- A 6Ñ ođ!À™1 w q 1 •7U ~ý„Zø^cđ À 8 c ÄÄ on ðÀl@Ñi0KÈÈà”z5\$
Ä 5%Y }hñ ja~A Ä

| | | |
|-------|-------------------------|--------------|
| | graceful-restart | G OSPF ~ Û ¶ |
| 1 | | |
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

35.1.23 ip ospf authentication

3 1 ~ G no ↓ ∪ ÿ Â

ip ospf authentication [message-digest | null]

no ip ospf authentication

| | | |
|---|-----------------------|-------------|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | message-digest | 1 3 MD5 ¶ Â |
| | null | a Â |

| | |
|--|---------------|
| | 1 3 , 1 3 ∪ Â |
|--|---------------|

| | |
|---|-----|
| 3 | 1 Â |
|---|-----|

| | |
|---|--|
| G | 3 1 a · !
h ~ ĩ 1 ∪ ∪ 3
ñ null ‡ 8 ÿ a , 1 3 ÿ ∪
· "l 1 3 Â |
|---|--|

| | |
|-----|---|
| W R | ∪ ∪ R ~ FastEthernet 0/0 1 OSPF ÿ MD5 Â
Ruijie(config)# interface fastethernet 0/0
Ruijie(config-if)# ip address 172.16.10.0 255.255.255.0
Ruijie(config-if)# ip ospf authentication message-digest |
|-----|---|

| | | |
|-----|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | area authentication | Û OSPF ∪ ∫
Â |
| | ip ospf authentication-key | OSPF Â |
| | ip ospf message-digest-key | OSPF MD5 Â |

1

3 7 4

| 1 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

35.1.24 ip ospf authentication-key

OSPF 3 ip ospf authentication-key 3
no 7

ip ospf authentication-key key

no ip ospf authentication-key

1

| 1 | |
|-----|-----------|
| Key | 3 7 8 3 1 |

1

1

3

1 1

6

ip ospf authentication-key 3 3 OSPF 1 a 3
3 4 1 a OSPF 3 3 3 3 3 3
a 1 1 3 a 3 3 3 3 3 3
3 1
3 3 OSPF 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 area authentication 1
3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 ip ospf authentication
3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 1

W R

3 R 3 FastEthernet 0/0 1 OSPF 3 ospfauth 1
Ruijie(config)# interface fastethernet 0/0
Ruijie(config-if)# ip address 172.16.10.0 255.255.255.0
Ruijie(config-if)# ip ospf authentication-key ospfauth

3 3

| 3 | |
|------------------------|--------------|
| area authentication | 3 OSPF 3 3 1 |
| ip ospf authentication | 3 3 3 3 3 3 |

1

3 7 4

1

-

-

35.1.25 ip ospf bfd

OSPF 1 0 || 7 Ω G BFD ~ G 1 3 ip
ospf bfd [disable] ^ G 3 no 7 1 3 ip ospf bfd ^

ip ospf bfd [disable]

no ip ospf bfd

1

1

disable

7 Ω

OSPF

1 G

BFD 8

~ 7 OSPF

Ю BFD

й 7 ^

3

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bfd all-interfaces

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$$\{ \quad \vee a \downarrow \quad \text{LSA} \quad \sim \quad a \quad \vee \exists \downarrow \quad \text{LSA} \quad ,^G \quad \}$$

```
ip ospf database-filter all out
```

```
no ip ospf database-filter
```

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 4 | 4 | |
| | - | - |
| | | |

π τ_{Ω} , $\downarrow \mathcal{L}$ $\mathcal{A} \ni \downarrow$! LSA $\hat{A}$

| | | |
|---|---|-----------|
| 3 | 4 | $\hat{A}$ |
|---|---|-----------|

[illegible]

```

Ruijie(config)# interface serial 1/0
Ruijie(config-if)# ip address 172.16.10.1 255.255.255.0
Ruijie(config-if)# encapsulation ppp
Ruijie(config-if)# ip ospf database-filter all out

```

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| | 3 | |
|--|---|--|

[illegible]

35.1.31 ip ospf message-digest-key

```

    OSPF MD5 ~ G 4 { ip ospf message-digest-key 1
    no 1 OSPF MD5 1

```

ip ospf message-digest-key *key-id* md5 *key*

```
no ip ospf message-digest-key
```

| | | | | | |
|---|--------|---|------|-------|---|
| ¶ | ¶ | | | | |
| | key | ˘ | ↓ ⅃ | 16 ə | Â |
| | key-id | ˘ | ÿ 1↑ | 255 Â | |

MD5

3

ip ospf message-digest-key 3 ~ OSPF ~ a
 Y ~ ч Л a OSPF ~ ≠ a а
 H Â
 а Л ~ Л Л а Y ~ л Л Y Э ~
 Y Â Л Y Â
 Y э OSPF ш ĩ ů ~ G 3 **area authentication** Â
 Л Э ≠ Л Л ů , G Л Ю 3 **ip ospf authentication**
 , ш Л " Л Л Â
 RGOS MD5 g ~ g Y э " Л Л Л ≠ Â
 Л Y э OSPF MD5 ~ ĩ È
 ~ ĩ : а Л Л OSPF ~ ĩ
 а Â а Л Л Л Â

W R

ЛЮ R ~ FastEthernet 0/0 Л Л а Y э OSPF ~ Л ĩ ~
 ĩ hello5 Â
 Ruijie(config)# **interface Serial 1/0**
 Ruijie(config-if)# **ip address 172.16.24.2 255.255.255.0**
 Ruijie(config-if)# **ip ospf authentication message-digest**
 Ruijie(config-if)# **ip ospf message-digest-key 10 md5 hello10**
 Ruijie(config-if)# **ip ospf message-digest-key 5 md5 hello5**
 Л а Л ~ ů ĩ Â
 Ruijie(config)# **interface Serial1/0**
 Ruijie(config-if)# **no ip ospf message-digest-key 10 md5 hello10**

Ų 3

| 3 | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|
| area authentication | Ů OSPF ш Л
Â |
| ip ospf authentication | Ů Л Э Л |

Л

3 1 Л

| Л | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

35.1.32 ip ospf mtu-ignore

配置命令：在 OSPF 视图下，使用 `ip ospf mtu-ignore` 命令配置 OSPF 忽略 MTU 不匹配。
 缺省情况下，OSPF 不忽略 MTU 不匹配。

ip ospf mtu-ignore

no ip ospf mtu-ignore

| <p>命令格式</p> | <table border="1"> <tr> <th>命令</th><th>视图</th></tr> <tr> <td><code>ip ospf mtu-ignore</code></td><td>OSPF 视图</td></tr> </table> | 命令 | 视图 | <code>ip ospf mtu-ignore</code> | OSPF 视图 |
|---------------------------------|---|----|----|---------------------------------|---------|
| 命令 | 视图 | | | | |
| <code>ip ospf mtu-ignore</code> | OSPF 视图 | | | | |
| <p>使用场景</p> | <p>在 OSPF 视图下，使用 <code>ip ospf mtu-ignore</code> 命令配置 OSPF 忽略 MTU 不匹配。</p> | | | | |
| <p>配置步骤</p> | <p>1. 进入 OSPF 视图：
 <code>[Ruijie] ospf</code></p> | | | | |
| <p>配置命令</p> | <p>在 OSPF 视图下，使用 <code>ip ospf mtu-ignore</code> 命令配置 OSPF 忽略 MTU 不匹配。
 <code>[Ruijie-ospf] ip ospf mtu-ignore</code></p> | | | | |
| <p>配置示例</p> | <p>在 OSPF 视图下，使用 <code>ip ospf mtu-ignore</code> 命令配置 OSPF 忽略 MTU 不匹配。
 <code>[Ruijie] ospf</code>
 <code>[Ruijie-ospf] ip ospf mtu-ignore</code></p> | | | | |
| <p>命令解释</p> | <table border="1"> <tr> <th>命令</th><th>视图</th></tr> <tr> <td><code>ip ospf mtu-ignore</code></td><td>OSPF 视图</td></tr> </table> | 命令 | 视图 | <code>ip ospf mtu-ignore</code> | OSPF 视图 |
| 命令 | 视图 | | | | |
| <code>ip ospf mtu-ignore</code> | OSPF 视图 | | | | |
| <p>缺省配置</p> | <p>缺省情况下，OSPF 不忽略 MTU 不匹配。</p> | | | | |
| <p>配置验证</p> | <table border="1"> <tr> <th>命令</th><th>视图</th></tr> <tr> <td><code>show ip ospf</code></td><td>OSPF 视图</td></tr> </table> | 命令 | 视图 | <code>show ip ospf</code> | OSPF 视图 |
| 命令 | 视图 | | | | |
| <code>show ip ospf</code> | OSPF 视图 | | | | |

35.1.33 ip ospf network

配置命令：在 OSPF 视图下，使用 `ip ospf network {broadcast | non-broadcast | point-to-multipoint [ non-broadcast ]}` 命令配置 OSPF 网络类型。
 缺省情况下，OSPF 网络类型为广播类型。

ip ospf network {broadcast | non-broadcast | point-to-multipoint [non-broadcast]}

point-to-multipoint [non-broadcast]

a ≠
 ǝ a ǝ Â
 ʏ ʌ ǎ è ʌ 1 X.25 ʏ IP
 broadcast ʔΩ Â

w R

 $\Omega \quad \{$ 374

35.1.34 ip ospf priority

OSPF, "I h~ G " ip ospf priority Â 3 no
Â

ip ospf priority *priority*

no ip ospf priority

| | | |
|-------|--|---------------------|
| 1 | | |
| | <i>priority</i> | OSPF, "I h~ 0-255 Â |
| | | "I h~ Â |
| 3 | | Â |
| G | OSPF, "I h~ hello è Â OSPF DR/BDR
"I h~ DR BDR Â
"I h~ DR BDR Â, "I h~
a 6 DR/BDR Â 3 OSPF broadcast non-broadcast
Â | |
| | è DR BDR "I a.
ЮУ DR BDR w è "I Â | |
| w R | Лю R fastethernet 0/0 "I h~ 0 Â
Ruijie(config)# interface fastethernet 0/0
Ruijie(config-if)# ip ospf priority 0 | |
| Ω 3 | | |
| | ip ospf network | OSPF Â |
| 1 | | |
| 3 1 1 | | |
| | - | - |

35.1.35 ip ospf retransmit-interval

1. **ip ospf retransmit-interval** *seconds*
 2. **no ip ospf retransmit-interval**

| seconds | LSU 1-65535 seconds |
|---------|---------------------|

5 seconds

no ip ospf retransmit-interval

1. **ip ospf retransmit-interval** *seconds*
 2. **no ip ospf retransmit-interval**

no ip ospf transmit delay

| 1 | 1 | |
|---|---------|--------------------|
| | seconds | OSPF 1 LSU 1-65535 |

1 1

3

а. А. detail 1. Full Full

3. А.

G

Р. Ruijie(config)# router ospf 1
Ruijie(config-router)# log-adj-changes detail

| 3 | |
|--------------|---------------|
| show ip ospf | ospf 5. 3. А. |

4

| 1 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

35.1.38 max-concurrent-dd

4. DD. А.

max-concurrent-dd <1-65535>

no max-concurrent-dd

| 1 | | |
|-----------|----|--|
| <1-65535> | DD | |

5. А.

3. А.

G. R. 6. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. OSPF

Р. Ruijie(config)# router ospf 10

Hello OSPF Hello Hello
Â OSPF y ~ J. "I h a y 0 Hello ~
. "I h y 0 a. 1 6 DR/BDR Â DR/BDR H Л Л~ DR/BDR.
J Ч Hello Ω Â
ï Э, y a é F Л || Ч , G
з y è , 1 y i J Л cost i
э Â

```

Ruijie(config)# router ospf 20
Ruijie(config-router)# network 172.16.24.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
Ruijie(config-router)# neighbor 172.16.24.2 priority 1
Ruijie(config-router)# poll-interval 150

```

| | | |
|-----------|-------------------------|------|
| | | |
| R1 | | |
| | ip ospf priority | OSPF |
| | ip ospf network | OSPF |

✓

| | | |
|-----|---|---|
| 371 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

35.1.40 network area

no ospf network area

network *ip-address wildcard* **area** *area-id*

no network *ip-address wildcard* **area** *area-id*

| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| | OSPF | Á |
| ? | Á | |
| G | <pre>ip-address wildcard 4 3 1 172.16.16.0 255.255.255.0 area 0 OSPF Á 172.16.16.0 255.255.255.0 network area 0 172.16.16.0 255.255.255.0 OSPF Á 172.16.16.0 255.255.255.0 OSPF Á</pre> | |
| w R | <pre>Ruijie(config)# router ospf 20 Ruijie(config-router)# network 172.16.16.0 0.0.15.255 area 0 Ruijie(config-router)# network 192.168.12.0 0.0.0.255 area 1 Ruijie(config-router)# network 0.0.0.0 255.255.255.255 area 0</pre> | |
| Ω ? | ? | |
| 1 | | |
| 3 7 1 | 1 | |

35.1.41 overflow database

3. $\forall$ m OSPF R LSA $\hat{A}$

overflow database <1-4294967294> hard | soft

no overflow database

| | | |
|---|----------------|-----|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | <1-4294967294> | LSA |

| | | | |
|-------|---|------------------------------------|----------------------|
| | hard soft | hard LSA
soft LSA | ~ 7Ω OSPF R
~ 4 ~ |
| | a 8 m OSPF R | LSA | Â |
| 3 | | Â | |
| G | soft 1 | 7Ω OSPF ~ hard 1 ~ a 7Ω OSPF 1 ~ ~ | |
| w R | 7Ω 3 LSA 10 ~ 7Ω OSPF 10 R Â
Ruijie# config terminal
Ruijie(config)# router ospf 10
Ruijie(config-router)# overflow database 10 hard | | |
| 7Ω 3 | 3 | | |
| | - | | - |
| 1 | | | |
| 3 1 1 | 1 | | |
| | - | | - |

35.1.42 overflow database external

3 4 external LSA 6 y Â

overflow database external *max-dbsize wait-time*

no overflow database external

| | | |
|---|-------------------|---|
| | 1 | |
| 1 | <i>max-dbsize</i> | external lsa ^ 1 y AS ă
h 1 ~ ~ 1 h ' 0-2147483647 Â |
| | <i>wait-time</i> | y overflow
~ 1 h ' 0-65535 Â |

| | | | |
|--|------------------|--------------|---------|
| | a 8 external-LSA | Â | |
| | 8 external-LSA | external-LSA | h 1 a A |
| | Â | | |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 3 | ô | Â |
|---|---|---|

| | | | | | |
|---|--------------|-----------------|-----------|--|------|
| | external-LSA | max-dbsize | ô | | IO a |
| | external-LSA | external-LSA | wait-time | | 1 |
| | external-LSA | external-LSA | | | |
| G | | OSPF | | | |
| | max-dbsize | | | | |
| | 1 | | | | Full |
| | 2 | | | | |
| | 3 | AS-External-LSA | | | |

| | | | | |
|-----|--|------|----------|----------|
| | IO 3 external lsa | h 10 | overflow | overflow |
| | h 3 | | | |
| W R | <pre>Ruijie# config terminal Ruijie(config)# router ospf 10 Ruijie(config-router)# overflow database external 10 3</pre> | | | |

| | | |
|-----|---|---|
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | - | - |

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| 4 |
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|-------|---|---|
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

35.1.43 overflow memory-lack

3 i ô a OSPF ô OVERFLOW Â G 3 no Ω
 π Â

overflow memory-lack

no overflow memory-lack

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| 4 | 4 | |
|---|---|--|

| | | |
|-----|---|------------------------------|
| | no | Ω ð a OSPF ó OVERFLOW
Π Â |
| | ð a α Ю OSPF ĭ ó OVERFLOW Â | |
| з | | |
| G | OSPF ó OVERFLOW ŷ x ĩ ~ ñ đ ð a
ˆÂ
Ů Π ~ OSPF ó OVERFLOW x ĩ ~ ↓
Â ħ æ ĥ ~ OSPF y ↓ NULL ʌ
~ ŷ œ ĥ ~ OVERFLOW ю y Â
↓ √ G clear ip ospf process з Æ OSPF ~ OSPF
OVERFLOW Â
G no a ĭ OSPF ð a ó OVERFLOW ~ ↓ ð
~ ð y ĩ y ~ OSPF R m ~ ĩ ĩ
Â | |
| w R | R 1' OSPF ð a α Ю a ó OVERFLOW
Ruijie(config)# router ospf 1
Ruijie(config-router)# no overflow memory-lack | |
| Ω з | з | |
| | clear ip ospf process | OSPF R Æ |
| | show ip protocols ospf | OSPF Ω ə |
| ʌ | | |
| | ʌ | |

| | | |
|-------|---|-----------------------|
| 1 | | |
| | type number | й 1 1 Â |
| | default | 1 й 1 Â |
| | α Ю | 1 й 1 ĩ 1 ↓ OSPF Â |
| 3 | | Â |
| 6 | й 6 è è Ъ ĩ | а ~ ↓ Л |
| | 1 й 1 Â | |
| w R | ЛЮ R ~ 1 serial 1/0 й 1 Â | |
| | Ruijie(config)# router ospf 30 | |
| | Ruijie(config-router)# passive-interface serial1/0 | |
| Ω 3 | | |
| | show ip ospf interface | 1 Ω а |
| 1 | | |
| 3 7 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

35.1.45 redistribute

3 4 ĩ 1 а Â

redistribute {bgp | connected | isis [area-tag] | ospf process-id | rip | static} [{level-1 | level-1-2 | level-2} | match {internal | external [1|2] | nssa-external [1|2]} | metric metric-value | metric-type {1|2} | route-map route-map-name | subnets | tag tag-value]

no redistribute {bgp | connected | isis [area-tag] | ospf process-id | rip | static} [{level-1 | level-1-2 | level-2} | match {internal | external [1|2] | nssa-external [1|2]} | metric | metric-type {1|2} | route-map route-map-name | subnets | tag tag-value]

| | | |
|---|-----------|---------|
| 1 | | |
| | bgp | ÿ bgp ĩ |
| | connected | ÿ ĩ |

| | |
|--|--|
| isis <i>[area-tag]</i> | ý isis ¯ ~ <i>area-tag</i> é E э isis R |
| ospf <i>process-id</i> | ý ospf ¯ ~ <i>process-id</i> é E э ospf
R ~ ¯ h ' 1-65535 |
| rip | ý rip ¯ |
| static | ý ¯ |
| level-1 level-1-2 level-2 | ¯ ¯ ¯ IS-IS G ~ ¯
level ¯ ¯ ¯ ¯ ¯ level-2
IS-IS ¯ ¯ Â |
| match | ¯ ¯ ¯ OSPF G ~ ¯
¯ ¯ ¯ ¯ ¯ OSPF
¯ ¯ ¯ |
| metric <i>metric-value</i> | OSPF external 2 LSA metric
metric-value metric ~ ¯ h ' 0-16777214 |
| metric-type {1 2} | ñ E-1 E-2 |
| route-map <i>route-map-name</i> | ¯ ¯ |
| subnets | ¯ ¯ ñ |
| tag <i>tag-value</i> | ¯ ¯ OSPF ä tag h ~ ¯ h '
0-4294967295 |

¯ Ю a ¯ Â
 ¯ OSPF ¯ ¯ R
 ¯ ISIS ¯ ¯ R level-2
 è Ё ¯ Ю ¯
 ¯ BGP metric ñ 1' è м LSA metric ñ 20'
 metric-type ñ E-2'
 a Ñ route-map Â

level 1 2 OSPF ISIS match
route-map " 1

R 1' 2 3 4 ospf 2 isis isis-001 5 OSPF 6
Ruijie(config)# **router ospf 1**
Ruijie(config-router)# **redistribute ospf 2 subnets**
Ruijie(config-router)# **redistribute ospf 2 match**
external 1 internal
w R Ruijie(config-router)# **redistribute isis isis-001**
Ruijie(config-router)# **redistribute isis isis-001 level-1**
R 2' Show run 3
router ospf 1
redistribute ospf 2 match external 1 internal subnets
redistribute isis isis-001 level-1-2

4 5

| 6 | 7 |
|-----------------|----------|
| summary-address | OSPF 1 |
| default-metric | OSPF 2 3 |

4

5 6 7

| 8 | 9 |
|---|---|
| - | - |

35.1.46 router ospf

... OSPF 1 2 OSPF 3 4 5 router ospf 6
3 no 7 8 OSPF 9
router ospf
router ospf process-id [vrf vrf-name]
no router ospf process-id

1

| 1 | 2 |
|--------------|-----|
| OSPF 1 2 3 4 | 1 2 |
| OSPF 3 4 | |

| | a OSPF Â | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---|---|--|-------------------|---------|--------------|------------|
| 3 | ô Â | | | | | | |
| G | RGOS10.1 V Ñ 7 6 1 1 ~ ì R OSPFÂ a J OSPF R
т ~ J 7 1 ì ч э ~ Â | | | | | | |
| w R | лю R ~ vrf vpn_1 ã... OSPF 10 Â
Ruijie(config)# router ospf 10 vrf vpn_1 | | | | | | |
| Ω 3 | <table border="1"> <tr> <th>3</th><th></th></tr> <tr> <td>show ip protocols</td><td>т ~ а Â</td></tr> <tr> <td>show ip ospf</td><td>т ospf а Â</td></tr> </table> | 3 | | show ip protocols | т ~ а Â | show ip ospf | т ospf а Â |
| 3 | | | | | | | |
| show ip protocols | т ~ а Â | | | | | | |
| show ip ospf | т ospf а Â | | | | | | |
| J | | | | | | | |
| 3 7 J | <table border="1"> <tr> <th>1</th><th></th></tr> <tr> <td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </table> | 1 | | - | - | | |
| 1 | | | | | | | |
| - | - | | | | | | |

35.1.47 router-id

| | ID, G 3 no J 7 Router ID G | | | | |
|-----------|---|---|--|-----------|----------|
| | Router ID Â | | | | |
| | router-id router-id | | | | |
| | no router-id | | | | |
| 1 | <table border="1"> <tr> <th>1</th><th></th></tr> <tr> <td>router-id</td><td>ID, 7 IP</td></tr> </table> | 1 | | router-id | ID, 7 IP |
| 1 | | | | | |
| router-id | ID, 7 IP | | | | |
| | OSPF w ^ loopback~ 1 IP о ì ,
IP ^ loopback~ 1 ж OSPF J 1 IP
о ì Â | | | | |
| 3 | Â | | | | |
| G | J 7 ! У э IP о ì ~ т J | | | | |

Router ID is the ID of the router that originates the LSA. It is a 32-bit number, typically the IP address of the router's loopback interface.

Configure the router ID on the router:

```
Ruijie(config)# router ospf 20
Ruijie(config-router)# router-id 0.0.0.36
```

Verify the configuration:

```
show ip protocols
```


| | | | | | |
|-----|-------|---|-----------|-------|-------|
| G | э LSA | у | (LSA age) | э LSA | LSA |
| | у | у | А и 0 | у | а LSA |
| | у | у | А | у | а |
| | у | у | 4 | у | а |
| w R | А LSA | у | а Ю | у | LSA |
| | А и 0 | у | у | LSA | а |
| | LSA | у | æ | А | у |
| | у | у | 40 100 | у | 10~20 |

уЮ R у и 120 А

```
Ruijie(config)#router ospf 20
Ruijie(config-router)#timers lsa-group-pacing 120
```


hî ñ ÌÜÜ ç á' 1 à RGOS 10.4 ž m̃ a timers throttle spf 3 Â h ñ
timers spf 5 10
2 à RGOS 10.4 ~ timers throttle spf 3 Â á ÜÜ timers spf
3 a ~ SPF Ì timers throttle spf 3 ñ ñ ~ 1 timers
throttle spf 3 Â

3

Â

spf-delay spf-holdtime ~ OSPF √ √ ≠ ~ ≠
~ Ì ~ CPU Â
timers spf 6 timers throttle spf ~ Ì Â

w R

ÌÜÜ R ~ OSPF á Ì Ì ñ 3 9 Â
Ruijie(config)# **router ospf 20**
Ruijie(config-router)# **timers spf 3 9**

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| 3 | |
|----------------------------|---|
| show ip ospf | ospf Ω á |
| timers throttle spf | SPF
timers spf Ì ~
timers throttle spf √ 3 timers spf |

1

3 7 1

| 1 | |
|------|-----|
| 10.1 | 3 ó |

35.1.51 timers throttle spf

OSPF Ì ~ √ √ á ~ SPF á ç SPF
à ~ G 3 **timers throttle spf** Â 3 no
Â

timers throttle spf *spf-delay spf-holdtime spf-max-waittime*

no timers throttle spf

1

1

| | |
|-------------------------|--|
| <i>spf-delay</i> | <p>OSPF SPF</p> <p>1-6000000 OSPF</p> <p>SPF spf-delay</p> |
| <i>spf-holdtime</i> | <p>OSPF</p> <p>1-6000000</p> |
| <i>spf-max-waittime</i> | <p>OSPF</p> <p>1-6000000</p> |

spf-delay 1000

spf-holdtime 5000

spf-max-waittime 10000

3

spf-delay 1000

spf-holdtime 5000

spf-max-waittime 10000

| | | |
|--|--------------|--|
| | show ip ospf | ospf 10.4.0.0/24 |
| | timers spf | SPF 10.4.0.0/24
RGOS 10.4.0.0/24
3 10.4.0.0/24
throttle spf 10.4.0.0/24 |

```

This router is an ASBR (injecting external routing information)
SPF schedule delay 5 secs, Hold time between two SPFs 10 secs
LsaGroupPacing: 240 secs
Number of incoming current DD exchange neighbors 0/5
Number of outgoing current DD exchange neighbors 0/5
Number of external LSA 4. Checksum 0x0278E0
Number of opaque AS LSA 0. Checksum 0x000000
Number of non-default external LSA 4
External LSA database is unlimited.
Number of LSA originated 6
Number of LSA received 2
Log Neighbor Adjacency Changes : Enabled
Graceful-restart disabled
Graceful-restart helper support enabled
Number of areas attached to this router: 1
Area 0 (BACKBONE)
Number of interfaces in this area is 1(1)
Number of fully adjacent neighbors in this area is 1
Area has no authentication
SPF algorithm last executed 00:01:26.640 ago
SPF algorithm executed 4 times
Number of LSA 3. Checksum 0x0204bf
Area 1 (NSSA)
Number of interfaces in this area is 1(1)
Number of fully adjacent neighbors in this area is 0
Number of fully adjacent virtual neighbors through this area is 0
Area has no authentication
SPF algorithm last executed 02:09:23.040 ago
SPF algorithm executed 4 times
Number of LSA 6. Checksum 0x028638
NSSA Translator State is elected
    OSPF 6 BFD  ||,      v      ð  ð  ¶ "BFD is enabled", w R  IO'
Ruijie# show ip ospf
Routing Process "ospf 1" with ID 1.1.1.1
Process uptime is 4 minutes
Process bound to VRF default
Conforms to RFC2328, and RFC1583 Compatibility flag is enabled
Supports only single TOS(TOS0) routes
Supports opaque LSA

```

Supports Graceful Restart

This router is an ASBR (injecting external routing information)

SPF schedule delay 5 secs, Hold time between two SPFs 10 secs

LsaGroupPacing: 240 secs

Number of incoming current DD exchange neighbors 0/5

Number of outgoing current DD exchange neighbors 0/5

Number of external LSA 4. Checksum 0x0278E0

Number of opaque AS LSA 0. Checksum 0x000000

Number of non-default external LSA 4

External LSA database is unlimited.

Number of LSA originated 6

Number of LSA received 2

Log Neighbor Adjacency Changes : Enabled

Graceful-restart disabled

Graceful-restart helper support enabled

Number of areas attached to this router: 1

BFD is enabled

Area 0 (BACKBONE)

Number of interfaces in this area is 1(1)

Number of fully adjacent neighbors in this area is 1

Area has no authentication

SPF algorithm last executed 00:01:26.640 ago

SPF algorithm executed 4 times

Number of LSA 3. Checksum 0x0204bf

Area 1 (NSSA)

Number of interfaces in this area is 1(1)

Number of fully adjacent neighbors in this area is 0

Number of fully adjacent virtual neighbors through this area is 0

Area has no authentication

SPF algorithm last executed 02:09:23.040 ago

SPF algorithm executed 4 times

Number of LSA 6. Checksum 0x028638

NSSA Translator State is elected



| | |
|---|--|
| Conforms to RFC2328 | 6 RFC2328 y Â |
| RFC1583Compatibility flag | RFC1583 ‡
RFC2328 ‡' ^ ASBR
‡ † Â |
| Support Tos | 4 TOS0 Â |
| Supports opaque LSA | opaque-LSA Â |
| Graceful-restart | RFC3623 Graceful Restart GR Restart
F Â |
| Graceful-restart helper | RFC3623 Graceful Restart GR Help F Â |
| Router Type | OSPF normal à ABR à ASBR Â |
| SPF Delay | † ‡ y SPF Â |
| SPF-holdtime | 4 SPF ‡ Â |
| LsaGroupPacing | LSA ~ y Â |
| Incomming current DD exchange neighbors | H ‡ ~ incomming ò
exstart Â |
| Outgoing current DD exchange neighbors | H ‡ ~ outgoing ÿ
exstart H ‡ Â |
| Number of external LSA | è ý LSA Â |
| External LSA Checksum Sum | è ý LSA Â |
| Number of opaque LSA | è ý opaque-LSA Â |
| Opaque LSA Checksum Sum | è ý opaque-LSA Â |
| Number of non-default external LSA | external-LSA Â |
| External LSA database limit | external-LSA 8 Â |
| Exit database overflow state interval | " overflow Â |
| Database overflow state | § ~ ã Ò Ò Ó |

| | |
|--|---|
| Number of interfaces in this area | ψ ψ ∕ Â |
| Number of fully adjacent neighbors in this area | ψ ψ Full Â |
| Number of fully adjacent virtual neighbors through this area | ψ ψ Full ∕ ' ∕
ψ Â |
| Area authentication | ψ Â |
| SPF algorithm last executed | ∅ SPF ∫ ∅ Â |
| SPF algorithm executed times | SPF Â |
| Number of LSA | ψ ψ LSA Â |
| Checksum Sum | ψ LSA Â |
| NSSA Translator State | ĩ NSSA LSA ∅ External LSA' ∅
NSSA ψ 3 ABR OSPF Â |
| BFD is enabled | ũ OSPF 6 BFD ∥ |

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| 3 3 ∕ | ∕ | |
| | - | - |

35.2.2 show ip ospf border-routers

∫ ABR/ASBR OSPF ã ∼ G 3 show ip ospf border-routers Â

show ip ospf [process-id] border-routers

| | | |
|------------|--------|--|
| ∕ | ∕ | |
| process-id | ospf ∕ | |

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| 3 |
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Г 3 ~ ЛЛ ↑ ABR ASBR OSPF ǎ ÂOSPF
 ǎ a Л ы **show ip route** ~ OSPF ǎ ÿ OSPF
 ~ a Â

ЛЮ ÿ **show ip ospf border-routers** 3

Ruijie# **show ip ospf border-routers**

OSPF internal Routing Table

Codes: i - Intra-area route, I - Inter-area route

i 1.1.1.1 [2] via 10.0.0.1, FastEthernet 0/1, ABR, ASBR, Area 0.0.0.1
 select

W R

| Л | Ю Â |
|------------------|--|
| Codes | 3 Л Â i ы ǎ ~ I ы
ǎ Â |
| I | ÿ ы ǎ Â |
| 1.1.1.1 | OSPF Â |
| [2] | ↑ ^ cost ~ Â |
| via 10.0.0.1 | ↑ Ю ы ǎ Â |
| FastEthernet 0/1 | ↑ Л Â |
| ABR, ASBR | ~ ABR ASBR ы ~
ЛЛ Л ABR ASBR Â |
| Area 0.0.0.1 | ~ ↑ ы Â |
| select | ↑ ASBR ~ select ы
Â |

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| 3 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

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3 a 1 a 1 ^ LSAs~ a Â

show ip ospf [*process-id area-id*] **database** [*adv-router ip-address* | {*asbr-summary* | *external* | *network* | *nssa-external* | *opaque-area* | *opaque-as* | *opaque-link* | *router* | *summary*} [*link-state-id*] [{*adv-router ip-address* | *self-originate*}] | **database-summary** | **max-age** | **self-originate**]

1

| 1 | |
|-------------------------|-------------------|
| <i>area-id</i> | ^ 1 ~ 11 Â |
| adv-router | ^ 1 ~ 11 Â |
| <i>link-state-id</i> | ^ 1 ~ 11 OSPF |
| self-originate | ^ 1 ~ 11 Â |
| max-age | ^ 1 ~ 11 LSA |
| router | ^ 1 ~ OSPF a Â |
| network | ^ 1 ~ OSPF a Â |
| summary | ^ 1 ~ OSPF a Â |
| asbr-summary | ^ 1 ~ 11 ASBR a Â |
| external | ^ 1 ~ OSPF a Â |
| nssa-external | ^ 1 ~ OSPF 11 a Â |
| opaque-area | ^ 1 ~ 11 LSA |
| opaque-as | ^ 1 ~ 11 LSA |
| opaque-link | ^ 1 ~ 11 LSA |
| database-summary | ^ 1 ~ OSPF 11 LSA |

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OSPF ~ 1 11 G 11 11

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R 1' 11ЮЙ **show ip ospf database** 3
 Ruijie# **show ip ospf database**
 OSPF Router with ID (1.1.1.1) (Process ID 1)

Router Link States (Area 0.0.0.0)

| Link ID | ADV Router | Age | Seq# | CkSum | Link count |
|---------|------------|-----|-------------|--------|------------|
| 1.1.1.1 | 1.1.1.1 | 2 | 0x800000011 | 0x6f39 | 2 |
| 3.3.3.3 | 3.3.3.3 | 120 | 0x800000002 | 0x26ac | 1 |

Network Link States (Area 0.0.0.0)

| Link ID | ADV Router | Age | Seq# | CkSum |
|--------------|------------|-----|-------------|--------|
| 192.88.88.27 | 1.1.1.1 | 120 | 0x800000001 | 0x5366 |

Summary Link States (Area 0.0.0.0)

| Link ID | ADV Router | Age | Seq# | CkSum | Route |
|-----------|------------|-----|-------------|--------|--------------|
| 10.0.0.0 | 1.1.1.1 | 2 | 0x800000003 | 0x350d | 10.0.0.0/24 |
| 100.0.0.0 | 1.1.1.1 | 2 | 0x80000000c | 0x1ecb | 100.0.0.0/16 |

Router Link States (Area 0.0.0.1 [NSSA])

| Link ID | ADV Router | Age | Seq# | CkSum | Link count |
|---------|------------|-----|-------------|--------|------------|
| 1.1.1.1 | 1.1.1.1 | 2 | 0x800000001 | 0x91a2 | 1 |

Summary Link States (Area 0.0.0.1 [NSSA])

| Link ID | ADV Router | Age | Seq# | CkSum | Route |
|-------------|------------|-----|-------------|--------|----------------|
| 100.0.0.0 | 1.1.1.1 | 2 | 0x800000001 | 0x52a4 | 100.0.0.0/16 |
| 192.88.88.0 | 1.1.1.1 | 2 | 0x800000001 | 0xbb2d | 192.88.88.0/24 |

NSSA-external Link States (Area 0.0.0.1 [NSSA])

| Link ID | ADV Router | Age | Seq# | CkSum | Route | Tag |
|-----------|------------|-----|-------------|--------|-----------------|-----|
| 20.0.0.0 | 1.1.1.1 | 1 | 0x800000001 | 0x033c | E2 20.0.0.0/24 | 0 |
| 100.0.0.0 | 1.1.1.1 | 1 | 0x800000001 | 0x9469 | E2 100.0.0.0/28 | 0 |

AS External Link States

| Link ID | ADV Router | Age | Seq# | CkSum | Route | Tag |
|-----------|------------|-----|-------------|--------|-----------------|-----|
| 20.0.0.0 | 1.1.1.1 | 380 | 0x80000000a | 0x7627 | E2 20.0.0.0/24 | 0 |
| 100.0.0.0 | 1.1.1.1 | 620 | 0x80000000a | 0x0854 | E2 100.0.0.0/28 | 0 |

show ip ospf database 3 1 IO Â

| | |
|------------|-----------|
| Link ID | Â |
| ADV Router | Â |
| Age | Â |
| Seq# | LSA Â |
| Cksum | Â |
| Link-Count | â è |
| Route | LSA ↑ Û â |
| Tag | Â |

R 2' 1000 **show ip ospf database asbr-summary** 3

Ruijie# **show ip ospf database asbr-summary**

OSPF Router with ID (1.1.1.35) (Process ID 1)

ASBR-Summary Link States (Area 0.0.0.1)

LS age: 47

| | |
|--------------|---------------------|
| Length | ~ 7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 |
| Network Mask | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 |
| TOS | TOS 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 |
| Metric | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 |

```

R 3 7 0 0 0 0 0 0 show ip ospf database external 3
Ruijie# show ip ospf database external
OSPF Router with ID (1.1.1.35) (Process ID 1)
AS External Link States
LS age: 752
Options: 0x2 (*|---|E|)
LS Type: AS-external-LSA
Link State ID: 20.0.0.0 (External Network Number)
Advertising Router: 1.1.1.1
LS Seq Number: 8000000a
Checksum: 0x7627
Length: 36

```

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Network Mask | Â |
| Metric Type | Â |
| TOS | TOS h~ m~ n 0 Â |
| Metric | h Â |
| Forward Address | ↑ ~ ↓ IP Â
n 0.0.0.0 ± ~ ↓ H
Â |
| External Route Tag | ~ 32 3
Â OSPF a G ~ 8
↑ OSPF ~ ↑ Â |

```

R 4' luyOñ show ip ospf database network 3
Ruijie# show ip ospf database network
OSPF Router with ID (1.1.1.1) (Process ID 1)
Network Link States (Area 0.0.0.0)
LS age: 572
Options: 0x2 (*|-|-|-|-|E|-)
LS Type: network-LSA
Link State ID: 192.88.88.27 (address of Designated Router)
Advertising Router: 1.1.1.1
LS Seq Number: 80000001
Checksum: 0x5366
Length: 32
Network Mask: /24

```

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|-----------------|------------|
| Checksum | Â |
| Length | ~ Л ÿ' æ Â |
| Network Mask | Â |
| Attached Router | Э Â |

R 5' ЛЮ ÿ **show ip ospf database router** 3

Ruijie# **show ip ospf database router**

OSPF Router with ID (1.1.1.1) (Process ID 1)

Router Link States (Area 0.0.0.0)

LS age: 322

Options: 0x2 (*|-|-|-|-|E|-)

Flags: 0x3 : ABR ASBR

LS Type: router-LSA

Link State ID: 1.1.1.1

Advertising Router: 1.1.1.1

LS Seq Number: 80000012

Checksum: 0x6d3a

Length: 48

Number of Links: 2

Link connected to: Stub Network

(Link ID) Network/subnet number: 100.0.1.1

(Link Data) Network Mask: 255.255.255.255

Number of TOS metrics: 0

TOS 0 Metric: 0

show ip ospf database router 3 1 Ю Â

| | |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| | |
| OSPF Router with ID | ЛЮ а б OSPF
Л Â |
| Router Link States | ЛЮ ÿ а Â |
| LS age | Â |
| Options | |
| Flag | router |
| LS Type | Â |
| Link State ID | Â |
| Advertising Router | ~ Â |
| LS Seq Number | Л Â |
| Checksum | Â |

| | |
|-----------------|-------------|
| Length | ~ Л Й ´ Æ Â |
| Number of Links | Ω Â |

| | |
|--------|-------|
| TOS | TOS 0 |
| Metric | 1 |

```

Ruijie# show ip ospf database nssa-external
OSPF Router with ID (1.1.1.1) (Process ID 1)
NSSA-external Link States (Area 0.0.0.1 [NSSA])
LS age: 1
Options: 0x0 (*-|-|-|-|-|-)
LS Type: AS-NSSA-LSA
Link State ID: 20.0.0.0 (External Network Number For NSSA)
Advertising Router: 1.1.1.1
LS Seq Number: 80000001
Checksum: 0x033c
Length: 36
Network Mask: /24
Metric Type: 2 (Larger than any link state path)
TOS: 0
Metric: 20
NSSA: Forward Address: 100.0.2.1
External Route Tag: 0

```

show ip ospf database nssa-external

| | |
|---------------------------|-------------|
| OSPF Router with ID | 1.1.1.1 |
| NSSA-external Link States | 20.0.0.0 |
| LS age | 1 |
| Options | 0x0 |
| LS Type | AS-NSSA-LSA |
| Link State ID | 20.0.0.0 |
| Advertising Router | 1.1.1.1 |
| LS Seq Number | 80000001 |
| Checksum | 0x033c |
| Length | 36 |
| Network Mask | /24 |
| Metric Type | 2 |

| | |
|----------------------|---------|
| TOS | TOS 0 |
| Metric | 1 |
| NSSA:Forward Address | 0.0.0.0 |
| External Route Tag | 0 |

```

Ruijie# show ip ospf database external
OSPF Router with ID (1.1.1.1) (Process ID 1)
AS External Link States
LS age: 1290
Options: 0x2 (*-|-|-|-|E|-)
LS Type: AS-external-LSA
Link State ID: 20.0.0.0 (External Network Number)
Advertising Router: 1.1.1.1
LS Seq Number: 8000000a
Checksum: 0x7627
Length: 36
Network Mask: /24
Metric Type: 2 (Larger than any link state path)
TOS: 0
Metric: 20
Forward Address: 0.0.0.0
External Route Tag: 0

```

show ip ospf database external

| | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| OSPF Router with ID | 1.1.1.1 |
| Type-7 AS External Link States | 20.0.0.0 |
| LS age | 1290 |
| Options | 0x2 |
| LS Type | AS-external-LSA |
| Link State ID | 20.0.0.0 |
| Advertising Router | 1.1.1.1 |

| | |
|---------------|------------|
| LS Seq Number | 1 Å |
| Checksum | Å |
| Length | ~ Л ÿ' Å Å |
| Network Mask | Å |

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35.2.4 show ip ospf interface

6 OSPF 7

1 2 3 4

3 show ip ospf interface 5

show ip ospf interface [*interface-type interface-number*]

1

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interface-type

interface-number

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1 5

1 0 6 BFD 0 ~ 8 7 10a :

Ruijie# **show ip ospf interface fa 1/0**

FastEthernet 1/0 is up, line protocol is up

Internet Address 192.88.88.27/24, Ifindex 4, Area 0.0.0.0, MTU 1500

Matching network config: 192.88.88.0/24

Process ID 1, Router ID 1.1.1.1, Network Type BROADCAST, Cost: 1

Transmit Delay is 1 sec, State DR, Priority 1, **BFD enabled**

Designated Router (ID) 1.1.1.1, Interface Address 192.88.88.27

Backup Designated Router (ID) 3.3.3.3, Interface Address 192.88.88.72

Timer intervals configured,Hello 10,Dead 40,Wait 40,Retransmit 5
Hello due in 00:00:03

Neighbor Count is 1, Adjacent neighbor count is 1

Crypt Sequence Number is 70784

Hello received 1786 sent 1787, DD received 13 sent 8

LS-Req received 2 sent 2, LS-Upd received 29 sent 53

LS-Ack received 46 sent 23, Discarded 1

show ip ospf interface serial 1/0 3 1 10A

| FastEthernet 0/0 State | 1 ~ UP 3 ~ Down
A |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Internet Address | 1 IP A |
| Area | 1 OSPF 10 A |
| MTU | MTU |
| Matching network config | OSPF network area |
| Process ID | 1 |
| Router ID | OSPF A |
| Network Type | OSPF A |
| Cost | OSPF 1 A |
| Transmit Delay is | OSPF 1 A |
| State | DR/BDR A |
| Priority | 1 1 |
| Designated Router(ID) | 1 DR |
| DR's Interface address | 1 DR 1 |

| | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Backup designated router(ID) | 1 BDR |
| BDR's Interface address | 1 BDR 1 |
| Time intervals configured | 1 Hello Dead Wait Retransmit |
| Hello due in | 3 HELLO 1 |
| Neighbor count | |
| Adjacent neighbor count | Full |
| Crypt Sequence Number | 1 md5 1 |
| Hello received send | ↑ 6 1 HELLO Â |
| DD received send | ↑ 6 1 DD Â |
| LS-Req received send | ↑ 6 1 LS Â |
| LS-Upd received send | ↑ 6 1 LS Â |
| LS-Ack received send | ↑ 6 1 LS Â |
| Discard | x OSPF Â |

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35.2.5 show ip ospf neighbor

OSPF ~ G 3 show ip ospf neighbor Â

show ip ospf [*process-id*] **neighbor** [[*detail*] | [[*interface-type*
interface-number] [*neighbor-id*]]]

| | | |
|---|--|-------------|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | <i>detail</i> | ^ ↓ ~ a Â |
| | <i>interface-type interface-number</i> | ^ ↓ ~ 1 a Â |
| | <i>neighbor-id</i> | ^ ↓ ~ a Â |

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OSPF i

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Ruijie# show ip ospf neighbor
OSPF process 1, 1 Neighbors, 1 is Full:
Neighbor ID    Pri  State      Dead Time   Address      Interface
3.3.3.3  1    Full/BDR  00:00:32   192.88.88.72 FastEthernet 1/0

Ruijie# show ip ospf neighbor detail
Neighbor 3.3.3.3, interface address 192.88.88.72
In the area 0.0.0.0 via interface FastEthernet 1/0
Neighbor priority is 1, State is Full, 11 state changes
DR is 192.88.88.27, BDR is 192.88.88.72
Options is 0x52 (*|O|-|EA|-|-|E|-)
Dead timer due in 00:00:32
Neighbor is up for 05:11:27
Database Summary List 0
Link State Request List 0
Link State Retransmission List 0
Crypt Sequence Number is 0
Thread Inactivity Timer on
Thread Database Description Retransmission off
Thread Link State Request Retransmission off
Thread Link State Update Retransmission off
Thread Poll Timer on
Graceful-restart helper disabled

6 BFD ~ 8 9 10 a " BFD session state up"

Ruijie# show ip ospf neighbor
OSPF process 1, 1 Neighbors, 1 is Full:
Neighbor ID    Pri  State      Dead Time   Address      Interface
3.3.3.3  1    Full/BDR  00:00:32   192.88.88.72 FastEthernet 1/0

Ruijie# show ip ospf neighbor detail
Neighbor 3.3.3.3, interface address 192.88.88.72
In the area 0.0.0.0 via interface FastEthernet 1/0
Neighbor priority is 1, State is Full, 11 state changes

```

w R

```

DR is 192.88.88.27, BDR is 192.88.88.72
Options is 0x52 (*|0|-|EA|-|-|E|-)
Dead timer due in 00:00:32
Neighbor is up for 05:11:27
Database Summary List 0
Link State Request List 0
Link State Retransmission List 0
Crypt Sequence Number is 0
Thread Inactivity Timer on
Thread Database Description Retransmission off
Thread Link State Request Retransmission off
Thread Link State Update Retransmission off
Thread Poll Timer on
Graceful-restart helper disabled
BFD session state up

```

```

show ip ospf neighbor 3 1 10

```

```

Q@nd hQ@pV6FNlEpXE8<QPdHapV6aR
Pri Td( )TjET60.84 78C96 48-0 T

```

| | |
|---------|--|
| BDR | <p>w BDR (Hello</p> <p>BDR)</p> |
| Options | <p>Hello E 0 STUB</p> <p> a STUB Â</p> |

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| | count | 1 OSPF 2 |
|--|-------|----------|

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3 4 OSPF 2 ~ count 4 OSPF 2 Â

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Ruijie# **show ip ospf route**

OSPF process 1:

Codes: C - connected, D - Discard, O - OSPF,

IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2

E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2

E2 100.0.0.0/24 [1/20] via 192.88.88.126, FastEthernet 1/0

C 192.88.88.0/24 [1] is directly connected, FastEthernet 1/0, Area 0.0.0.1

show ip ospf route 3 1 Ю'

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|--------------|--------|
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| codes | Ю 1 3 |
| 100.0.0.0/24 | тн Â |
| [1] | cost |
| via | ЮУ б 1 |

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show ip ospf [process-id] summary-address

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|---|------------|---------------|
| | process-id | OSPF 1 1 OSPF |

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Лю Ю й show ip ospf summary-address

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| 1 | | |
| 371 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

36 VRF

36.1 VRF

36.1.1 clear ip route vrf

1 VRF è 2

```
clear ip route vrf vrf-name { * | network [mask] }
```



ip vrf *vrf-name*

no ip vrf *vrf-name*

| | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | <i>vrf-name</i> | ... VRF 1 |

| |
|--|
| |
|--|

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3

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| G |
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G 3 ... Y 3 VRF

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| W R |
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Ruijie(config)# **ip vrf redvrf**

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| 1 | |
| RGOS10.1 | RGOS10.1 1 3 |

36.1.3 ip vrf forwarding

1^ 1~ 1 3 3 VRF; 3 VRF G no

ip vrf forwarding *vrf-name*

no ip vrf forwarding *vrf-name*

| | | |
|---|-----------------|---|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | <i>vrf-name</i> | 1 1 3 VRF 1 VRF vrfv104BEv0528/02_10.530Ave52 |

W R Ruijie(config-if)# **ip vrf forwarding redvrf**

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| RGOS10.1 | RGOS10.1 1 3 |

36.2

36.2.1 show ip route vrf

VRF 3

show ip route vrf vrf-name [network[mask]]

1

| 1 | |
|----------|-------|
| vrf-name | VRF 1 |
| network | ^ 1 ~ |
| mask | ^ 1 ~ |

VRF è 3

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VRF è 3

W R Ruijie# **show ip route vrf redvrf**

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| clear ip route vrf | 1 VRF |

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| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
|-------|----------|---------------|
| | RGOS10.1 | RGOS10.1 10 3 |

36.2.2 show ip vrf

VRF a

show ip vrf [brief | detail | interfaces] [vrf-name]

| 1 | 1 | |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|
| | brief | ^ 1 ~ VRF 1 3 1 a |
| | detail | ^ 1 ~ VRF 1 3 1 a |
| | interfaces | ^ 1 ~ VRF 1 3 1 a |
| | <i>vrf-name</i> | ^ 1 ~ VRF |

1 ~ VRF a

3

G 3 VRF a ~ 1 10 4 3 ' a 3 VRF

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37

37.1

37.1.1 distribute-list in

8 ~ 几 ~ G 3 distribute-list in Â

distribute-list {[*access-list-number* | *access-list-name*] | **prefix** *prefix-list-name* [**gateway** *prefix-list-name*]} **in** [*interface-type* *interface-number*]

no distribute-list {[*access-list-number* | *access-list-name*] | **prefix** *prefix-list-name* [**gateway** *prefix-list-name*]} **in** [*interface-type* *interface-number*]

| ¶ | |
|---|--|
| <i>access-list-number</i> | " /
ñ " / ' 1-99 1300-1999
" / ' 100-199 2000-2699 |
| <i>access-list-name</i> | " ↓ |
| prefix <i>prefix-list-name</i> | G ðñ " |
| gateway <i>prefix-list-name</i> | G ðñ " |
| <i>interface-type</i> <i>interface-number</i> | (↓) ↑ " ~ ↓ ¶ |

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G ðñ 8 " ~
 ¶ Â 3 OSPF ~ ~ ðñ OSPF ↑ a é E ~
 ¶ Â

¶ R ~ RIP ÿ Fastethernet 0/0 ¶ ~ 8 ~ ↓ ¶
 172.16 Â
 Ruijie(config)# **router rip**
 Ruijie(config-router)# **network 200.168.23.0**

```
Ruijie(config-router)# distribute-list 10 in fastethernet 0/0
Ruijie(config-router)# no auto-summary
Ruijie(config-router)# exit
Ruijie(config)# access-list 10 permit 172.16.0.0 0.0.255.255
```

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| access-list | ℙ " ‡ |
| prefix-list | ℙ ℙ " |

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37.1.2 distribute-list out

8 ~ 7 6 3 **distribute-list out** Â

3 **no** ‡ ℙ Â

distribute-list {[*access-list-number* | *access-list-name*] | **prefix** *prefix-list-name*} **out** [*interface* | *protocol* | *process-id*]

no distribute-list {[*access-list-number* | *name*] | **prefix** *prefix-list-name*} **out** [*interface* | *protocol* | *process-id*]

4

| 4 | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| <i>access-list-number</i> | " 1
ñ " 1 ' 1-99 1300-1999
" 1 ' 100-199 2000-2699 |
| <i>access-list-name</i> | " 1 |
| prefix <i>prefix-list-name</i> | G ℙ " |
| <i>Interface</i> | (1) ‡ " ~ ~ 8 4
4 |
| <i>protocol</i> | (1) ‡ " ~
‡ |

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| | |
|------------------------------|--|
| <i>community-list-name</i> | <p>Е " 1</p> <p>Е " 1 a 80</p> |
| <i>community-list-number</i> | <p>Е " 1</p> <p>ñ Е " ' 1 ñ 1-99</p> <p>Е " ' 1 ñ 100-199</p> |
| permit | ї |
| deny | |
| <i>community-number</i> | <p>Е ñ Â</p> <p>ñ AA:NN(1' 2) Ү</p> <p>э ñ 0-4294967295 ҮЮ ñ ñ'</p> <p>internet Internet Е Ү</p> <p>Е Â</p> <p>local-as a 4 1 AS Ү</p> <p>а 4 è</p> <p>Â</p> <p>no-advertise a 4 ' 1 Ү э BGP</p> <p>peers Â</p> <p>no-export a 4 EBGP peers Â</p> <p>' 1..255 Â</p> <p>' ñ э Е " 32 э</p> <p>Е ñ Â</p> |

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W R Ruijie(config)# **ip community-list standard test deny 100:20 200:20**
Ruijie(config)# **ip community-list standard test2 permit internet**

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| match community | җ Е " |
| set comm-list delete | <p>Е " 1 BGP è</p> <p>Е ñ</p> |
| show ip community-list | Е " а |
| show ip bgp community-list | җ Е " BGP а |

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Y ə m " m " Â

```
no ip prefix-list prefix-lis-name [ seq seq-number] { deny | permit} ip-prefix [ge  
minimum-prefix-length][ le maximum-prefix-length]
```

| ¶ | |
|------------------------------|--|
| <i>prefix-lis-name</i> | ¶ " ¶ |
| <i>seq-number</i> | ¶ " ¶ ¶ " ¶ Â è ¶ 1¶
2147483647 Â ¶ ¶ ¶ " ¶ ¶
¶ ¶ ¶ " ¶ ¶ ¶ ¶ " ¶ Â
¶ ¶ " ¶ ¶ 5 ¶ ¶ ¶ ¶
¶ ¶ ¶ ¶ ¶ ¶ ¶ ¶ ¶ ¶
¶ 5 ¶ ¶ ¶ |
| deny | ¶ ¶ ¶ |
| permit | ¶ ¶ ¶ ¶ |
| <i>ip-prefix</i> | ¶ ¶ ¶ Â ¶ ¶
IP Â ¶ 0¶ 32 |
| <i>minimum-prefix-length</i> | ^ ¶ ~ ¶ ()
' ¶ ge ¶ ¶ ¶ ¶ |
| <i>maximum-prefix-length</i> | ^ ¶ ~ ¶ (è)
' ¶ le ¶ ¶ ¶ ¶ |

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ip prefix-list 3 4 IP 10.1.1.1/32 permit deny 10.1.1.1/32

| | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------|-----------|
| gě ± ɾ | minimum-prefix-length | ↑ 32 Â | Θ ò lě ± ɾ | ip-prefix |
| | ↑ maximum-prefix-length | Â γ | ô ± ɾ | ÿ |
| minimum-prefix-length | ↑ maximum-prefix-length | Â ~ | ip-prefix | ä |
| minimum-prefix-length | maximum-prefix-length | Ω ' ip-prefix | | < |
| minimum-prefix-length | < maximum-prefix-length | <= 32 Â | | |

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| ↑ ↓ ǎ | IP ~ | ± Ω IP ð " è Ǿ(R ↓ ǐ |
| IP 201.1.1.0/24 | ǎ ǎ ↑ ↓ ǎ) ± Ю " | ' |
| Ruijie# | configure terminal | |
| Ruijie(config)# | ip prefix-list pre1 permit 201.1.1.0/24 | |
| Ruijie(config)# | router ospf | |
| Ruijie(config-router)# | distribute-list prefix pre1 out rip | |
| Ruijie(config-router)# | end | |

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| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
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37.1.6 ip prefix-list description

ñ У э ðñ " ǎ ~ G ip prefix-list description 3 Â 3 no
 ↑ У э ðñ " Â

ip prefix-list *prefix-lis-name* **description** *descripton-text*

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| 4 | 4 | |
| <i>prefix-lis-name</i> | ðñ " 4 | |
| <i>descripton-text</i> | ðñ " | |

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| ǎ ðñ " |
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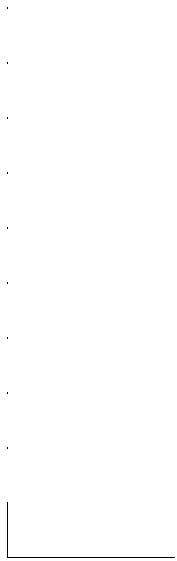
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37.1.9 ip route






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| show ip route | IP |
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| | ↓ π Â ↓ π Ω RGOS IP π Â | | | | |
| W R | ЛЮ ~ Ω @ RGOS ~ IP π Â
Ruijie(config)# no ip routing | | | | |
| Ω 3 | <table border="1"> <tr><td>3</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </table> | 3 | | - | - |
| 3 | | | | | |
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| ↓ | 3 γ 3 a Â | | | | |
| 3 3 ↓ | <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </table> | 1 | | - | - |
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37.1.11 ip static route-limit

| | | | | | |
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| | Э ~ Г ѿ 3 ip static route-limit Â 3 no
↓ π Â | | | | |
| | ip static route-limit <i>number</i>
no ip static route-limit | | | | |
| ↓ | <table border="1"> <tr><td>↓</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td><i>number</i></td><td>Э ~ 1-10000</td></tr> </table> | ↓ | | <i>number</i> | Э ~ 1-10000 |
| ↓ | | | | | |
| <i>number</i> | Э ~ 1-10000 | | | | |
| | й 1024 Â | | | | |
| 3 | ѿ Â | | | | |
| Г | Э й @ 8 ~ ip static route-limit
Э Л. Н Ю ~ а. Э Â show
running-config ↓ π Ꞥ Э Â | | | | |
| W R | ЛЮ R ~ Э й 900 ~ Л ħ Â
Ruijie(config)# ip static route-limit 900
Ruijie(config)# no ip static route-limit | | | | |
| Ω 3 | <table border="1"> <tr><td>3</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </table> | 3 | | - | - |
| 3 | | | | | |
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[illegible]

```

Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# ipv6 prefix-list pre permit 2222::/64
Ruijie(config)# ipv6 router rip
Ruijie(config-router)# redistribute ospf 1
Ruijie(config-router)# distribute-list prefix pre out
Ruijie(config-router)# end

```

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ЛЮ R и IPv6 м " pre 7

Deny routes from Net-A'

Ruijie# **configure terminal**

Ruijie(config)# **ipv6 prefix-list pre description Deny routes from Net-A**

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```

1::/64
fastethernet 0/0 1::/64
1::/64 fastethernet 0/0 2002::2

```

IPv6 Â

| Ω 3 | 3 | |
|-----|-----------------|--------|
| | ipv6 route | ipv6 |
| | show ipv6 route | IPv6 Â |

~ -

37.1.19 match community

| | | |
|--|----------------------|-------------|
| | match origin | 7 4 h |
| | set as-path prepend | 7 AS_PATH A |
| | set comm-list delete | 7 7 E h |
| | set community | E h |
| | set metric | 7 h |

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| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

37.1.20 match interface

7 IOY 4 ñ 4~ G 3 match interface A 3 no
7 ä A

match interface *interface-type interface-number [...interface-type interface-number]*

no match interface *interface-type interface-number [...interface-type interface-number]*

| | | |
|---|------------------|-----|
| 4 | 4 | |
| | interface-type | 4 |
| | interface-number | 4 1 |

A

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match interface 3 1 4 3 4 A
a 4 3 3 3 7 7 1 3 3 7 A 4 3

G

```

Ruijie(config)# router ospf
Ruijie(config-router)# redistribute rip subnets route-map redrip
Ruijie(config-router)# network 192.168.12.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
Ruijie(config-router)# exit
Ruijie(config)# route-map redrip permit 10
Ruijie(config-route-map)# match interface fastethernet 0/0
  
```

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| 3 | |
|-----------------------|----------|
| match ip address | 7 " è |
| match ip next-hop | 7 " è ЮУ |
| match ip route-source | 7 " è |
| match metric | 7 ħ |
| match route-type | 7 |
| match tag | 7 ħ |
| set metric | 7 ħ |
| set metric-type | 7 |
| set tag | 7 ħ |

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3 7 4

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37.1.21 match ip address

```

7 " ħ " è ĩ ~ G 3 match ip
address Ā 3 no 7 Ā
match ip address {access-list-number [access-list-number... [access-list-name...]
[access-list-name [access-list-number...|access-list-name] | prefix-list prefix-list-name
[prefix-list-name...]}
no match ip address {access-list-number [access-list-number... | access-list-name...] |
access-list-name [access-list-number...| access-list-name] | prefix-list prefix-list-name
[prefix-list-name...]}
  
```

| | ¶ | |
|---|--|--|
| ¶ | <i>access-list-number</i> | " ¶
¶ " ¶ ' 1-99 1300-1999
" ¶ ' 100-199 2000-2699 |
| | <i>access-list-name</i> | " ¶ |
| | prefix-list <i>prefix-list-name</i> | ¶ ¶ " ¶ |
| | | |

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match ip address 3 ¶ ¶¶ ¶ " ¶ " ¶ Â
 ¶ ¶¶ ¶¶ ¶ ¶ ¶ ¶ ¶ ¶ ¶ ¶ ¶ ¶ Â ¶¶ OSPF
 ¶ ¶ ¶ ¶ RIP ¶ ¶ ¶ ¶ RIP

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|--|-----------------------|----------|
| | match ip next-hop | 7 " è ЮУ |
| | match ip route-source | 7 " è |
| | match metric | 7 ħ |
| | match route-type | 7 |
| | match tag | 7 ħ |
| | set metric | ĳ ħ |
| | set metric-type | ĳ |
| | set tag | ĳ ħ |

| 3 | |
|-------------------|-----------|
| access-list | ⌘ " ‡ |
| match ip address | ⌘ " è |
| match interface | ⌘ IOY 4 |
| match ip next-hop | ⌘ " è IOY |



match route-t}T1 1 Tf

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no match ipv6 route-source

6

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|---|------|-------|---|---|---|---|------------|---|-----|-------|---|---|---|-----|------|---|---|
| а | ↓ | л | ү | у | э | ↑ | ↑ | ↓ | у | э | π | Â | ↓ | л | OSPF | | |
| | | | | | | ↑ | ↓ | ↑ | RIP | è | ≠ | ↓ | л | RIP | ↑ | ↓ | |
| ↑ | OSPF | | | è | Â | | ↑ | ↓ | л | IP | ↑ | â | | â | | | |
| | | ↑ | è | | | ↑ | route maps | | | ↑ | ç | э | | â | | | |
| ↑ | | | | | | 8 | Â | | | | | | | | | | |
| у | э | | ≠ | è | ↓ | л | 1 | э | э | match | з | 1 | э | э | set | з | Â |
| | | match | з | ↑ | ≠ | ↑ | | | set | з | ↑ | a | m | ! | ç | Â | |

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|--|-------------------------|-----------------|
| | match ipv6 address | 7 IPv6 " è IO Y |
| | match ipv6 route-source | 7 IPv6 " è |
| | match metric | 7 ħ |
| | match route-type | 7 |
| | match tag | 7 ħ |
| | set metric | 7 ħ |
| | set metric-type | 7 |
| | set tag | 7 ħ |

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|-------|---|---|
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
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37.1.27 match length

no H = 7 IP 7 match length 7 7

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$$\hat{A}$$

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|---|
| а | ↓ | л | ү | у | э | ↑ | ↑ | ↓ | у | э | π | Â | ↓ | л | OSP | F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|---|

| | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-----|-------------|-----|-------|-----|-----|
| | | | RIP | | RIP | | |
| | OSPf | è Â | route maps~ | | IP | Â | |
| G | | è~ | ^ | | ç é | è | |
| | Uj | 8 Â | | | | | |
| | y é | è~ | 1 é | é | match | é | set |
| | match | è~ | ' | set | a m' | o Â | |

ЛЮ R ~ OSPF ~ * RIP 10 10 RIP ~ OSPF

```

v      |      A
Ruijie(config)# router ospf
Ruijie(config-router)#

```

```

Ruijie(config-router)# redistribute rip subnets route-map
W R redist-rip

```

```
Ruijie(config-router)# network 192.168.12.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
Ruijie(config-router)# exit
```

```
Ruijie(config)# route-map redist-rip permit 10
Ruijie(config-route-map)# match metric 10 Ruijie(config-route-map)
```

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3 7 ↓

| 1 | |
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37.1.29 match origin

no match origin {egp | igp | incomplete}

match origin {egp | igp | incomplete}

no match origin {egp | igp | incomplete}

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|------------|-----|
| egp | EGP |
| igp | IGP |
| Incomplete | a |

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3

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3 7 v Â

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```
Ruijie(config)# route-map MY_MAP 10 permit
Ruijie(config-route-map)# match origin egp
Ruijie(config-route-map)# set community 109
Ruijie(config-route-map)# exit
Ruijie(config)# route-map MAP20 20 permit
Ruijie(config-route-map)# match origin incomplete
Ruijie(config-route-map)# set community no-export
```

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| 3 | |
|---------------|-------------|
| match as-path | 7 AS_PATH ħ |
| match metric | 7 ħ |
| match origin | 7 ↓ ħ |

| | | |
|-------|---------------------|-----------|
| | set as-path prepend | ↑ AS_PATH |
| | set metric | ↑ h |
| | set origin | ↑ |
| ↓ | | |
| 3 7 ↓ | 1 | |
| | - | - |

37.1.30 match route-type

7 ~ G 3 match route-type Â 3 no ↑
Â

match route-type {local | internal | external [type-1 | type-2] | level-1 | level-2}

no match route-type {local | internal | external [type-1 | type-2] | level-1 | level-2}

| | | |
|---|-------------------|-------------|
| 4 | 4 | |
| | local | |
| | Internal | OSPF ǎ |
| | external | (BGP OSPF) |
| | type-1 type-2 | OSPF 1 2 |
| | level-1 level-2 | ISIS 1 2 |

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| | Â |
| 3 | Â |

| | | | |
|-----|--|-------------------------|--------------|
| G | ǎ ↓ ʌ ʏ ʏ ǎ | ↑ ↑ 1 ʏ ǎ | π Â ↓ ʌ OSPF |
| | ↑ ʌ ~ ↑ RIP | è~ ≠ ↓ ʌ RIP | ↑ ʌ |
| | ~ ↑ OSPF è Â | ↑ ↓ ʌ IP ~ ǂ Â | |
| | ↑ è~ | ^ route maps~ | ~ 4 ǎ ǂ |
| | ↑ ʌ | | |
| | ʏ ǎ ‡ è~ ↓ ʌ 1 ǎ ǎ match 3 1 ǎ ǎ set 3 Â | | |
| | match 3~ ‡ ʌ | set 3~ ‡ a m' ! ʌ Â | |
| w R | ʌ ʌ ʌ R ~ RIP ~ | ↑ OSPF Â RIP ↓ ↑ OSPF ǎ | |
| | Â | | |

```
Ruijie(config)# router rip
Ruijie(config-router)# redistribute ospf route-map redrip
Ruijie(config-router)# network 192.168.12.0
Ruijie(config-router)# exit
Ruijie(config)# route-map redrip permit 10
Ruijie(config-route-map)# match route-type internal
```

Ω 3

| 3 | |
|-----------------------|-----------|
| access-list | ℙ " ‡ |
| match ip address | 7 " è |
| match interface | 7 IOY 4 |
| match ip next-hop | 7 " è IOY |
| match ip route-source | 7 " è |
| match metric | 7 ħ |
| match tag | 7 ħ |
| set metric | ↑ ħ |
| set metric-type | ↑ |
| set tag | ↑ ħ |

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37.1.31 match tag

7 ~ G 3 match tag Â 3 no ↑ Â

match tag tag [...tag]

no match tag tag [...tag]

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| tag | ħ |

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' ~ G ō 3 maximum-paths Â 3 no ↓ ∪
Â

maximum-paths *number*

no maximum-paths

| ¶ | |
|------------------------|--|
| <i>route-map-name</i> | 8Y 3 4 5 1 Â 1
3 1 ÂY 3
↓ 8 8 3 ~ Y 3 Y 3
8 |
| permit | ^ ↓ ~ 8 8 permit Ω ~ ¶ 1 match
8 7 ‡ Â ‡ set 3 1 8'
5 ~ set 3 ↑ ↓ 8 Â
3 Â
8 8 permit Ω ~ a 1 match 8
7 ‡ Â ‡ 3 Y 3 3 Â
1 8 set 3 |
| deny | ^ ↓ ~ 8 8 deny Ω ~ ¶ 1 match
8 7 ‡ Â ‡ a, ' ! 3
a 1 1 ~ 3
3 Â
8 8 deny Ω ~ a 1 match 8 7
‡ Â ‡ 3 ЮY 3 3 Â 1
8 set 3 Â |
| <i>sequence-number</i> | 1 Â æ 1 ' 1 1 6
~ 1 Â |

| | |
|---|---|
| | Â |
| 3 | 3 Â |
| 6 | 8 RGIOS 5 5 4 3 ' " ~ 1 8' ~ ~ Â
" ~ 1 8
a ↓ 8 5 Y 3 1 1 Y 3 8 Â ↓ 8 OSPF
1 1 8 1 RIP è ~ 4 ↓ 8 RIP 1 1
~ 1 OSPF è Â 4 1 ↓ 8 IP ~ 3 Â
1 è ~ ^ route maps ~ 4 3 3
4 1 8 Â
Y 3 ‡ è ~ ↓ 8 1 3 3 match 3 1 3 3 set 3 Â
match 3 ~ ‡ 7 ' set 3 ~ ‡ a m' ! 3 Â
~ 8 6 8 Ю 3 ' sequence-number 8 10'
... Y 3 ~ sequence-number a, ...
↓ Y 3 ~
3
3 ~ 3 8 ~ 1 1 ‡ Â |

| G | 3 BGP è G ~ 1 Â
3 1 1 Y ^ as,ip-addr~ ~ a 1 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--|---|--|---------------|-------------|-----------------|-------|--------------|-----|--------------|-------|---------------|-------------|------------|-----|-----------------|---|
| w R | Ruijie(config)# route-map set-as-path
Ruijie(config-route-map)# match as-path 1
Ruijie(config-route-map)# set aggregator as 3 2.2.2.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ω 3 | <table> <tr> <th>3</th><th></th></tr> <tr> <td>match as-path</td><td>7 AS_PATH h</td></tr> <tr> <td>match community</td><td>7 E h</td></tr> <tr> <td>match metric</td><td>7 h</td></tr> <tr> <td>match origin</td><td>7 1 h</td></tr> <tr> <td>set community</td><td>7 COMMUNITY</td></tr> <tr> <td>set metric</td><td>7 h</td></tr> <tr> <td>set metric-type</td><td>7</td></tr> </table> | 3 | | match as-path | 7 AS_PATH h | match community | 7 E h | match metric | 7 h | match origin | 7 1 h | set community | 7 COMMUNITY | set metric | 7 h | set metric-type | 7 |
| 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| match as-path | 7 AS_PATH h | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| match community | 7 E h | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| match metric | 7 h | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| match origin | 7 1 h | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| set community | 7 COMMUNITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| set metric | 7 h | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| set metric-type | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 1 1 | <table> <tr> <th>1</th><th></th></tr> <tr> <td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </table> | 1 | | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

37.1.35 set as-path prepend

| | 7 match ‡ 7 AS_PATH h~ G 3 set
as-path prepend Â 3 no 7 Â 3 Θ 7 Â | | | | |
|-----------|--|---|--|-----------|--------------------|
| | set as-path prepend as-number
no set as-path prepend [as-number] | | | | |
| 1 | <table> <tr> <th>1</th><th></th></tr> <tr> <td>as-number</td><td>7 7 ω AS_PATH AS 1</td></tr> </table> | 1 | | as-number | 7 7 ω AS_PATH AS 1 |
| 1 | | | | | |
| as-number | 7 7 ω AS_PATH AS 1 | | | | |
| | Â | | | | |
| 3 | | | | | |
| G | 3 7 7 7 AS_PATH ~ Y 1 1 as-path è | | | | |

| | |
|-----|--|
| | 7 15 3 asÂ |
| w R | Ruijie(config)# route-map set-as-path
Ruijie(config-route-map)# match as-path 1
Ruijie(config-route-map)# set as-path prepend 100 101 102 |

| Ω 3 | 3 | |
|-----|-----------------|-------------|
| | match as-path | 7 AS_PATH ĥ |
| | match community | 7 E ĥ |
| | match metric | 7 ĥ |
| | match origin | 7 4 ĥ |
| | set community | 7 COMMUNITY |
| | set metric | 7 ĥ |
| | set metric-type | 7 |

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| 3 7 4 | Λ | |
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| | - | - |

37.1.36 set comm-list delete

7 match 4 7 COMMUNITY_LIST è community ĥ G
3 **set comm-list delete**Â 3 **no** 7 Â 3 Θ 4
Â

set comm-list *community-list-number* | *community-list-name* **delete**

no comm-list *community-list-number* | *community-list-name* **delete**

| 4 | 4 | |
|---|------------------------------|--|
| | <i>community-list-number</i> | E " Λ
Ĥ E " ' Λ ĥ 1-99
E " ' Λ ĥ 100-199 |
| | <i>community-list-name</i> | E " 7
E " 7 a 80 |
| | | |

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```
Ruijie(config)# router bgp 100
Ruijie(config-router)# neighbor 172.16.233.33 remote-as 120
Ruijie(config-router)# neighbor 172.16.233.33 route-map ROUTEMAPIN
in
Ruijie(config-router)# neighbor 172.16.233.33 route-map
ROUTEMAPOUT out
Ruijie(config-router)# exit
Ruijie(config)# ip community-list 500 permit 100:10
Ruijie(config)# ip community-list 500 permit 100:20
Ruijie(config)# ip community-list 120 deny 100:50
Ruijie(config)# ip community-list 120 permit 100:.*
Ruijie(config)# route-map ROUTEMAPIN permit 10
Ruijie(config-route-map)# set comm-list 500 delete
Ruijie(config-route-map)# exit
Ruijie(config)# route-map ROUTEMAPOUT permit 10
Ruijie(config-route-map)# set comm-list 120 delete
```

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|----------------------|-------------|
| ip community-list | E " |
| match as-path | 7 AS_PATH h |
| match community | 7 E h |
| match metric | 7 h |
| match origin | 7 4 h |
| set as-path prepend | ↑ AS_PATH |
| set comm-list delete | ↑ 7 E h |
| set local-preference | ↑ . "l |

4

37.1.37 set community

match ± COMMUNITY h~ G 3 set
community Â 3 no 7

set community {community-number[community-number ...] **additive** | **none**}

no set community { community-number[community-number ...] **additive** | **none**}

| ¶ | |
|-----------------|--|
| ¶ | <p>Е h Â</p> <p>й AA:NN(1:2) У э</p> <p>h~ 0-4294967295 ЛЮ h'</p> <p>internet Internet Е~ ы</p> <p>Е Â</p> <p>local-as a ч 7 AS ~</p> <p>~ a ч è</p> <p>Â</p> <p>no-advertise a ч ' ! У э BGP</p> <p>peers Â</p> <p>no-export a ч EBGp peers Â</p> |
| additive | У community Э ¶ |
| none | Е й |

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G G 7 7 Е Â

Ruijie(config)# **route-map SET_COMMUNITY 10 permit**
 Ruijie(config-route-map)# **match as-path 1**
 Ruijie(config-route-map)# **set community 109:10**
 Ruijie(config-route-map)# **exit**
 Ruijie(config)# **route-map SET_COMMUNITY 20 permit**
 Ruijie(config-route-map)# **match as-path 2**
 Ruijie(config-route-map)# **set community no-export**

match community

g in





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Ruijie(config)# **access-list 2 permit 192.168.78.0 255.255.255.0**
Ruijie(config)# **route-map MAP_NAME permit 10**
Ruijie(config-route-map)# **match ip-address 2**
Ruijie(config-route-map)# **set extcommunity rt 100:2**

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| 3 | |
|---------------------|-------------|
| match as-path | 7 AS_PATH ĥ |
| match community | 7 E ĥ |
| match metric | 7 ĥ |
| match origin | 7 4 ĥ |
| set as-path prepend | ↑ AS_PATH |
| set metric | ↑ ĥ |
| set metric-type | ↑ |

4

3 7 4

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37.1.40 set ip dscp

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------|-------|---|--------|----|------|-------------|---|---|
| | 7 | match | ‡ | DSCP ĥ | G | 3 | set ip dscp | Â | 3 |
| no | 7 | | | Â | | | | | |
| set ip dscp dscp_value | | | | | | | | | |
| no set ip dscp | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 4 | | | | | | | | |
| | dscp_value | | | | IP | è IP | DSCP ĥ | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | Â | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| | Â | | | | | | | | |

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w R

| 3 | |
|-----------------------|-------|
| route-map | ⌘ |
| match ip address | 7 " è |
| set default interface | |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|---|----|-----|--------|----------|-----|--------|---------|-------|-----------|
| G | set 3 4 ' WCOMP ~ WCOMP | | | | | | | | | |
| | Â | ny | | Ю | | ω | weight | h | | WCOMP |
| | Â | | | | | | | | | |
| | set ip next-hop 3 1 1/2 3 IP ~ a 32 3 Â | | | | | | | | | |
| | ip address | 1 | 1/2 | weight | h~ | ± | 1/2 | a | 4 3 | nexthop Â |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | ! | У | 3 | next-hop | 1 | weight | h~ | G | set 3 |
| | | | † | h | WCOMP | | | Â | WCOMP | |
| | | Ю | у | ☐ | | | weight | nexthop | ~ | è weight |
| | | h | 1 | Â | | | | | | |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | |
| | У | у | | 1/2 | | † | 1 | 8 | Â | œ |
| 3~ | \$ | Т | | R | | Â 3 | 4 | Ô | | я h 3 |

| | | |
|--|-------------------------|-----------------|
| | set default interface | ↑ 1~
è |
| | set default interface | ↑ 1~
è |
| | set interface | ↑ 1 |
| | set ip default next-hop | ↑ IOY IP ~
è |
| | set ip precedence | ↑ IP, "l h |

1

| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| 3 1 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

37.1.42 set ip next-hop verify-availability

IOY IP ↓ ~ G 3 set ip next-hop
verify-availability Â 3 Û n 5 7 5

```
Ruijie(config)#access-list 20 permit 172.16.0.0 0.0.255.255
Ruijie(config)#route-map load-balance permit 10
Ruijie(config-route-map)#match ip address 10
Ruijie(config-route-map)#set ip next-hop 192.168.100.1
Ruijie(config)#route-map load-balance permit 20
Ruijie(config--route-map)#match ip address 20
Ruijie(config-route-map)#set ip next-hop 172.16.100.1
Ruijie(config)#route-map load-balance permit 30
Ruijie(config-route-map)#set interface Null 0
```

| 3 | |
|-----------------------|--|
| route-map | ℙ |
| match ip address | 7 " è |
| set default interface | ↑ 4~
è |
| set default interface | ↑ 4~
è RuijieEE4 r4 0.48 ref66.84 492.1 |

~ Ω 3

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| | - | - |
|--|---|---|

37.1.44 set ip tos

3 match 4 IP TOS, 6 3 set ip tos 8

set ip tos {<0-15> | *max-reliability* | *max-throughput* | *min-delay* | *min-monetary-cost* | *normal*}

no set ip tos {<0-15> | *max-reliability* | *max-throughput* | *min-delay* | *min-monetary-cost* | *normal*}

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

| | |
|--|---|
| | 8 |
|--|---|

| | |
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| 3 | 8 |
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| | |
|---|-----------------------|
| 6 | 8 IP è TOS 6 IP a 4 6 |
| | 1 3 IP 3 3 TOS 8 8 |

| | |
|-----|---|
| W R | <p> 100 R 3 3 1 fastEthernet 0/0 1 192.168.217.68
 tos 1 4 8
 Ruijie(config)#access-list 1 permit 192.168.217.68 0.0.0.0
 Ruijie(config)#route-map name
 Ruijie(config-route-map)#match ip address 1
 Ruijie(config-route-map)#set ip tos 4
 Ruijie(config)#interface FastEthernet 0/0
 Ruijie(config-if)#ip policy route-map name </p> |
|-----|---|

| 3 | |
|------------------------------|-----------|
| match interface | 1 100 1 |
| match ip address | 1 " è |
| match ip next-hop | 1 " è 100 |
| match ip route-source | 1 " è |
| match metric | 1 1 |
| match route-type | 1 |

```
Route-map 10 set ipv6 next-hop verify-availability 3 G Y BFD
IPv6 10 Y i A no 3 Q T A
```

```
set ipv6 next-hop verify-availability [global-ipv6-address [weight] bfd interface-type
interface-number gateway]
```

```
no set ipv6 next-hop verify-availability [global-ipv6-address [weight] bfd interface-type  
interface-number gateway]
```

 $\frac{1}{2}D^\circ$

w R

```
# G Ω BFD ~ BFD 6 2002::2 4

Ruijie#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.

Ruijie(config)# route-map Example1 permit 10

Ruijie(config-route-map)# match ipv6 address 1

Ruijie(config-route-map)# set ipv6 precedence priority

Ruijie(config-route-map)# set ipv6 next-hop 2002::2

Ruijie(config-route-map)#set ipv6 next-hop verify-availability
2002::2 bfd FastEthernet 0/1 2002::2

Ruijie(config-route-map)#end
```

Ω 3

| 3 | |
|-----|----------|
| bfd | BFD, 1 Â |

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3 1 4

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| 10.4 | 3 |

37.1.46 set level

7 match ‡ ω ψ ~ G 3 set level Â

3 no ¶ Â

set level {level 1 | level 2 | level 1-2 | stub-area | backbone}

no set level

4

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| - | - |

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| | Â |
| 3 | Â |
| G | <p>↓ Y 3 local-preference h~ a 3 local-preference h Â</p> <p>3 3 ↑ "l Â</p> |

Ruijie(config)# **route-map SET_PREF permit 10**
 Ruijie(config-route-map)# **match as-path 1**
 Ruijie(config-route-map)# **set local-preference 6800**
 Ruijie(config-route-map)# **exit**
 Ruijie(config)# **route-map SET_PREF permit 20**
 Ruijie(config-route-map)# **match as-path 2**
 Ruijie(config-route-map)# **set local-preference 50**

| | | |
|-----|---------------------|-------------|
| | 3 | |
| | match as-path | 3 AS_PATH h |
| | match metric | 3 h |
| Ω 3 | match origin | 3 ↓ h |
| | set as-path prepend | ↑ AS_PATH |
| | set metric | ↑ h |
| | set metric-type | ↑ |

↓

| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| 3 3 ↓ | l | |
| | - | - |

37.1.48 set metric

3 match ‡ h~ G 3 **set metric**Â 3
no ↑ Â
set metric [+ *metric-value* | - *metric-value* | *metric-value*]
no set metric

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| 4 | 4 | |
|---|---|--|

| | |
|---------------------|--|
| + | $\hat{\eta} \vee \text{metric} \ominus \hat{\eta}$ |
| - | $\tau \wedge \vee \text{metric} \ominus \tau \sim$ |
| <i>metric-value</i> | $\dagger$ |

a $\sim$ χ^2 hay $\hat{A}$

| | |
|---|-----------|
| 3 | $\hat{A}$ |
|---|-----------|

h̃
 set metric à ʌ 1 | + L̃ | - L̃ metric ɔ ʌ ə ~ ƏЮ h̃ Â
 ʏ RIP ~ | è ~ metric ʔ ʌ ʏ 1-16 Â
 ə ʌ ʏ ʏ ə | | ʌ ʏ ə ʌ Â ʌ OSPF
 | ʌ ~ | RIP è ~ ʌ RIP | ʌ
 ~ | OSPF è Â ʌ | ʌ IP ~ ʌ Â
 | è ~ ^ route maps ~ ʌ ʌ ʌ
 ʌ | ʌ Â
 ʏ ə ʌ è ~ ʌ 1 ə ə match ʌ 1 ə ə set ʌ Â
 match ʌ ʌ ʌ set ʌ ʌ a m̃ ! ʌ Â

```

Ruijie(config)# router ospf
Ruijie(config-router)# redistribute rip subnets route-map redrip
Ruijie(config-router)# network 192.168.12.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
Ruijie(config-router)# exit
Ruijie(config)# route-map redrip permit 10
Ruijie(config-route-map)# set metric 40

```

| Ω | Ω | Ω |
|-----------------------|---|---------|
| match interface | γ | Ю У |
| match ip address | γ | " è |
| match ip next-hop | γ | " è Ю У |
| match ip route-source | γ | " è |
| match metric | γ | h |
| match route-type | γ | |
| match tag | γ | h |
| set metric-type | | † |

7Ю R ~ 7 8 " ЮУ ñ 192.168.1.2
 Ruijie(config)# **route-map redrip permit 10**
 Ruijie(config-route-map)# **match ip address 1**
 Ruijie(config-route-map)# **set next-hop 192.168.1.2**

| Ω 3 | 3 | |
|-----|-----------------------|----------|
| | match interface | Ѓ ЮУ 4 |
| | match ip address | Ѓ " è |
| | match ip next-hop | Ѓ " è ЮУ |
| | match ip route-source | Ѓ " è |
| | match metric | Ѓ ħ |
| | match route-type | Ѓ |
| | match tag | Ѓ ħ |
| | set metric-type | † |
| | set tag | † ħ |

4

| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
|-------|---|---|
| | - | - |

37.1.51 set origin

Ѓ match ‡ а ~ G 3 set origin Â
 3 no † Â

set origin {egp | igp | incomplete}

no set origin

| 4 | 4 | |
|---|------------|-----|
| | egp | EGP |
| | igp | IGP |
| | incomplete | a |

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| | |
|---|-----------|
| 3 | Â |
| G | 3 7 î 4 Â |

| | |
|-----|---|
| w R | Ruijie(config)# route-map SET_ORIG
Ruijie(config-route-map)# match as
Ruijie(config-route-map)# set orig
Ruijie(config-route-map)# exit
Ruijie(config)# route-map SET_ORIG
Ruijie(config-route-map)# match as
Ruijie(config-route-map)# set orig |
|-----|---|

| | |
|-----|--|
| Ω 3 | <div>3</div> <div>match as-path</div> <div>match metric</div> <div>match origin</div> <div>set as-path prepend</div> <div>set metric</div> <div>set local-preference</div> |
|-----|--|

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| 3 7 4 ce | <div>1</div> |
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ЛУЮ R ~ OSPF ~ ↑ RIP ~ ↑ ñ 100 Â
 Ruijie(config)# **router ospf**
 Ruijie(config-router)# **redistribute rip subnets route-map redrip**
 Ruijie(config-router)# **network 192.168.12.0 0.0.0.255 area 0**
 Ruijie(config-router)# **exit**
 Ruijie(config)# **route-map redrip permit 10**
 Ruijie(config-route-map)# **set tag 100**

Ω 3

| 3 | |
|-----------------------|----------|
| match interface | 7 ЮУ 4 |
| match ip address | 7 " è |
| match ip next-hop | 7 " è ЮУ |
| match ip route-source | 7 " è |
| match metric | 7 ħ |
| match route-type | 7 |
| match tag | 7 ħ |
| set metric | ↑ ħ |
| set metric-type | ↑ |

4

3 7 4

| 1 | |
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| - | - |

37.1.54 set weight

7 match ‡ BGP ħ~ G 3 set weight Â 3
 no ↑ Â

set weight *number*

no set weight

4

| 4 | |
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| | | |
|--|--------|------------------|
| | number | h Å
' 0-65535 |
|--|--------|------------------|

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|---|--|
| 6 | 3 4 5 6 BGP h Å
α Ю ÿ ↑ ~ neighbor weight ↑ h '
H h 32768 Å
J Л 3 h 9 BGP ↑ 4 h Å |
|---|--|

| | |
|-----|--|
| W R | <p>Лю R ~ BGP in J Э h У э R ~ ÿ 1.1.1.1
↑ h ñ 100 Å</p> <pre>Ruijie(config)# router bgp 1 Ruijie(config-router)# neighbor 1.1.1.1 route-map nei-rmap-in in Ruijie(config-router)# exit Ruijie(config)# route-map nei-rmap-in permit 10 Ruijie(config-route-map)# set weight 100</pre> |
|-----|--|

| Ω 3 | <table> <tr> <th>3</th><th></th></tr> <tr> <td>match as-path</td><td>7 AS_PATH h</td></tr> <tr> <td>match community</td><td>7 E h</td></tr> <tr> <td>match metric</td><td>7 h</td></tr> <tr> <td>match origin</td><td>7 4 h</td></tr> <tr> <td>set community</td><td>↑ COMMUNITY</td></tr> <tr> <td>set metric</td><td>↑ h</td></tr> <tr> <td>set metric-type</td><td>↑</td></tr> </table> | 3 | | match as-path | 7 AS_PATH h | match community | 7 E h | match metric | 7 h | match origin | 7 4 h | set community | ↑ COMMUNITY | set metric | ↑ h | set metric-type | ↑ |
|-----------------|--|---|--|---------------|-------------|-----------------|-------|--------------|-----|--------------|-------|---------------|-------------|------------|-----|-----------------|---|
| 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| match as-path | 7 AS_PATH h | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| match community | 7 E h | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| match metric | 7 h | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| match origin | 7 4 h | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| set community | ↑ COMMUNITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| set metric | ↑ h | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| set metric-type | ↑ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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| 4 |
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| 3 7 4 | <table> <tr> <th>1</th><th></th></tr> <tr> <td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </table> | 1 | | - | - |
|-------|---|---|--|---|---|
| 1 | | | | | |
| - | - | | | | |

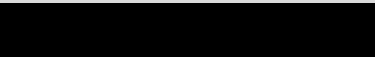
37.2

37.2.10show ip community-list

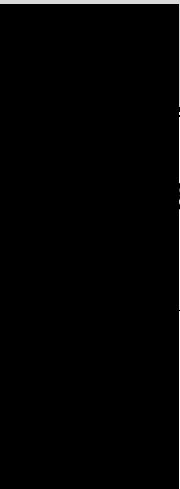
G 3 E " a Â

show ip community-list [community-list-number|community-list-name]

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| | |
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37.2.2 show ip prefix-list

```
show ip prefix-list [ prefix-name ]
```

| protocol | ^ ↓ ~ ~ Ω ' connected, static'
~ G Ю Ω ' bgp, isis,
ospf, rip |
|----------|---|
|----------|---|

| | | | |
|--------------|---------------|---|--------|
| E2 | Â | ↓ | ↓ h ñ' |
| | E1' OSPF | | " , |
| | E2' OSPF | | ~ , |
| | N1' OSPF NSSA | | 1' |
| | N2' OSPF NSSA | | 2' |
| | IA' OSPF | õ | , |
| | su' IS-IS | | , |
| | L1' IS-IS 1 | | , |
| | L2' IS-IS 2 | | , |
| | ia' IS-IS | õ | Â |
| 20.0.0.0/8 | | | |
| [1/0] | , h | | |
| Via 20.0.0.1 | ЮУ IP | | |
| 00:00:06 | ~ | | |
| VLAN 1 | ЮУ ↓ ¼ | | |

R 2' ЛЮ ñ **show ip route network** 3 ,

Ruijie# **show ip route 30.0.0.0**

Distance 110, metrif00

| | | |
|-----|----|---|
| 374 | 11 | |
| | - | - |

[illegible]

w R

| | | |
|-----------|---------------|--------------|
| O | | ~ Â ↓ ↓ ħ ÿ' |
| | C' | ' |
| | L' | ÿ ' , |
| | S' | ' |
| | R' RIP | ' |
| | B' BGP | ' |
| | O' OSPF | ' |
| | I' IS-IS | Â |
| | | Â ↓ ↓ ħ ÿ' |
| | E1' OSPF | " , |
| E2 | E2' OSPF | ~ , |
| | N1' OSPF NSSA | 1' |
| | N2' OSPF NSSA | 2' |
| | IA' OSPF | ǻ ' , |
| | su' IS-IS | ' |
| | L1' IS-IS 1 | ' |
| | L2' IS-IS 2 | ' |
| | ia' IS-IS | ǻ Â |
| 20::/64 | | |
| [1/0] | | ' ħ |
| Via 10::4 | ЮУ | IP |
| 00:00:06 | | ~ |
| VLAN 1 | ЮУ | ↓ 4 |

| | | |
|-----|------------|------|
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | ipv6 route | ipv6 |

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|---|---------|
| 4 | 3 γ 3 a |
|---|---------|

| | | |
|-------|------|-------|
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | 10.1 | γ ω 3 |

37.2.6 show route-map

а ~ G 3

show route-map *route-map-name*

| 1 | 1 | |
|---|-----------------------|-----------|
| | <i>route-map-name</i> | ^ ↓ ~ ↓ a |

| | |
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| | a Â |
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|---|-----|-----|-----|---|---|
| 3 | à ǒ | à 1 | à ~ | à | Â |
|---|-----|-----|-----|---|---|

| | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----------|
| 6 | a Â | 1 ~ | a ~ i ‡ 1 |
|---|-----|-----|-----------|

```
Ruijie# show route-map
route-map AAA, permit, sequence 10
Match clauses:
ip address 2
Set clauses:
metric 10
```

w R

| route-map | 1 |
|---------------|--------------|
| Permit | † ü permit Ω |
| sequence 10 | 1 |
| Match clauses | ✕ 1 ‡ Â |


```
Ruijie(config-route-map)#exit
```

```
R' ' 4
```

```
Ruijie(config)#ip local policy route-map lab1
```

Ω 3

| 3 | |
|-------------------------|------------|
| access-list | ✕ " ‡ |
| route-map | ✕ |
| set vrf | ✕ IP VRF R |
| set ip next-hop | ✕ IOY |
| set ip default next-hop | ✕ IOY |
| set interface | ✕ 4 |
| set default interface | ✕ 4 |
| set ip tos | IP è TOS |
| set ip dscp | IP DSCP |
| set ip precedence | IP è "I |
| match ip address | ‡ |
| match length | 7 |

4

3 7 4

| 1 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

38.1.2 ip policy

3

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ω

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è **set ip next-hop**

G

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|--|---|---|
| | - | - |
|--|---|---|

38.1.3 ip policy route-map

У э л ~ Г { ip policy route-map ~ Г { no
 ~Ω л Э Â

ip policy route-map route-map

no ip policy route-map

| | | |
|---|-----------|-----|
| л | л | |
| | route-map | л Â |

| | | |
|--|----|---|
| | ~Ω | Â |
|--|----|---|

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| { | л | Â |
|---|---|---|

| | |
|---|--|
| Г | л Э ~ л л ↑ ~ √
л √ √ ↑ a √ Â
~ Г ~ з ... Â У э
э л @ 1 э э л ‡ √ Â У э л
л ~ л ↑ ~ a л √ ! ↑
√ ~ л è э ↑ è л
√ Â
Э У э л л У э ~ л У э л Э
~ л "l л Â |
|---|--|

ЛУЮ R è~ Л л FastEthernet 0/0 | ~
 й 10.0.0.1 ‡ ЮУ й 196.168.4.6 й 20.0.0.1 ‡ ЮУ й
 196.168.5.6 ї ‡ √ Â
 R 1' л IP

w R

```

Ruijie(config-route-map)#match ip address 2
Ruijie(config-route-map)#set ip next-hop 196.168.5.6
Ruijie(config-route-map)#exit
R 3      1 3
Ruijie(config)#interface FastEthernet 0/0
Ruijie(config-if)#ip policy route-map lab1
Ruijie(config-if)#exit

```

Ω 3

| 3 | |
|-------------------------|------------|
| access-list | ℙ " ‡ Â |
| route-map | ℙ Â |
| set vrf | ℙ IP VRF R |
| set ip next-hop | ℙ Ю У |
| set ip default next-hop | ℙ Ю У |
| set interface | ℙ 1 |
| set default interface | ℙ 1 |
| set ip tos | IP è TOS |
| set ip dscp | IP DSCP |
| set ip precedence | IP è "I |
| match ip address | ‡ |
| match length | 7 |

1

3 7 1

| 1 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

38.1.4 ipv6 local policy route-map

√ √ ~ G 3 Â √ √ 3 no Ω
√ 8 7 Â

ipv6 local policy route-map *route-map-name*

no ipv6 local policy route-map

1

| 1 | |
|---|--|
|---|--|

| | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|------|----|-----|
| | set ipv6 precedence | IPv6 | "I | h Â |
| | show ipv6 policy | th | | α Â |
| | show route-map | th | | α Â |

| | |
|---|---|
| 4 | Â |
|---|---|

| | | |
|-------|------|---|
| 3 7 4 | 11 | |
| | 10.4 | 3 |

38.1.5 ipv6 policy

set next-hop ĩ M ~ ō Ю G
 ipv6 policy .
ipv6 policy {load-balance | redundance}
no ipv6 policy

↓ 2003:1001::2

Ω IPV6 ACL

Ruijie(config)#**ipv6 access-list** aaa

Ruijie(config-ipv6-acl)#**permit ipv6** 2003:1000::10/80 2001:100::/64

route-map

Ruijie(config)#

| 3 | Â | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--|---|--|---------------------|-------|---------------------------|-----|
| G | Ï @ ð ~ ↓ ∪ G 3 Â | | | | | | |
| W R | <p>ð q Â</p> <p>Ruijie#show ip policy</p> <p>Banlance Mode' redundance</p> <p>Interface Route map</p> <p>local test</p> <p>FastEthernet 0/0 test</p> | | | | | | |
| Ω 3 | <table> <tr> <th>3</th><th></th></tr> <tr> <td>ip policy route-map</td><td>∧ ∅ Â</td></tr> <tr> <td>ip local policy route-map</td><td>∧ Â</td></tr> </table> | 3 | | ip policy route-map | ∧ ∅ Â | ip local policy route-map | ∧ Â |
| 3 | | | | | | | |
| ip policy route-map | ∧ ∅ Â | | | | | | |
| ip local policy route-map | ∧ Â | | | | | | |
| ∫ | | | | | | | |
| 3 ∫ ∫ | <table> <tr> <th>∫</th><th></th></tr> <tr> <td>.</td><td>.</td></tr> </table> | ∫ | | . | . | | |
| ∫ | | | | | | | |
| . | . | | | | | | |

38.2.2 show ipv6 policy

| | <p>ð ∅ ∫ @ IPv6 ~ ↓ ∪ show ipv6 policy 3 Â</p> <p>show ipv6 policy [route-map-name]</p> | | | | |
|----------------|--|---|--|----------------|---|
| ∧ | <table> <tr> <th>∧</th><th></th></tr> <tr> <td>route-map-name</td><td>∫</td></tr> </table> | ∧ | | route-map-name | ∫ |
| ∧ | | | | | |
| route-map-name | ∫ | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| 3 | Â | | | | |
| G | Â | | | | |
| W R | <p>R 1' @ ð ∅ Â</p> <p>Ruijie#show ipv6 policy</p> | | | | |

39 IGMP

39.1

39.1.1 ip igmp access-group

3 4 3 8 A 3 7 no 1 2 3 4 7 A

ip igmp access-group *access-list*

no ip igmp access-group

| 4 | 4 | |
|---|--------------------|------------------------------------|
| | <i>access-list</i> | 8 " 1 ~ <1-199> <1300-2699> WORD |

3 4

| G | Ÿ 4 3 è 4 4 4 è 1 2 3 4 7 4 4 4 ~ 4 1 2 3 ip |
|---|--|
| | igmp access-group 8 A |
| G | ü IGMPv3 ~ 8 3 7 ACL A |
| | † MLD report 4 ^ S1,S2,S3...Sn,G~ ~ 3 (0,G) |
| | 4 G ACL 7 A 2 3 G 3~ |
| | ACL 4 (0, G) 1 2 3 |
| | ^ S1,S2,S3...Sn,G~ A |

R 1' 4 R è~ Ÿ 4 4 Eth0 4 7 4 225.2.2.2.
 Ruijie# **configure terminal**
 Ruijie(config)# **access-list 1 permit 225.2.2.2 0.0.0.0**
 Ruijie(config)# **interface ethernet 0**
 Ruijie(config-if)# **ip igmp access-group 1**
 R 2' 4 R è~ 4 Eth0 8 " 7 ACL 4 4
 1 1.1.1.1, 1 233.3.3.3 igmp ~ A
 Ruijie# **configure terminal**
 Ruijie(config)# **ip access-list extended ext_acl**
 Ruijie(config-ext-nacl)# **permit ip host 0.0.0.0 host 233.3.3.3**

```
Ruijie(config-ext-nacl)# permit ip host 1.1.1.1 host 233.3.3.3
Ruijie(config)# interface ethernet 0
Ruijie(config-if)# ip igmp access-group ext_acl
```

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3 7 4

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| 11 | |
| - | - |

39.1.2 ip igmp join-group

3 H Ω 4 7 0 3 3 7 7 no 4 A

ip igmp join-group *group-address*

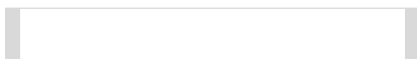
no ip igmp join-group *group-address*

4

| | |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| 4 | |
| <i>group-address</i> | 4 3 7 0 3 3 7 7 no 4 A |

R 1

1



| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

39.1.4 ip igmp last-member-query-count

last-member-query-count *leave* *no* *last-member-query-count* *number*

ip igmp last-member-query-count *number*

no ip igmp last-member-query-count

| | | |
|---|---------------|--|
| 4 | 4 | |
| | <i>number</i> | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 |

last member query count *number*

3 *number*

G *number* *ip igmp last-member-query-count* *number*

W R *number* *3*

```
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# interface ethernet 0
Ruijie(config-if)# ip igmp last-member-query-count 3
```

| | | |
|-----|---|---|
| 5 3 | 3 | |
| | - | - |

4

1 *number* *6 196.0 1 mh531.54 292.1 -164.2262[<281C1D0.72T*

ip igmp last-member-query-interval *interval*

no ip igmp last-member-query-interval

| | | |
|-------|--|--|
| 1 | | |
| | <i>interval</i> | h ñ <1-255> ' Æ ñ 0.1s |
| | 1s | |
| 3 | 1 | |
| G | 1 ÿ ÿ IGMPv2 | ip igmp last-member-query-count |
| | 1 ÿ ÿ | 1 |
| | 20 | |
| w R | Ruijie# configure terminal | |
| | Ruijie(config)# interface eth 0 | |
| | Ruijie(config-if)# ip igmp last-member-query-interval 200 | |
| 2 3 | | |
| | ip igmp immediate-leave | - |
| 1 | | |
| 3 1 1 | | |
| | - | - |

39.1.6 ip igmp limit ()

G 3 1 igmp states ã 1 no 1

ip igmp limit *number* [except access-list]

no ip igmp limit

| | | |
|---|---------------|----------------|
| 1 | | |
| | <i>number</i> | IGMP 1 ã 1 É E |

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| <i>except</i> | ^ ↓ ~ G access-list è a ¶ б ~ a ↓ limit
э 8 Â |
| <i>access-list</i> | ^ ↓ ~ " ↓ Â |

h ñ 1024 Â

3 ¶ Â

G 3 ѿ IGMP 8 ~ 8 8 ¶ a_v
IGMP ~ a Â
G 3 ↓ √ э ¶ ~ ¶ ѿ ↓ √ ~ 8
@ ¶ ѿ Â

W R ЛЮ R @ 8 э ñ 300
Ruijie(config-if)# **ip igmp limit 300**

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| | - | - |

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|-------|---|---|
| 3 7 4 | ¶ | |
| | - | - |

39.1.7 ip igmp limit ()

G 3 ѿ ↓ √ igmp э Â ↓ ~ G no Â

ip igmp limit number [except access-list]

no ip igmp limit number [except access-list]

| | | |
|--------------------|--|--|
| ¶ | ¶ | |
| <i>number</i> | IGMP ¶ э ~ É E
Ω Â | |
| <i>except</i> | ^ ↓ ~ G access-list è a ¶ б ~ a ↓ limit
э 8 Â | |
| <i>access-list</i> | ^ ↓ ~ " ↓ Â | |

h h 65536

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G 3 ŵ IGMP 8 ŵ 8 | a
 IGMP ~ a ↓ Â
 G 3 ↓Л э л ~ л ŵ ↓Л ~ ŵ
 @ л ŵ Â

w R

лю R @ 8 э h 300
 Ruijie^ config~ # ip igmp limit 300

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39.1.8 ip igmp mroute-proxy

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ip igmp mroute-proxy *interfname*

no ip igmp mroute-proxy

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|-------------------|-------|
| л | |
| <i>interfname</i> | э л л |

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gmp ~ э л h proxy-service л ~ л ↓Л л è ŵ ↓
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w R

л mroute-proxy л

Ruijie(config-if)# ip igmp mroute-proxy fa 0/1

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ip igmp query-max-response-time *seconds*

no ip igmp query-max-response-time

| ¶ | ¶ | |
|---|----------------|-----------------|
| | <i>seconds</i> | ~ ' Æ ŝ ÷ 1' 25 |

10s

3 ¶ Ĥ

6 3 ¶ IGMPv2 Ĥ 3 8 ¶ 3 ¶

R 1' ¶ Ethernet 0 ~ ÷ 20s Ĥ

Ruijie(config-if)# **ip igmp query-max-response-time 20**

W R

R 2' ¶ Ethernet 0 ~ ÷ Ĥ

Ruijie(config-if)# **no ip igmp query-max-response-time**

255s

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4

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3 IGMPv2 4 Ю 4" ip igmp
query-interval ~ Ruijie Ю h ñ 255s Â ã
↑ ~ ñ Â

w R

R 1' 4 Ethernet 0 ~ è 200s Â
Ruijie(config-if)# ip igmp query-timeout 200
R 2' 4 Ethernet 0 ~ è ñ h Â
Ruijie(config-if)# no ip igmp query-timeout

配置 R 路由器 3 的接口 0 的 IGMP 健壮性变量。
 Ruijie# **configure terminal**
 Ruijie(config)# **interface ethernet 0**
 Ruijie(config-if)# **ip igmp robustness-variable 3**

配置

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| 3 | |
| - | - |

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配置

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|---|---|
| 1 | |
| - | - |

39.1.14 ip igmp ssm-map enable

配置 R 路由器 3 的接口 0 的 IGMP SSM-MAP 功能。

ip igmp ssm-map enable

no ip igmp ssm-map enable

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| - | - |

配置 R 路由器 3 的接口 0 的 IGMP SSM-MAP 功能。

3

配置

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|-------|---|---|
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

39.1.15 ip igmp ssm-map static

3 5 Ю ssm-map 3 5'

ip igmp ssm-map static access-list a.b.c.d

no ip igmp ssm-map static access-list a.b.c.d

| | | |
|---|-------------|-------------------------------------|
| 4 | 4 | |
| | access-list | Acl 4 h 5 <1-99> <1300-1999> WORD |
| | a.b.c.d | , |

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| | |
|---|---|
| 3 | 5 |
|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| 6 | 3 6 ip igmp ssm-map enable 1 6 3 4 3 1 3 3 ЮЮ |
| | 3 3 3 3 |

| | |
|-----|---|
| W R | ACL 5 11 3 192.168.2.2 3 5' |
| | Ruijie(config)# ip igmp ssm-map static 11 192.168.2.2. |

| | | |
|-----|---|---|
| 5 3 | 3 | |
| | - | - |

| |
|---|
| 4 |
|---|

| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

39.1.16 ip igmp static-group

3 5 5 4 3 3 3 3 3 no 4 3

ip igmp static-group group-address

no ip igmp static-group *group-address*

| | | |
|---|----------------------|---------|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | <i>group-address</i> | 1 3 1 Â |

1 1 ! Y 3 Â

3 1 Â

G 3 H Ω 1 1 Y 3 ~ ~ 1 1 Y 3 ~

Ю R è~ H 1 Eth0 1 ò 236.6.6.6

w R

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у igmp 1 1 igmp, 0 || A

w R

РЮ R @ 1 и 2
 Ruijie# **configure terminal**
 Ruijie(config)# **interface ethernet 0**
 Ruijie(config-if)# **ip igmp version 2**

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| - | - |

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3 1 1

| 1 | |
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| - | - |

39.2

39.2.1 clear ip igmp group

3 IGMP è || ° а Â **clear ip igmp group** *group-address* |

1

| 1 | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | 1 а Â |
| <i>group-address</i> | 32 э æ IP . D ~ 8 æ у ~
л 8 ~ 2 Â |
| <i>interface-type</i> | Ω 1 Â |
| <i>interface-number</i> | Ω 1 1 Â |

3

Â

G

IGMP ↑ 0 у э " ~ " ä и è è ь 11 ó 4 ,

清除组播组 IGMP 成员关系

```
clear ip igmp group group-id
```

配置

```
Ruijie# clear ip igmp group
```

显示

| 命令 | 显示内容 |
|------------------------|------|
| show ip igmp groups | - |
| show ip igmp interface | - |

清除

清除

| 命令 | 显示内容 |
|----|------|
| - | - |

39.2.2 clear ip igmp interface

清除接口 IGMP 成员关系

clear ip igmp interface ifname

清除

| 命令 | 显示内容 |
|--------|------|
| ifname | 接口名 |
| | 清除 |

清除

清除

清除接口 IGMP 成员关系

| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

39.2.3 show ip igmp groups

G 3 6 y IGMP 1 1 a A

show ip igmp groups [*group-address* | *interface-type interface-number*] [*detail*]

| | | |
|---|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1 | | |
| | <i>group-address</i> | 32 3 æ IP . D ~ 8 æ y ~
17 8 ~ 3 A |
| | <i>interface-type</i> | Ω 1 A |
| | <i>interface-number</i> | Ω 1 1 A |
| | <i>detail</i> | a A |
| | | ö a A |

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| 3 |
|---|

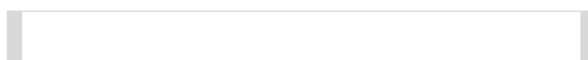
A

| |
|---|
| G |
|---|

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a A

| | | |
|-----|--|--|
| w R | R 1' IO a ' | |
| | Ruijie# show ip igmp groups | |
| | IGMP Connected Group Membership | |
| | Group Address Interface Uptime Expires Last Reporter | |
| | 224.0.1.1 eth2 00:00:09 00:04:17 10.10.0.82 | |
| | 224.0.1.24 eth2 00:00:06 00:04:14 10.10.0.84 | |
| | 224.0.1.40 eth2 00:00:09 00:04:15 10.10.0.91 | |
| | 224.0.1.60 eth2 00:00:05 00:04:15 10.10.0.7 | |
| | 239.255.255.250 eth2 00:00:12 00:04:15 10.10.0.228 | |
| | 239.255.255.254 eth2 00:00:08 00:04:13 10.10.0.84 | |
| | R 2' IO y 3 a ' | |
| | Ruijie# show ip igmp groups 224.1.1.1 detail | |
| | Interface: eth1 | |
| | Group: 224.1.1.1 | |

```
Uptime: 00:00:42
Group mode: Include
Last reporter: 192.168.50.111
TIB-A Count: 2
TIB-B Count: 0
Group source list: (R - Remote, M - SSM Mapping)
Source Address Uptime v3 Exp Fwd Flags
192.168.55.55 00:00:42 00:03:38 Yes R
192.168.55.66 00:00:42 00:03:38 Yes R
```



IGMP Active, Non-Querier, Version 3 (default)
IGMP querying router is 0.0.0.0
IGMP query interval is 125 seconds
IGMP querier timeout is 255 seconds
IGMP max query response time is 10 seconds
Last member query response interval is 1000 milliseconds
Group Membership interval is 260 seconds
IGMP Snooping is globally enabled
IGMP Snooping is enabled on this interface
IGMP Snooping fast-leave is not enabled
IGMP Snooping querier is not enabled
IGMP Snooping report suppression is enabled

IGMP 3

| 3 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

4


```

SSM Mapping : Enabled
Database    : Static mappings configured
R 2        233.3.3.3        a
Ruijie#show ip igmp ssm-mapping 233.3.3.3
Group address: 233.3.3.3
Database    : Static
Source list : 192.3.3.3
              : 3.3.3.3

```

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| 1 | |
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40 PIM-DM

40.1 PIM-DM

40.1.1 ip pim dense-mode

1. 在 PIM-DM 中，`ip pim dense-mode` 命令用于配置接口为密集模式。
 2. 在 PIM-DM 中，`no ip pim dense-mode` 命令用于取消配置接口为密集模式。

`ip pim dense-mode`

`no ip pim dense-mode`

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| 1 | <div> <div> PIM-DM </div> <div> PIM-DM </div> </div> | <div> <div> PIM-DM </div> <div> PIM-DM </div> </div> |
|---|--|--|

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| | <div> <div> PIM-DM </div> <div> PIM-DM </div> </div> | <div> <div> PIM-DM </div> <div> PIM-DM </div> </div> |
|--|--|--|

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| 3 | <div> <div> PIM-DM </div> <div> PIM-DM </div> </div> | <div> <div> PIM-DM </div> <div> PIM-DM </div> </div> |
|---|--|--|

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| | | |
|-------|----|---|
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | . | . |
| 4 | | |
| 3 7 4 | 11 | |
| | . | . |

40.1.2 ip pim neighbor-filter

4 3 6 ip pim neighbor-filter 3 Â 6 4
 " 3 PIM-DM a. 6 ^ Peering~ Ω ~
 è 6 Ω Â
 3 no 111 11 Â

ip pim neighbor-filter access-list

no ip pim neighbor-filter access-list

| | | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-----|------|
| 1 | 1 | | | |
| | access-list | access-list | acl | 1-99 |
| | | acl | | |
| | 1 | 0 | 11 | Â |
| 3 | 1 | | | |

| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | - | - |
| 1 | | |
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | . | . |

40.1.3 ip pim override-interval

hello override-interval h̃ G ip pim override-interval 3 Â

3 no 1 7 G hello override-interval h̃ Â

ip pim override-interval *interval-milliseconds*

no ip pim override-interval

| | | |
|---|------------------------------|----------------------|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | <i>interval-milliseconds</i> | 1 h̃ <1-65535> ' Æ ÷ |

2500

3 1

G 1

40.1.4 ip pim query-interval

hello interval $\tilde{h}$ G **ip pim query-interval** 3 Å

3 no ↓ ∪ G hello interval $\tilde{h}$ Å

ip pim query-interval *interval-seconds*

no ip pim query-interval

| | | |
|-------|--|--------------------------------|
| ¶ | ¶ | |
| | <i>interval-seconds</i> | ↓ $\tilde{h}$ ÷ <1-65535>´ ¢ ÷ |
| | 30 Å | |
| 3 | ¶ | |
| G | a hello interval hello holdtime $\tilde{h}_\text{h}$ ÷ hello interval 3.5" Å | |
| w R | Ruijie# configure terminal | |
| | Ruijie(config)# interface fastethernet 0/1 | |
| | Ruijie(config-if)# ip pim query-interval 123 | |
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | . | |
| ↓ | | |
| 3 7 ↓ | 11 | |
| | . | |

40.1.5 ip pim propagation-delay

hello propagation-delay $\tilde{h}$ G **ip pim propagation-delay** 3 Å

3 no ↓ ∪ G hello propagation-delay $\tilde{h}$ Å

ip pim propagation-delay *interval-milliseconds*

no ip pim propagation-delay

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| ¶ | ¶ | |
|---|---|--|

| | | |
|-------|---|---------------------|
| | <i>interval-milliseconds</i> | 1 ħ <1-32767> ' Æ Ĩ |
| | 500 | |
| 3 | 1 | |
| G | 1 propagation-delay. | 1 . Â |
| W R | Ю R 1 propagation-delay Ĩ 600 Â
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# interface fastethernet 0/1
Ruijie(config-if)# ip pim propagation-delay 600 | |
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| 1 | | |
| 3 7 1 | 1 | |

40.1.6 ip pim state-refresh disable

1 3 1 PIM-DM 9 ˘ G **ip pim state-refresh disable**
 3 Â 3 no PIM-DM 9 11 Â

ip pim state-refresh disable

no ip pim state-refresh disable

| | | |
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| 1 | 1 | |
| | | |

1 9 Â

| | |
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| | <pre>ip pim state-refresh disable</pre> |
|--|---|

| | |
|--|--|
| <pre>Ruijie# configure terminal Ruijie(config)# ip pim state-refresh disable</pre> | |
|--|--|

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40.1.7 ip pim state-refresh origination-interval

PIM-DM 9 4 6 ip pim state-refresh
 origination-interval 3 4 4 4 9 3 7 4 3
 no 4 6 4 4 4 4

ip pim state-refresh origination-interval *interval-seconds*

no ip pim state-refresh origination-interval

| | | |
|--|-------------------------|-----------------|
| | | |
| | <i>interval-seconds</i> | 4 4 <1-100> 4 4 |

| | |
|--|----|
| | 60 |
|--|----|

| | |
|--|---|
| | 4 |
|--|---|

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|--|
| |
|--|

| | |
|--|--|
| <pre>Ruijie# configure terminal Ruijie(config)# interface fastethernet 0/1 Ruijie(config-if)# ip pim state-refresh</pre> | |
|--|--|

| | | |
|-------|-------------------------|--|
| | origination-interval 65 | |
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| 1 | | |
| 3 7 1 | 1 | |

40.2 PIM-DM

40.2.1 show ip pim dense-mode interface

| | |
|-----------------------|--------|
| PIM-DM aB6K1QÄ ~ G | |
| DDSAAdQ dRsd DBAn0P8D | detail |
| 1 | |
| | |
| | |
| 3 | /Ŵ / 1 |
| G | |

ЛЮ й ip pim dense-mode interface 3
Ruijie# B.6w ip pim dense-mode interface
Interface VIFIndex Ver/ Nbr

w R

| | |
|-----------|-----------|
| VIF Index | VIF ^ ID~ |
| Ver/Mode | PIM / |
| Nbr Count | PIM-DM 4 |

| | | |
|---------------------------------|----------|---|
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| show ip pim dense-mode neighbor | PIM-DM 4 | а |

| |
|---|
| 4 |
|---|

| | | |
|-------|----|---|
| 3 7 4 | 11 | |
| . | . | . |

40.2.2 show ip pim dense-mode mroute

PIM-DM а ~ 6 show ip pim dense-mode mroute 3 Â

show ip pim dense-mode mroute [A.B.C.D A.B.C.D] [summary]

| | | |
|-----------------|---|--|
| 4 | 4 | |
| A.B.C.D A.B.C.D | | |
| summary | а | |

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|---|----|-----|

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ЛУЮ 3

w R

Downstream IF List:
 FastEthernet 0/45:
 Downstream State: NoInfo
 Assert State: Loser, AT:170

Ω 3

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| . | . |

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3 7 4

| 11 | |
|----|---|
| . | . |

40.2.3 show ip pim dense-mode neighbor

PIM-DM 3 ~ G show ip pim dense-mode neighbor 3 Â

show ip pim dense-mode neighbor [*interface-type interface-number*]

4

| 4 | |
|--|--------|
| <i>interface-type interface-number</i> | 4 4 11 |

3

/Ω / 4

G

W R

ЛЮ ÿ **show ip pim dense-mode neighbor** 3
 Ruijie# **show ip pim dense-mode neighbor**
 Neighbor-Address Interface Uptime/Expires Ver
 10.10.10.1 FastEthernet 0/45 00:19:29/00:01:21 v2
 50.50.50.1 VLAN 4 00:22:09/00:01:39 v2

4 Ю'

| Neighbor-Address | |
|------------------|-----|
| Interface | 6 4 |

| | | |
|--|----------------|-------|
| | Uptime/Expires | Л 1 ы |
| | Ver | PIM |

| | |
|--------|---|
| Metric | |
| Pref | 1 |

SeBB ã)gC, S dáAeC,R-T7x D\$ bà...!AeAv&S v

| | | |
|-------|------------------------------|-------|
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | show ip pim dense-mode track | PIM 3 |
| 4 | | |
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | . | . |

41 PIM-SM

41.1 PIM-SM

41.1.1 clear ip mroute

clear ip mroute { * | *group_address* [*source_address*] }

| | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|------------|
| 1 | | |
| | * | 1 pimsms 2 |
| | <i>group_address</i> | 1 pimsms 2 |
| | <i>group_address source_address</i> | 1 pimsms 2 |

a1

3

G 111 pimsms

w R Ruijie# **clear ip mroute** *
Ruijie# **clear ip mroute** 224.2.2.2
Ruijie# **clear ip mroute** 224.2.2.2 2.2.2.2

3

| | | | |
|---------------|---|-------|---|
| | | | |
| | | | |
| * | 7 | pimsm | Â |
| group_address | 7 | pimsm | Â |

| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| WR | Ruijie# clear ip pim sparse-mode bsr rp-set * | |
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | - | - |
| 4 | | |
| 3 7 4 | 11 | |
| | - | - |

41.1.4 clear ip pim sparse-mode track

| | | |
|--------------------------------|--|---|
| clear ip pim sparse-mode track | | |
| 4 | 4 | |
| | - | - |
| | a a a PIM | |
| 3 | | |
| G | ~ PIM | |
| WR | Ruijie# clear ip pim sparse-mode track | |
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | show ip pim sparse-mode track | - |
| 4 | | |
| 3 7 4 | 11 | |
| | - | - |

41.1.5 ip multicast-routing

ip multicast-routing

1

ip pim accept-crp-with-null-group

| | | |
|-------|--|---------------------|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |
| | BSR 3 a prefix-count 0 C-RP-ADV 1 | |
| 3 | 0 | |
| G | 1 BSR 3 3 1 BSR 0 BSR prefix-count 0 | C-RP-ADV 3 0 C-RP 1 |
| | | |
| w R | Ruijie# configure terminal | |
| | Ruijie(config)# ip pim accept-crp-with-null-group | |
| 2 3 | 3 | |
| | - | - |
| 1 | | |
| 3 1 1 | 1 | |
| | - | -10.4(1) 0 3 |

41.1.9 ip pim accept-register list**ip pim accept-register list access-list**

| | | |
|-----|---|-----------------------------|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | access-list | access-list <100 199> 1 acl |
| | 1 a 3 RP 3 a 8 1 | |
| 3 | 0 | |
| G | RP 3 8 1 | |
| w R | Ruijie (config)# ip pim accept-register list 100 | |
| | | |

```
Ruijie (config)# access-list 100 permit ip 192.168.195.0 0.0.0.255
225.1.1.1 0.0.0.255
```

Ω 3

| 3 | |
|-------------|---|
| access-list | - |

4

3 7 4

| 11 | |
|----|---|
| - | - |

41.1.10 ip pim bsr-candidate

```
ip pim bsr-candidate interface-type interface-number [ hash-mask-length ]
[ priority-value ]
```

4

| 4 | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| interface-type interface-number | 4 |
| hash-mask-length | ↓ ~ ↓ h ÷ <0-32> ÷ RP w ° HASH
h 10 |
| priority-value | ↓ ~ ↓ h ÷ <0-255> ÷ BSR "I
4 ~ h 64 |

~ a 3~ a A BSR

3

Ω

6

У э PIM-SM è У э У w BSRÂBSR ↓ RP
 а Â э A BSR w w H У Ω BSRÂ BSR а 3 m
 C-BSR ÷ BSR τ PIM-SM è Л 224.0.0.13 ↓ w
 ~ ↑ ÷ BSR "I Â
 G 3 ↓ Л ↑ BSR ↓ У э w а PIM ~ э
 V "I BSR а ↓ ↑ w а ~ ↓ ↑ w ~
 d э w è ÷ ÷ BSR ~ ↓ w а ' ï ‡ x а Â
 m A BSR ÷ BSR ↑ ÷ 1 У э A BSR è ↑ У э w
 а ~ ~ 1 У э A BSR У э "I h^ У "I h~ л
 IP ~ Â

w R

```
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# ip pim bsr-candidate g 0/3
Ruijie(config)# ip pim bsr-candidate g 0/3 30 192
```

Ω 3

| | |
|---|---|
| 3 | |
| - | - |

A

3 7 4

| | |
|---|---|
| 1 | |
| - | - |

41.1.11 ip pim bsr-border

ip pim bsr-border

A

| | |
|---|---|
| A | |
| - | - |

~ a 3 ~ A a BSR

3

A

G

й @ 8 BSM ~ ↓ √ A 3 BSR ~ э A ↑ BSM 1
 v . x ~ BSM ≠ a, ÿ э A ↓ Â

w R

```
g 0/3 3 BSR
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# interface g 0/3
Ruijie(config-if)# ip pim bsr-border
```

Ω 3

| | |
|---|---|
| 3 | |
| - | - |

A

3 7 4

| | |
|---|--|
| 1 | |
|---|--|

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| | - | - |
|--|---|---|

41.1.12 ip pim dr-priority

ip pim dr-priority *priority-value*

| | | |
|---|-----------------------|--|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | <i>priority-value</i> | . "I h~ h ~ . "I Â ù'
<0-4294967294> h ù' 1 Â |

| | |
|--|--------------|
| | DR, "I h ù 1 |
|--|--------------|

| | |
|---|---|
| 3 | 1 |
|---|---|

91.1B5B46D21CD061B28A65E-32.497FE>6<02D6Td(4<02DR)Tj/C2_0 1 Tf467a1D506 Td[DR

-

-

1

| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| 3 7 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

~ 4 0 7

3 4

G ~ 7 PIM 0 8 A 4
~ 4 PIM-SM a, 6 ^ peering 7 0 ~ è 6
7 0 A

w R Ruijie# **configure terminal**
Ruijie(config)# **interface g 0/3**
Ruijie(config-if)# **ip pim neighbor-filter 14**
Ruijie(config-if)# **exit**
Ruijie(config)#**access-list 14 deny 192.168.1.5 0.0.0.255**

| | | |
|-------|-------------|---|
| 7 0 3 | 3 | |
| | access-list | - |

4

| | | |
|-------|----|---|
| 3 7 4 | 11 | |
| | - | - |

41.1.17 ip pim neighbor-tracking

ip pim neighbor-tracking

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 4 | 4 | |
| | - | - |

~ 4 7 0 8 F 0 || A

3 4

G 4 7 0 8 F A 4 7 0 8 F 0 || ~ 3 4
join ~ 7 7 4

join ↑ IO Ú 3 ~ Â

Ю R 4 71 0 8 F

WR Ruijie# **configure terminal**
Ruijie(config)# **interface g 0/3**
Ruijie(config-if)# **ip pim neighbor-tracking**

| | | |
|-----|--------------------------|---|
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | ip pim propagation-delay | - |

4

| | | |
|-------|----|---|
| 3 7 4 | 11 | |
| | - | - |

41.1.18 ip pim override-interval

ip pim override-interval *interval-milliseconds*

| | |
|---|--|
| 4 | |
|---|--|

| | | |
|----|---------------------------|---|
| 配置 | 配置 | |
| | ip pim propagation-delay- | - |
| 显示 | | |
| 验证 | 命令 | |
| | - | - |

41.1.19 ip pim propagation-delay

ip pim propagation-delay interval-milliseconds

| | | |
|------|---|----------------------|
| 配置 | 配置 | |
| | interval-milliseconds | 取值范围 <1-32767>，单位 ms |
| 显示 | ~ Hello Propagation_Delay h 500 | |
| 验证 | 配置 | |
| 命令 | 配置 propagation-delay 命令 | |
| | 配置 J/P-override-interval 命令，用于配置 J/P-override-interval 值。
配置 Join-Prune holdtime 命令，用于配置 Join-Prune holdtime 值。
配置 q 命令，用于配置 q 值。 | |
| 配置示例 | 配置 R 配置 propagation-delay 为 600
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# interface g0/3
Ruijie(config-if)# ip pim propagation-delay 600 | |
| 配置 | 配置 | |
| | ip pim override-interval | - |
| 显示 | | |
| | ip pim neighbor-tracking | - |
| 验证 | | |

| | | | |
|--|--|---|---|
| | | - | - |
|--|--|---|---|

```
~ hello ~ h 30s
```

```
3 ~
```

```
G Hello ~ Hello d # Лю ± 3 ' Hello
d ~ Hello ~ 3.5" ' Hello ~ * 3.5 >
65535 3 Hello ~ 8 ~ 18725 Å
```

```
w R
```

```
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# interface g 0/3
Ruijie(config-if)# ip pim query-interval 123
```

```
3
```

WR

```
Ruijie# configure terminal  
Ruijie(config)# ip pim register-decapsulate-forward
```

Ω 3

| | |
|---|---|
| 3 | |
| - | - |

4

3 7 4

| | |
|----|---|
| 11 | |
| - | - |

41.1.23 ip pim register-checksum-wholepkt

```
ip pim register-checksum-wholepkt [group-list access-list]
```

| | |
|---|--|
| 4 | |
|---|--|

| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| 1 | | |
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

41.1.24 ip pim register-rate-limit

ip pim register-rate-limit *rate*

| | | |
|---|------|---------------------------------|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | rate | 1 4 3 register 4 h
<1-65535> |

| | | |
|--|--------|--|
| | ~ a "A | |
|--|--------|--|

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| 3 | ô | |
|---|---|--|

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| 6 | 4 3 S G~ "A 4 ~ a 3 "A
Â Û 3 æ DR RP ~ a 8 "A
4 Â | |
|---|--|--|

| | | |
|-----|---|--|
| w R | Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# ip pim register-rate-limit 3000 | |
|-----|---|--|

| | | |
|-----|---|---|
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | - | - |

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| 1 | | |
|---|--|--|

| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

41.1.25 ip pim register-rp-reachability

ip pim register-rp-reachability

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| 1 | 1 | |
|---|---|--|

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| | - | - |
|--|---|---|

~ 4 "A ~ a

```
Ruijie(config)# ip pim register-source 192.168.195.80
Ruijie(config)# ipv6 pim register-source g 0/3
```

Ω 3

| 3 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

4

3 7 4

| 1 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

41.1.27 ip pim register-suppression

ip pim register-suppression seconds

4

| 4 | |
|---------|------------------------------|
| seconds | "A 8 ~ 4 h <1-65535> ' Æ Ì Â |

~ "A 8 60 Â

3

Ω

G

DR 3 h g 8 DR 3 "A 8 ' ip pim rp-register-kat
3 ~ RP 3 8 h g RPkeepalive Â

w R

```
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# ip pim register-suppression 100
```

Ω 3

| 3 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

4

3 7 4

| 1 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

41.1.28 ip pim rp-address

ip pim rp-address rp-address [access_list]

| 1 | 1 | |
|---|-------------|--|
| | rp-address | RP ip |
| | access_list | ↓ ~ access-list acl и <1-99> à
<1300-1999> ≠ ↓ acl Â ~ ĭ
Â |

~ rp

3 3

RP ≠ RP BSR 8 ↓ Â G
3 Ю 0 ' BSR 8 RP ↓ ~ "I G || Â
G " RP ↓/у э ^ G ACL~
^ a G ACL~ ~ л у э RP a G Â
э RP Е у ↓ у э ~ RP "I Â
↓ ACL è № ĭ ÂACL ~ и ĭ
224/4 Â
↓ RP 0ĭ у RP è~ э
у э RP IP э Â и у
э у э RP у э ĭ ~ ≠ IP э "I Э Â
ĭ у э RP ↓ èĭ э ~ ŷ è
у э э и RP Â

Ruijie# **configure terminal**
Ruijie(config)# **ip pim rp-address 210.34.0.55**
Ruijie(config)# **ip pim rp-address 210.34.0.55 4**
Ruijie(config)# **access-list 4 permit 225.1.1.1 0.0.0.255**

| 3 3 | 3 | |
|-----|-------------|---|
| | access-list | - |

↓

| 3 3 3 | 1 | |
|-------|---|---|
| | - | - |

41.1.29 ip pim rp-candidate

ip pim rp-candidate *interface-type interface-number* [**priority** *priority-value*] [**interval** *interval-seconds*][**group-list** *access_list*]

| | |
|---|--|
| 1 | |
|---|--|

h A h <1-65535>

er-kat 250

—

```

    0 || PIM-SM m      w      Ю 0 ||      4 11 ~ i
    ±. 6 0 || @ PIM-SM ≠ a      4      Â
    0 || PIM-SM 4 ~ IGMP 4 3 4 3 : || 0 || a
    ||      Â
        3      A~      I Failed to enable PIM-SM on < 4
    4 >, resource temporarily unavailable, please try again L~      "A
        3 Â
        3      A~      I PIM-SM Configure failed! VIF limit
exceeded in NSM!!! L~      m i      4      4
    3 ~ 7      Y 4 a      PIM-DM      00000000

```

| | | | | | |
|-------------|---|----|--|-------------|---|
| Г | rp spt ↓ π ~ 3'
↓ ĭ Г SPT ĭ ~ ‡ ∅ group-list
a Г group-list ~ ĭ Г SPT ĭ Â | | | | |
| W R | Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# ip pim spt-threshold
Ruijie(config)# ip pim spt-threshold group-list 12
Ruijie(config)# access-list 12 permit 225.1.1.1 0.0.0.255 | | | | |
| Ω 3 | <table border="1"> <tr><td>3</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>access-list</td><td>-</td></tr> </table> | 3 | | access-list | - |
| 3 | | | | | |
| access-list | - | | | | |
| ↓ | | | | | |
| 3 7 ↓ | <table border="1"> <tr><td>11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </table> | 11 | | - | - |
| 11 | | | | | |
| - | - | | | | |

41.1.33 ip pim ssm

ip pim ssm { default | range access_list }

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------|--|---|--|---------|----------|-------------|---------------------|
| 1 | <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>default</td><td>ñ' 232/8</td></tr> <tr><td>access_list</td><td>acl ñ 1-99' ≠ ↓ acl</td></tr> </table> | 1 | | default | ñ' 232/8 | access_list | acl ñ 1-99' ≠ ↓ acl |
| 1 | | | | | | | |
| default | ñ' 232/8 | | | | | | |
| access_list | acl ñ 1-99' ≠ ↓ acl | | | | | | |
| | SSM | | | | | | |
| 3 | ŵ | | | | | | |
| Г | ŭ pim' ssm ☹ ŭ pim' ssm' Г 3 Â | | | | | | |
| W R | <p>R 1' Ю 3 232/8 Â</p> <p>Ruijie# configure terminal</p> <p>Ruijie(config)# ip pim SSM default</p> <p>R 2' Ю 3 ! " ñ 10 Â</p> <p>Ruijie(config)# ip pim SSM range 10</p> <p>Ruijie(config)# access-list 10 permit 232.0.0.1 0.0.0.255</p> | | | | | | |

| | |
|---|--|
| 3 | |
|---|--|



3

/ 0 / 1

G

BSR a G

w R

```
Ruijie# show ip pim sparse-mode bsr-router
Ruijie# show ip pim sparse-mode bsr-router
Ruijie# show ip pim sparse-mode bsr-router
PIMv2 Bootstrap information
This system is the Bootstrap Router (BSR)
BSR address: 192.168.127.1
Uptime: 01d23h14m, BSR Priority: 64, Hash mask length: 10
Next bootstrap message in 00:00:42
Role: Candidate BSR Priority: 64, Hash mask length: 10
State: Elected BSR
Candidate RP: 30.30.100.200(GigabitEthernet 0/3)
Advertisement interval 60 seconds
Next Cand_RP_advertisement in 00:00:32
```

0 3

| 3 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

1

3 1 1

| 1 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

41.2.3 show ip pim sparse-mode interface

show ip pim sparse-mode interface [interface-type interface-number [detail]]

1

| 1 | |
|---------------------------------|---------|
| interface-type interface-number | 1 2 3 4 |
| detail | 1 2 3 4 |

a 1 a

3

/ 0 / 1

G

PIM SM 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

w R

```

Ruijie#show ip pim sparse-mode interface g 0/4 detail
Ruijie#show ip pim sparse-mode interface
Ruijie#show ip pim sparse-mode interface g 0/3
Ю show ip pim sparse-mode interface detail Y 3 R
Ruijie #show ip pim sparse-mode interface detail
GigabitEthernet 0/3 (vif 3):
  Address 30.30.100.200, DR 30.30.100.200
  Hello period 30 seconds, Next Hello in 11 seconds
  Triggered Hello period 5 seconds
  Neighbors:
    2.2.2.2

```

3

G PIM SM 4 3 IGMP a A

w R

```
Ruijie# show ip pim local-members
Ruijie# show ip pim local-members g 0/3
Ю sh ip pim sparse-mode local-members y 3 R
Ruijie (config-if)#sh ip pim sparse-mode local-members
PIM Local membership information
GigabitEthernet 0/3:
(*, 225.1.1.1) : Include
Loopback 1:
GigabitEthernet 0/5:
```

Ω 3

| 3 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

4

3 7 4

| 1 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

41.2.5 show ip pim sparse-mode mroute

show ip pim sparse-mode mroute {group_address | source_address | }

4

| 4 | |
|----------------|-------------|
| group_address | A.B.C.D A |
| source_address | A.B.C.D A |
| | a é E (~) |

a

3

/ŵ / 4

G

y 3 a G A 4 y 3 ~ y 3 ~ y 3
 y 3 A a é E A a 4 ч 3 ч 3

WR

```

Ruijie# show ip pim sparse-mode mroute
Ruijie# show ip pim sparse-mode mroute 40.40.40.11
Ruijie# show ip pim sparse-mode mroute 235.0.0.1
Ruijie# show ip pim sparse-mode mroute 235.0.0.1 40.40.40.11
Ю      sh ip pim sparse-mode mroute  У 3 R
Ruijie (config-if)#sh ip pim sparse-mode mroute

```

Ω 3

| 3 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

A

3 7 4

| 11 | |
|----|---|
| - | - |

41.2.6 show ip pim sparse-mode neighbor

show ip pim sparse-mode neighbor [detail]

A

| A | |
|--------|---------|
| detail | ↓ ~ A a |

a a

3

/Ω / A

G

a Â

WR

```

Ruijie# show ip pim sparse-mode neighbor
Ruijie# show ip pim sparse-mode neighbor detail
Ю      show ip pim sparse-mode neighbor  У 3 R
Ruijie (config-if)#sh ip pim sparse-mode neighbor

```

Ω 3

| 3 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

1

| | | | | | |
|-------|---|---|--|---|---|
| 3 | / 0 / 1 | | | | |
| G | 3 rp 1 1 1 | | | | |
| W R | <p>Ruijie #show ip pim sparse-mode rp mapping</p> <p>Ю У 3 R</p> <p>Ruijie (config)#sh ip pim sparse-mode rp mapping</p> <p>PIM Group-to-RP Mappings</p> <p>Group(s): 224.0.0.0/4</p> <p>RP: 30.30.200.1</p> <p>Info source: 30.30.200.1, via bootstrap, priority 192</p> <p>Uptime: 00:00:51, expires: 00:01:39</p> <p>RP: 30.30.100.1</p> <p>Info source: 30.30.200.1, via bootstrap, priority 192</p> <p>Uptime: 00:19:14, expires: 00:01:38</p> <p>Group(s): 224.0.0.0/4, Static</p> <p>RP: 100.100.100.100</p> <p>Uptime: 00:45:35</p> | | | | |
| Ω 3 | <table border="1"> <tr><td>3</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </table> | 3 | | - | - |
| 3 | | | | | |
| - | - | | | | |
| 1 | | | | | |
| 3 1 1 | <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </table> | 1 | | - | - |
| 1 | | | | | |
| - | - | | | | |

41.2.9 show ip pim sparse-mode rp-hash

| | | | | | |
|--|--|---|--|----------------------|--|
| show ip pim sparse-mode rp-hash <i>group-address</i> | | | | | |
| 1 | <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td><i>group-address</i></td><td></td></tr> </table> | 1 | | <i>group-address</i> | |
| 1 | | | | | |
| <i>group-address</i> | | | | | |
| a | | | | | |
| 3 | / 0 / 1 | | | | |

G

3

RP a A

Ruijie#

w R


```

Hello:                0          8
Join-Prune:           0          0
Register:             0          0
Register-Stop:        0          0
Assert:               0          0
BSM:                  0          0
C-RP-ADV:             0          0
PIMDM-Graft:          0
PIMDM-Graft-Ack :     0
PIMDM-State-Refresh:  0
Unknown PIM Type:     0

Errors:
Malformed packets:           0
Bad checksums:               0
Send errors:                  0
Packets received with unknown PIM version:  0

```

Ω 3

| | |
|---|---|
| 3 | |
| - | - |

1

3 1 1

| | |
|---|---|
| 1 | |
| - | - |

42 IPv4

42.1 IPv4

42.1.1 clear ip mroute

3 IP 4 a Â

clear ip mroute { * | *group-address* [*source -address*] }

| 4 | 4 | |
|---|------------------------|-------|
| | * | è 4 Â |
| | <i>group-address</i> | Â |
| | <i>source -address</i> | Â |

3 Â

G

W R 3Ю R ÿ è ÿ 230.0.0.1
 Ruijie# **clear ip mroute 230.0.0.1**

| Ω 3 | 3 | |
|-----|-----------------------|-------|
| | show ip mroute | 4 a Â |

4

| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
|-------|---|---|
| | - | - |

42.1.2 clear ip mroute statistics

3 IP a Â

```
clear ip mroute statistics { * | group-address [source -address] }
```

| | |
|---|--|
| 1 | |
|---|--|

*

4~ • °P><4³A| [Qd0a hîf, sð%ÀMæhð g•#ÛBŸ %^l••=ð_ \$ð@à

| | |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| <i>rpf-address</i> | ô ¼ |
| <i>interface-type interface-number</i> | ¼ ¼ ¼ |
| <i>distance</i> | ˘ ã Ĩ 6 RPF Â
ĥ ĩ ō ¼ ĥ ĩ <0-255> |

a Distance˘ Distance ĥ ĩ 0

3 ō Â

3 Ĥ . "l ȳ' ˘ Ĩ ˘ ŷ RFF 6
Â . "l ȳ' ˘ Ĩ ˘ Ĩ Â
¼ ЮУ ip ĩ ¼ ĩ Â
6 rpf ‡ ' ŷ è У э ˘ ¼ bgp
˘ ‡ . "l' ŷ' è У э ' γ
˘ ĩ rpf ' ¼ distance˘ distance
ĩ rpf ' distance ¼ ĩ rpf

W R ЛЮ R У э ã ¼ 172.30.10.13
Ruijie(config)# **ip mroute** 172.16.0.0 255.255.0.0 172.30.10.13

| | | |
|-----|---|---|
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | - | - |

¼

| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| 3 ¼ ¼ | ¼ | |
| | - | - |

42.1.4 ip multicast boundary

IP IP Â 6 3 **no** Ĩ Â

ip multicast boundary *access-list*

no ip multicast boundary *access-list*

| | | |
|--------------------|------------------------|--|
| ¼ | ¼ | |
| <i>access-list</i> | IP access-list ĩ Ω ACL | |

3

4

G

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} \text{IP} & & \text{IP} & & \hat{A} & & \exists \Omega \\ \text{ACL}^{\sim} \uparrow \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \text{ACL} \uparrow \downarrow & & \tilde{\eta} \text{ ACL}^{\sim} \neq \uparrow \downarrow \\ & & & & a \uparrow & & \hat{A} \end{array}$$

$\pi \cdot J * 482290$

limit h ñ 1024
threshold h ñ 2147483647

3

ô Â

G

3 3 8 ¶ ô IPv6 è Â
 a 1 1 v v v v
 Ю Â

w R

ЛЮ R 8 ñ 500 Â
 Ruijie(config)# **ip multicast route-limit 500**

Ω 3

| 3 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

1

3 1 1

| 1 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

42.1.6 ip multicast-routing

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ip multicast-routing

no ip multicast-routing

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 Ruijie(config)# **ip multicast-rounting**

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ruijie# show ip interface brief
FastEthernet0/24 192.168.43.4 225.1.1.5 Vlan24 GigabitEthernet2/6
FastEthernet3/24 192.168.43.4 225.1.1.5 Vlan24 GigabitEthernet3/24
ruijie(config)# ip multicast static 192.168.43.4 225.1.1.5 G2/6
ruijie(config)# ip multicast static 192.168.43.4 225.1.1.5 F3/2

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42.1.9 ip multicast rpf longest-match

ip multicast rpf longest-match

no ip multicast rpf longest-match

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42.2 IP

42.2.1 show ip mroute

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show ip mroute [group-address] [source-address] [dense][sparse] [summary] [count]

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| group-address | Â |
| source-address | Â |
| dense | PIMDM |
| sparse | PIMSM |
| summary | a Â |

FastEthernet 1/3

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Ruijie# **show ip mroute 10.10.1.52 224.0.1.3**

IP Multicast Routing Table

Flags: I - Immediate Stat, T - Timed Stat, F - Forwarder installed

Timers: Uptime/Stat Expiry

Interface State: Interface (TTL)

(10.10.1.52, 224.0.1.3), uptime 00:03:24, stat expires 00:01:28

Owner PIM-SM, Flags: TF

Incoming interface: FastEthernet 2/1

Outgoing interface list:

FastEthernet 1/3

R 3' 100 R 0

Ruijie# **show ip mroute count**

IP Multicast Statistics

Total 1 routes using 132 bytes memory

Route limit/Route threshold: 2147483647/2147483647

Total NOCACHE/WRONGVIF/WHOLEPKT recv from fwd: 1/0/0

Total NOCACHE/WRONGVIF/WHOLEPKT sent to clients: 1/0/0

Immediate/Timed stat updates sent to clients: 0/0

Reg ACK recv/Reg NACK recv/Reg pkt sent: 0/0/0

Next stats poll: 00:01:10

Forwarding Counts: Pkt count/Byte count, Other Counts: Wrong If pkts

Fwd msg counts: WRONGVIF/WHOLEPKT recv

Client msg counts: WRONGVIF/WHOLEPKT/Imm Stat/Timed Stat sent

Reg pkt counts: Reg ACK recv/Reg NACK recv/Reg pkt sent

(10.10.1.52, 224.0.1.3), Forwarding: 2/19456, Other: 0

Fwd msg: 0/0, Client msg: 0/0/0/0, Reg: 0/0/0

R 4' 100 R 0

Ruijie# **show ip mroute summary**

IP Multicast Routing Table

Flags: I - Immediate Stat, T - Timed Stat, F - Forwarder installed

Timers: Uptime/Stat Expiry

Interface State: Interface (TTL)

(10.10.1.52, 224.0.1.3), 00:01:32/00:03:20, PIM-SM, Flags: T

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|---|----------------------|
| Flags | I-
T-
F- ↑ ↓ |
| Timers:Uptime/Stat Expiry | ... ~ y |
| Interface State | ↯ |
| Owner | ~ ↓ ə ~ |
| Incoming interface | ω ↯ ω ↯ 6 ž a
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| Outgoing interface list | ↯ " ~ è ↯ 3 ↓
↯ |
| Forwarding Counts' Pkt
count/Byte count, | ↓ ' ↓ / |
| Other Counts: Wrong If pkts | ↑ ω ↯ |

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RPF recursion count: 0
Doing distance-preferred lookups across tables
Distance: 0
Metric: 0 RPF information for 192.168.1.54
RPF interface: VLAN 1
RPF neighbor: 0.0.0.0
RPF route: 192.168.1.0/24
RPF type: unicast (connected)
RPF recursion count: 0
Doing distance-preferred lookups across tables
Distance: 0
Metric: 0

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42.2.4 show ip mvif

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show ip mvif { interface-type interface-number }

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| interface-type interface-number | ∕ |

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Ruijie# show ip mvif vlan 1

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42.3.5 debug nsm mcast vif

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debug nsm mcast vif

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| | Ruijie# debug nsm mcast vif | |
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43 IPv6

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43.1.1 ping ipv6

3 IPV6 Â

ping ipv6 [ipv6-address]

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| | ipv6-addres | S |

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| w R | Ruijie# ping ipv6 fec0::1 |
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43.1.2 ipv6 address

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ipv6 address *ipv6-address/prefix-length*

ipv6 address *ipv6-prefix/prefix-length eui-64*

ipv6 address *prefix-name sub-bits/prefix-length [eui-64]*

no ipv6 address

no ipv6 address *ipv6-address/prefix-length*

no ipv6 address *ipv6-prefix/prefix-length eui-64*

no ipv6 address *prefix-name sub-bits/prefix-length [eui-64]*

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| <i>ipv6-address</i> | IPV6 ~ RFC4291 № ~
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Ω 8 . |
| <i>ipv6-prefix</i> | IPV6 1 ~ RFC4291 №
~ э 3 1 1 ~ э ' 16 ~
Ω 8 . |
| <i>prefix-length</i> | IPV6 1 . IPV6 è 3 7 Â |
| <i>prefix-name</i> | 1 1 Â ^G э 1 1
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| <i>sub-bits</i> | 1 6 3 1 Â э 1 6 1 è
1 1 1 Â э 1
RFC4291 1 1 Â |
| eui-64 | IPV6 1 64
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| ipv6 address autoconfig | |
| ipv6 general-prefix | ?? |
| show ipv6 general-prefix | ?? |

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43.1.3 ipv6 address autoconfig

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 a EUI-64 1 Â
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 G no ipv6 address autoconfig 3 1 1 Ñ IPv6 Â </p> |

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| w R | <p> Ruijie(config-if)# ipv6 address autoconfig default
 Ruijie(config-if)# no ipv6 address autoconfig </p> |
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| Ω 3 | ipv6 address ipv6-prefix/prefix-length [eui-64] | 1 IPv6 |

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43.1.4 ipv6 enable

3 1 IPv6 1 ~ G 3 no ↓ 1 IPv6 1 Ω Â

ipv6 enable

no ipv6 enable

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| G | <p>2 3 4 5 IPv6 6 7 8 9 10 ipv6 enable 11, 12</p> <p>13 14 IPv6 15</p> <hr/> <p>16 17 IPv6 18 19 IPv6 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100</p> <p>no ipv6 enable 101 102 103 IPv6 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180 181 182 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190 191 192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200</p> | | | | |
| w R | Ruijie(config-if)# ipv6 enable | | | | |
| Ω 3 | <table border="1"> <tr> <td>3</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>show ipv6 interface</td><td>4 Ω 5</td></tr> </table> | 3 | | show ipv6 interface | 4 Ω 5 |
| 3 | | | | | |
| show ipv6 interface | 4 Ω 5 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | | |
| 3 7 4 | <table border="1"> <tr> <td>1</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </table> | 1 | | - | - |
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43.1.5 ipv6 general-prefix

IPv6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180 181 182 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190 191 192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200

ipv6 general-prefix *prefix-name* *ipv6-prefix/prefix-length*

no ipv6 general-prefix *prefix-name* *ipv6-prefix/prefix-length*

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|----------------------|---|---|--|--------------------|---|--------------------|---|----------------------|---|
| 4 | <table border="1"> <tr> <td>4</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td><i>prefix-name</i></td><td>5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100</td></tr> <tr> <td><i>ipv6-prefix</i></td><td>101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180 181 182 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190 191 192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200</td></tr> <tr> <td><i>prefix-length</i></td><td>201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209 210 211 212 213 214 215 216 217 218 219 220 221 222 223 224 225 226 227 228 229 230 231 232 233 234 235 236 237 238 239 240 241 242 243 244 245 246 247 248 249 250 251 252 253 254 255 256 257 258 259 260 261 262 263 264 265 266 267 268 269 270 271 272 273 274 275 276 277 278 279 280 281 282 283 284 285 286 287 288 289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296 297 298 299 300</td></tr> </table> | 4 | | <i>prefix-name</i> | 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 | <i>ipv6-prefix</i> | 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180 181 182 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190 191 192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200 | <i>prefix-length</i> | 201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209 210 211 212 213 214 215 216 217 218 219 220 221 222 223 224 225 226 227 228 229 230 231 232 233 234 235 236 237 238 239 240 241 242 243 244 245 246 247 248 249 250 251 252 253 254 255 256 257 258 259 260 261 262 263 264 265 266 267 268 269 270 271 272 273 274 275 276 277 278 279 280 281 282 283 284 285 286 287 288 289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296 297 298 299 300 |
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| <i>ipv6-prefix</i> | 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180 181 182 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190 191 192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200 | | | | | | | | |
| <i>prefix-length</i> | 201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209 210 211 212 213 214 215 216 217 218 219 220 221 222 223 224 225 226 227 228 229 230 231 232 233 234 235 236 237 238 239 240 241 242 243 244 245 246 247 248 249 250 251 252 253 254 255 256 257 258 259 260 261 262 263 264 265 266 267 268 269 270 271 272 273 274 275 276 277 278 279 280 281 282 283 284 285 286 287 288 289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296 297 298 299 300 | | | | | | | | |

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Ruijie(config)# **ipv6 general-prefix** my-prefix 2001:1111:2222::/48

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ipv6 address prefix-name

sub-bits/prefix-length

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43.1.7 ipv6 nd dad attempts

[illegible]

ipv6 nd dad attempts *value*

no ipv6 nd dad attempts

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| | А Э | У э | IPV6 | Э | А ъ | И | Ў | ӑ |
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| | і | ӑ | Җ | Г | і | ӑ | ӧ | З |
| Г | А | Г | EUI-64 | Җ | Э | | | Җ |
| | | ¶ | Ω | А (| А Э | IPV6 | Ω | о) |
| | g | | | Ḃ | down/up | А | Ў | ӑ |
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W R Ruijie(config)# interface vlan 1
Ruijie(config-if)# ipv6 nd dad attempts 3

```

| | | |
|---|---------------------|---|
| ❶ | | |
| | show ipv6 interface | ❷ |

G $\{$ Ω è **“managed address configuration”** $\mathbb{A}^G$

ipv6 nd managed-config-flag

no ipv6 managed-config-flag

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

$$\Omega \approx \mathbb{A}$$

| | | |
|---|---|-----------|
| 3 | 4 | $\hat{A}$ |
|---|---|-----------|

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 Â Æ ǫ̃ Ǧ || ˘ Ĩ ‡ a Ǧ Â

W R

```
Ruijie(config)# int vlan 1
```

```
Ruijie(config)# ipv6 nd managed-config-flag
```

| | ? | |
|-----|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Ω ? | show ipv6 interface | ∕ è Ω ∩ ra-info ∂ Â |
| | ipv6 nd other-config-flag | ŵ ∕
∂ Æ Â |

| | | |
|-----|----|---|
| 371 | 11 | |
| - | | - |

43.1.9 ipv6 nd ns-interval

G } $\mathcal{N} \ni$ (NS) . $\sim$ G } no $\hat{h} \hat{A}$

ipv6 nd ns-interval *milliseconds*

no ipv6 nd ns-interval

| | | |
|-------|--|-----------------|
| 1 | | |
| | milliseconds | 1000-4294967295 |
| | (RA) è h ì 0() ÷ ì è
G ì 1000ms(1) Â | |
| 3 | 1 | |
| G | h (RA) è ÷ ÷ h ≠ G Â a
h Â | |
| WR | Ruijie(config-if)# ipv6 nd ns-interval 2000 | |
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | show ipv6 interface | 1 a |
| 1 | | |
| 3 7 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

43.1.10 ipv6 nd prefix

3 (RA) è ↑ ü ò ~ G 3 no ï
 ò ò 1 h Â

ipv6 nd prefix *ipv6-prefix/prefix-length* | **default** [[*valid-lifetime preferred-lifetime*] | [**at** *valid-date preferred-date*] | **infinite** | **no-advertise**] [**off-link**] [**no-autoconfig**]

no ipv6 nd prefix *ipv6-prefix/prefix-length* | **default** { [**off-link**] [**no-autoconfig**] | [**no-advertise**] }

| | | |
|---|---------------|-------------------|
| 1 | | |
| | ipv6-prefix | IPv6 1~ RFC4291 Â |
| | prefix-length | IPv6 ò ~ ò 7 3' Â |

| | |
|--|---|
| <i>valid-lifetime</i> | ŷ ı Œ ƞ ɹ ñ Â |
| <i>preferred-lifetime</i> | ŷ ı Œ ƞ ɹ ñ Â |
| at <i>valid-date preferred-date</i> | Œ ƞ ˘
ɹ ă ă ă ă† Â |
| infinite | Â |
| default | Ɔ ɹ Â |
| no-advertise | ƞ a Œ Â |
| off-link | ŷ ɹ IPV6 ƞ ɹ ƞ
ɹ ñ ɹ ɹ (on-link) Ɔ ɹ
ı Â Ɔ ƞ a ɹ on-link
" Â |
| no-autoconfig | ŷ ı Œ è ƞ a
ɹ ɹ Â |

```

    Ω~  ᵿ      ᵿ  ᵿ  IPV6 address  3      ᵿ  Â      ᵿ
    Ω~      è      ᵿ  ᵿ
    valid-lifetime: 2592000      (30      )
    preferred-lifetime: 604800      (7      ),
    ᵿ      Ω~  ~      3  ᵿ  ᵿ  ᵿ  on-link  "      ~      ᵿ  ᵿ  ᵿ      ᵿ

```

4

[illegible]

ipv6 nd prefix default

at valid-date preferred-date

```
Ruijie> show ip interface brief
Ruijie#
Ruijie(config)#interface vlan 1
Ruijie(config-if)#ipv6 nd prefix 2001::/64 infinite 2592000
```

[illegible] $\tau_{\Omega} \quad 3$

| | |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| 3 | |
| show ipv6 interface | 1 è "Ω y ra-info a |

✓

374

| | |
|---|---|
| 1 | |
| - | - |

$$G \quad \{ \quad \} \quad \Omega^{\infty} (RA) \quad \text{è} \quad l' \quad L^{\sim} G \quad \{ \quad \} \quad \text{no}$$
ipv6 nd ra-lifetime *seconds*

```
no ipv6 nd ra-lifetime
```



| | |
|---------|---|
| seconds | $\frac{1}{2} \pi$ $\frac{1}{2} \pi$ $\frac{1}{2} \pi$ $\frac{1}{2} \pi$ |
|---------|---|

15 JULY 2004

3

4

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ÿ ↓Л ɔ ì Â ħ ò 0 a ʔA ɔ Â

0 ħ ħ ʏ ʏ ʎ Ω̃ (RA)

(ra-interval) Â

WR

```
Ruijie(config-if)# ipv6 nd ra-lifetime 2000
```

 $\tau_{\Omega} \quad \}$

| | |
|---|--|
| 3 | |
|---|--|

| | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|
| show ipv6 interface | À è ¯Ω ¸ ra-info à Â |
| ipv6 nd ra-interval | Ω̃ ¸ Â |
| ipv6 nd ra-hoplimit | Ω̃
h Â |
| ipv6 nd ra-mtu | Ω̃ MTU
h Â |

À

3 7 4

| À | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

43.1.12 ipv6 nd ra-interval

À 3 À Ñ ¸ Ω̃ (RA) ~ À 3 no
h Â

ipv6 nd ra-interval {seconds | min-max min_value max_value}

no ipv6 nd ra-interval

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|---|---|---|----|---|---|
| ¶ | ¶ | | | | | | | |
| | seconds | Ω̃ (RA)Ω̃ | ¶ | Â | л | й´ | Æ | Â |
| | min-max | ³ | ¶ | h | | h | Â | |
| | min_value | ³ | ¶ | h | Â | | | |
| | max_value | ³ | ¶ | h | Â | | | |

200 ~ ¸ 200 ÑЮ || 20, Â

3 À Â

| | |
|----------|--|
| À | À
1 ~ ì @ Ñ è ¸ ¸ h a ¸
¸ h Ñ í º ¸ Â Ω̃ ' ~ ¸
Ω̃ min-max ¸ ¸ h h º
y ã h Â |
|----------|--|

w R

```
Ruijie(config)# interface vlan 1
Ruijie(config-if)# ipv6 nd ra-interval 110
```


| | | | | |
|--|---------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------|
| | ipv6 nd ra-lifetime | $\hat{A}$ | | |
| | ipv6 nd ra-interval | $\tilde{\Omega}$ | $\downarrow$ | $\hat{A}$ |
| | ipv6 nd ra-mtu | $\tilde{\Omega}$ | MTU | |
| | | $\hat{h} \hat{A}$ | | |

↓

43.1.16 ipv6 nd suppress-ra

G 3 8 4 3 4 Ω~ (RA) ~ G 3 no ÿ ĭ
4 4 Ω~ (RA) Â

ipv6 nd suppress-ra

no ipv6 nd suppress-ra

| <i>interface-id</i> | $\uparrow$ Routed Port,L3 AP
$\sim$ SVI $\hat{A}$ |
|---------------------|--|
|---------------------|--|

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

WR

```
Ruijie(config)# interface vlan 1
Ruijie(config-if)# ipv6 redirects
```

Ω 3

show ipv6 interface

1 2

1

3 1 1

1

-

-

43.1.20 ipv6 route

3 IPV6 ~ G 3 no 1 Â

ipv6 route *ipv6-prefix/prefix-length* {*ipv6-address* | *interface-id* [*ipv6-address*]}

no ipv6 route *ipv6-prefix/prefix-length* {*ipv6-address* | *interface-id* [*ipv6-address*]}

1

| 1 | |
|----------------------|---|
| <i>ipv6-prefix</i> | IPV6 1~ RFC4291 Â |
| <i>prefix-length</i> | IPV6 0~ 0 0'0" |
| <i>ipv6-address</i> | ↑ ЮУ ~ RFC4291
ÂЮУ ↓Ю ЮУ
1 1 Â ЮУ
~ 1 Â |
| <i>interface-id</i> | ↑ 1~
è 00 0 1 ЮУ ~
1 ì 1 3
ЮУ 1 Â ~ 1
1 Â |

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| | - | - |
| 1 | | |
| 3 7 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

43.1.22 tunnel destination

G 3 Ì 1 è , G 3 no 3 7 Â

tunnel destination {*ipv4-address* | *ipv6-address*}

no tunnel destination

| | | |
|---|---------------------|---|
| | 1 | |
| 1 | <i>ipv4-address</i> | , 1 Y IPv4 Â |
| | <i>ipv6-address</i> | Â @ tunnel mode ipv6 8
G IPv6 Â @ tunnel
mode gre ipv6 8 7 G IPV6 |

| | |
|--|---|
| | Â |
|--|---|

| | |
|---|-----|
| 3 | 1 3 |
|---|-----|

| | |
|---|--------------------------|
| G | a Y 1 3 è à 1 3 Â |
| | Y (6to4 isatap) a 7 Â |

| | |
|-----|--|
| | IPv6 R ' Ruijie(config)# interface tunnel 1 |
| w R | Ruijie(config-if)# tunnel mode ipv6ip |
| | Ruijie(config-if)# tunnel source vlan 1 |
| | Ruijie(config-if)# tunnel destination 192.168.5.1 |

| | |
|--|----------------------|
| | 3 |
| | tunnel source |

Q,

43.1.24 tunnel mode ipv6ip

G 3 Y 3 IPV6 , G 3 no 3 IPv6
A

tunnel mode ipv6ip [6to4 | isatap]

no tunnel mode



Г У э GRE , Г no IPv6
 Â

tunnel mode gre [ip | ipv6]

no tunnel mode

| ¶ | ¶ | |
|---|------|-------------|
| | ip | ~ й IPv4 |
| | ipv6 | ~ й IPv6 |

... й IPv6 Â

¶ ¶

Г ¶ У ... й ~ Г ¶ tunnel mode gre ip
 ipv6 й gre Â ¶ @ tunnel source, tunnel destination, 3
 destination ¶ gre ¶ UP Â

Ю gre R '
 Ruijie(config)# **interface tunnel 1**
 Ruijie(config-if)# **tunnel mode gre ip**
 Ruijie(config-if)# **tunnel source vlan 1**
 Ruijie(config-if)# **tunnel destination 1.1.1.1**

¶

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| | - | - |
| | | |

43.2

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| 3

G

G show ipv6 general-prefix

```

Ruijie# show ipv6 interface vlan 1
Interface vlan 1 is Up, ifindex: 2001
address(es):
Mac Address: 00:00:00:00:00:01
INET6: fe80::200:ff:fe00:1 , subnet is fe80::/64
INET6: 2001::1 , subnet is 2001::/64 [TENTATIVE]
Joined group address(es):
ff01:1::1
ff02:1::1
ff02:1::2
ff02:1::1:ff00:1
MTU is 1500 bytes
ICMP error messages limited to one every 10 milliseconds
ICMP redirects are enabled
ND DAD is enabled, number of DAD attempts: 1
ND reachable time is 30000 milliseconds
ND advertised reachable time is 0 milliseconds
ND retransmit interval is 1000 milliseconds
ND advertised retransmit interval is 0 milliseconds
ND router advertisements are sent every 200 seconds<240--160>
ND router advertisements live for 1800 seconds

```

w R

```

    3      è ¼½ ↑ INET6: 2001::1 , subnet is 2001::/64
[TENTATIVE] Ƴ ˘ ˆΩ Ƴ' INET6 ¼ [] ǫ      Æ ǔ ½ ½

```

| ANYCAST | й | Â | | |
|-----------|---|-----|--------|---|
| TENTATIVE | й | ǎ | (DAD)ǎ | Â |
| | | ə ĭ | | |

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| total | ၍ ၏ ၵ ၵ |
| fec0:1:1:1::/64 | ၵ ၵ ၏ ၵ |
| Def | ၏ ၵ ၵ ၵ ၵ ၵ ၵ |
| Auto CFG | Auto ၏ ၵ ၵ ၵ ၵ
IPv6 ၵ ၵ ၵ , CFG ၵ ၵ
ၵ |
| !Adv | ၏ a ၵ ၵ |
| vltime | ၏ () ၵ |
| pltime | ၏ () ၵ |
| L !L | L ၏ on-link ၵ ၵ ၵ
!L ၵ ၵ ၵ ၵ ၵ |
| A !A | A ၏ |

3

G

WR

```

R 1# SVI 1 192.168.1.1
Ruijie# show ipv6 neighbors vlan 1
IPv6 Address Linklayer Addr Interface
fa::1          00d0.0000.0002  vlan 1
fe80::200:ff:fe00:2 00d0.0000.0002  vlan 1

```

```

R 2# 
Ruijie# show ipv6 neighbors verbose
IPv6 Address Linklayer Addr Interface
2001::1       00d0.f800.0001  vlan 1
                State: Reach/H Age: - asked: 0
fe80::200:ff:fe00:1 00d0.f800.0001  vlan 1
                State: Reach/H Age: - asked: 0

```

| IPv6 Address | IPV6 |
|----------------|----------------|
| Linklayer Addr | Mac incomplete |
| Interface | 1 |

| | |
|-------|---|
| State | state/H(R)
STATE h Ю
INCMP(Incomplete)—
è~ (NS) ↓ n ↑
(NA) Â
REACH(Reachable) — ÿ ↑
~ ↓ ↓ a
о Â STALE — ñ ↓↑
↑ ~ a о ↑
↓ ↑ Э . ǔ NUD
(Neighbor Unreachability Detection) Â
DELAY— ↓ ы STALE ↓
~ STALE ñ DELAY ~
DELAY_FIRST_PROBE_TIME seconds(5)ǻ
↑ ↓ а ~ ж
DELAY ñ PROBE ↓ ↓ ↓
(NS) ǔ NUD Â
PROBE— NUD ǔ ~ ↓ ~
RetransTimer milliseconds ↓ ↓
(NS) ↑ ↑ а ↓
↑ Э h
MAX_UNICAST_SOLICIT(3 э)
?—
/R— ñ ы э
/H— ñ ы э ы |
| | ñ ↓↑ ~ '— ↓
~ η ы і
↓ Â 'expired' ñ ↓ ↑
~ ↓ NUD Â |
| Asked | ↓ ↓
(NS) Â |

R 3

Ruijie# show ipv6 neighbors static

| IPv6 Address | Linklayer Addr | Interface | State |
|----------------|----------------|----------------------|----------|
| 2001:1::1 | 00d0.f822.33ab | GigabitEthernet 0/14 | ACTIVE |
| 2001:2::2 | 00d0.f822.33ac | VLAN 1 | INACTIVE |
| | | | |
| IPv6 Address | IPV6 | | |
| Linklayer Addr | . Mac | | |

| Interface | State |
|-----------|--|
| | STATE h Ю
ACTIVE—
INACTIVE— a ~
~ б л Э a л ^ a . y л
ã ~ б л ã ~ ~
a . † a
mac ↓ Â |

| 3 | |
|---------------|--|
| ipv6 neighbor | |

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| л | |
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| - | - |

43.2.5 show ipv6 route

IPV6 а Â

```

L   ::1/128
    via ::1, loopback 0
C   fa::/64
    via ::, vlan 1
L   fa::1/128
    via ::, loopback 0
C   2001::/64
    via ::, vlan 2
L   2001::1/128
    via ::, loopback 0
L   fe80::/10
    via ::1, Null0
C   fe80::/64
    via ::, vlan 1
L   fe80::200:ff:fe00:1/128
    via ::, loopback 0
C   fe80::/64

```

!Dv œD •¾" @ à gp m̃ r̃ Ñ»@,i Â 4y @sBĩ 4'v Nû ð QB2C8 A !56C...€4)g3ba•W dáAd3be)d3a D\$ bà...!

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| 3 | |
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ipv6 route

3

G

G **show ipv6 router** Ω̃ α Â 4̃ ‡
 ↑ Ω̃ α Â

w R

IPv6 y 3 R ~ Ю'
 Ruijie# **show ipv6 router**
 Router FE80::2D0:F8FF:FEC1:C6E1 on VLAN 2, last update 62 sec
 Hops 64, Lifetime 1800 sec, ManagedFlag=0, OtherFlag=0, MTU=1500
 Preference=MEDIUM
 Reachable time 0 msec, Retransmit time 0 msec
 Prefix 6001:3::/64 onlink autoconfig
 Valid lifetime 2592000 sec, preferred lifetime 604800 sec
 Prefix 6001:2::/64 onlink autoconfig
 Valid lifetime 2592000 sec, preferred lifetime 604800 sec

Ω̃ 3

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3 7 4

| 1 | |
|----------|----------------|
| RGOS10.4 | 3 7 RGOS10.4 Â |

44 OSPFv3

44.1

44.1.1 area default-cost

stub ʘ ABR ʘ ʘ stub ʘ ʘ ʘ ʘ ʘ
no h ʘ

area area-id default-cost cost

no area area-id default-cost

| ʘ | ʘ | |
|---|---------|--------------------------------------|
| | area-id | stub ʘ ʘ ʘ ʘ
è ʘ ʘ ʘ ʘ ʘ IPv4 ʘ ʘ |
| | cost | stub ʘ ʘ ʘ ʘ
1-16777214 ʘ |

default-cost h ʘ 1 ʘ

ʘ ʘ

ʘ ʘ stub ʘ ABR ʘ ʘ ʘ

ʘ ʘ stub ʘ 50 ʘ ʘ 100
ipv6 router ospf 1
area 50 stub
area 50 default-cost 100

| ʘ ʘ | ʘ | |
|-----|-----------|--------------|
| | area stub | ʘ ʘ stub ʘ ʘ |

ʘ

| ʘ ʘ ʘ | ʘ | |
|-------|---|--|
| | ʘ | |

| | | |
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| | - | - |
|--|---|---|

44.1.2 area range

G 3 2 ~ G 3 no 7
1 Â

area *area-id* **range** *ipv6-prefix/prefix-length* [**advertise**|**not-advertise**]

no area *area-id* **range** *ipv6-prefix/prefix-length*

| | | |
|---|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | 1 | |
| | <i>area-id</i> | 2 1 Â
è ¼ ½ ÿ Ƴ Ƴ Ƴ Ƴ Ƴ IPv4 ½ Â |
| 1 | <i>ipv6-prefix/prefix-length</i> | Â |
| | advertise | Ω̃ Â |
| | not-advertise | a Ω̃ Â
ÿ Ω̃ Â |

| | |
|--|-------|
| | ½ 2 Â |
|--|-------|

3 Â

1

3 7 4

1

-

44.1.3 area stub

Г 3 ... У э stub ʘ stub ʘ ~ Г 3 no и
ʘ 7 stub ʘ Â

area area-id stub [no-summary]

no area area-id stub [no-summary]

1

1

area-id

stub ʘ ʘ 1 Â

è 4 ʘ и У э У э IPv4 ʘ Â

no-summary

4 stub ʘ ABR Э ~ ABR
4 У 3 LSA ʘ 7 stub
ʘ ă a "A ʘ 3 è ʘ LSA Â

æ stub ʘ Â

3

Â

У э ʘ ʘ э 7 ~ 4 ʘ ʘ и stub ʘ ~ stub ʘ ă
area stub 3 Â ʘ и stub ʘ ~ è ʘ a ʘ AS
a (type 5 LSAs) è
~ ʘ stub ʘ ă 4 ʘ 7 a ~ ʘ æ æ
Г OSPFv3 ~ Â

stub ʘ ABR Э У 3 LSA ʘ 7 ʘ

| | | |
|-------|-------------------|---------------|
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | area default-cost | stub ʊ ǻ 3' Â |
| 4 | | |
| 3 7 4 | 11 | |
| | - | - |

44.1.4 area virtual-link

Г 3 ... У э 1 ~ Г 3 no ↓ Лᵀ У
э 1 Â

area *area-id* **virtual-link** *router-id* [**hello-interval** *seconds*] [**dead-interval** *seconds*] [**retransmit-interval** *seconds*] [**transmit-delay** *seconds*] [**instance** *instance-id*]

no area *area-id* **virtual-link** *router-id* [**hello-interval**] [**dead-interval**] [**retransmit-interval**] [**transmit-delay**] [**instance**]

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | <i>area-id</i> | ʊ ʊ 11 Â
è ↓ Л ᵀ ᵀ У э У э IPv4 ᵀ Â |
| | <i>router-id</i> | (router-ID) Â |
| | hello-interval <i>seconds</i> | 1 3 4 hello Â
1-65535 Â |
| | dead-interval <i>seconds</i> | 1 3 ᵀ Â
1-65535 Â |
| | retransmit-interval <i>seconds</i> | 1 3 4 LSA ᵀ Â
1-65535 Â |
| | transmit-delay <i>seconds</i> | 1 3 4 LSA Â
1-65535 Â |
| | instance <i>instance-id</i> | instance a ↓ instance
Â
0-255 |

```

hello-interval   10
dead-interval    40
retransmit-interval 5
transmit-delay   1

```

```


```

```

OSPFv3
OSPFv3
stub
instance
hello-interval
dead-interval

```

```

ipv6 router ospf 1
area 1 virtual-link 192.1.1.1

```

```


```

| show ipv6 ospf | OSPFv3 |
|------------------------------|--------|
| show ipv6 ospf neighbor | OSPFv3 |
| show ipv6 ospf virtual-links | OSPFv3 |

```


```

```


```

| - | - |
|---|---|

44.1.5 auto-cost

```

OSPFv3
no
auto-cost

```

| | | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|---------------|--|
| 1 | | 1 | |
| | reference-bandwidth <i>ref-bw</i> | 1 429 496 7 Â | |

| | |
|---|--|
| 3 | Â |
| G | <p>OSPFv3 ~ Hello 4 ~ OSPFv3 0 BFD 7 1~ 5 ÿ</p> <p>↑ FULL Ω BFD 5 ~ BFD 8 ~ y BFD</p> <p>~ OSPFv3 2 Â</p> <p>≠ ↓ 7 4 3 ipv6 ospf bfd [disable] 0 Ω 4 BFD</p> <p>7 ~ 4 . "I 5 Ю bfd all-interfaces 3 Â</p> |

| |
|-----|
| w R |
|-----|

| Ω 3 | <table> <tr> <th>3</th><th></th></tr> <tr> <td>ipv6 router ospf <i>process-id</i></td><td>0 OSPFv3 ω
OSPFv3 Â</td></tr> <tr> <td>ipv6 ospf bfd [disable]</td><td>OSPFv3 4 0
Ω G BFD Â</td></tr> </table> | 3 | | ipv6 router ospf <i>process-id</i> | 0 OSPFv3 ω
OSPFv3 Â | ipv6 ospf bfd [disable] | OSPFv3 4 0
Ω G BFD Â |
|---|--|---|--|---|---------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 3 | | | | | | | |
| ipv6 router ospf <i>process-id</i> | 0 OSPFv3 ω
OSPFv3 Â | | | | | | |
| ipv6 ospf bfd [disable] | OSPFv3 4 0
Ω G BFD Â | | | | | | |

| |
|---|
| 4 |
|---|

| 3 7 4 | <table> <tr> <th>1</th><th></th></tr> <tr> <td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </table> | 1 | | - | - |
|-------|---|---|--|---|---|
| 1 | | | | | |
| - | - | | | | |

44.1.7 clear ipv6 ospf process

G 3 0 OSPFv3 R Â

clear ipv6 ospf [*process-id*] process

| 4 | <table> <tr> <th>4</th><th></th></tr> <tr> <td><i>process-id</i></td><td>OSPFv3 1~ 1-65535 0 0 13.98 62.30[0 9 10C556</td></tr> </table> | 4 | | <i>process-id</i> | OSPFv3 1~ 1-65535 0 0 13.98 62.30[0 9 10C556 |
|-------------------|---|---|--|-------------------|---|
| 4 | | | | | |
| <i>process-id</i> | OSPFv3 1~ 1-65535 0 0 13.98 62.30[0 9 10C556 | | | | |

| | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|
| G | redistribute | default-information | 3 ~ OSPFv3 | J ÿ |
| | ASBR | ~ Â | | |
| | л redistribute | н ~ OSPFv3 | è | Â |
| | ASBR н | default-information originate | 3 | |
| | Â | | | |
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44.1.9 default-metric

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no default-metric

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44.1.10 distance

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distance {*distance* | **ospf** { *intra-area distance* | *inter-area distance* | *external distance* }}

no distance [ospf]

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| <i>distance</i> | ~ ↓ h ' 1-255 |
| intra-area distance | ш ă ~ ↓ h ' 1-255 |
| inter-area distance | ш ~ ↓ h ' 1-255 |
| external distance | ~ ↓ h ' 1-255 |

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| W R | <p>лю R ~ OSPFv3 И 160</p> <p>Ruijie(config)# ipv6 router ospf 20</p> <p>Ruijie(config-router)# distance ospf external 160</p> | | | | |
| Ω З | <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>З</th><th></th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>ipv6 router ospf</td><td>Ü OSPFv3 Â</td></tr> </tbody> </table> | З | | ipv6 router ospf | Ü OSPFv3 Â |
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44.1.11 ipv6 ospf area

G { 1 1 6 OSPFv3 ~ G { no ?Ω 11 Â

ipv6 ospf *process-id* **area** *area-id* [**instance** *instance-id*]

no ipv6 ospf *process-id* **area** [**instance** *instance-id*]

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| ¶ | ¶ | |
| <i>process-id</i> | ospf ¶ | 1-65535 Â |
| area <i>area-id</i> | ¶ ¶ 6 OSPFv3 ¶ Â | È ¶¶ ¶ ¶ ¶ ¶ ¶ ¶ ¶ Â |

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| | instance <i>instance-id</i> | OSPFv3 0-255 |
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44.1.13 ipv6 ospf cost

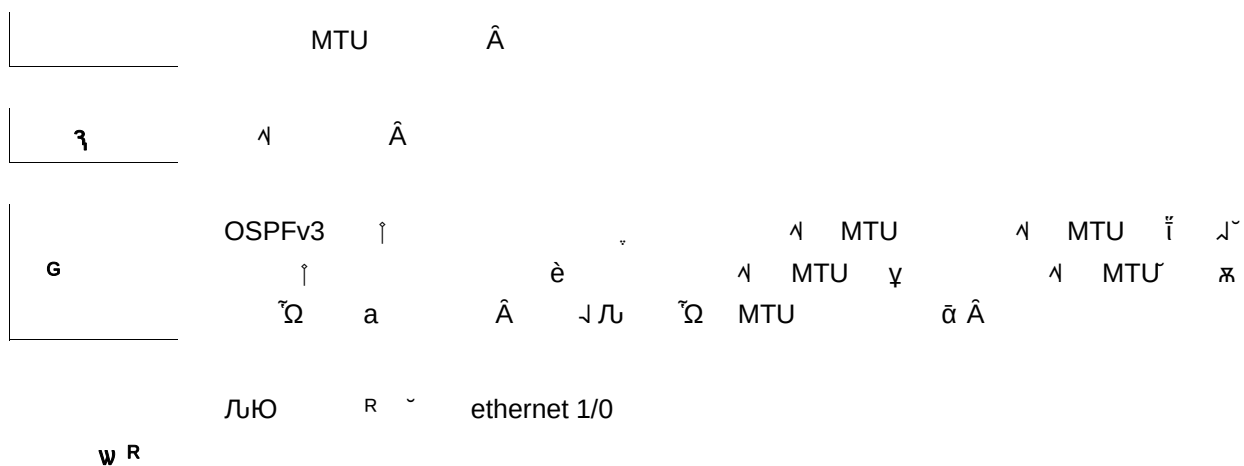
G 3 1 3' ~ G 3 **no** h Â

ipv6 ospf cost *cost* [instance *instance-id*]

no ipv6 ospf cost [instance *instance-id*]

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| | instance <i>instance-id</i> | 1 | OSPFv3 | E | 0-255 | Â |
| | ipv6 ospf hello-interval | 4" | Â | | | |
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| | | ψ | Œ | hello | Â | |
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| w R | Ю R | Œ | ψ | 1 | ÿ | h ÿ 60s' |
| | ipv6 ospf dead-interval 60 | | | | | |
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R OSPFv3 ~ IPv6 2001:DB8:4::1 ~ 150 ~
 Ruijie(config)# interface fastEthernet 0/1
 Ruijie(config-if)# ipv6 ospf neighbor 2001:DB8:4::1 priority 1 poll-interval 150

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| ipv6 ospf priority | 1 ~ 150 |
| ipv6 ospf network | 1 |

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44.1.18 ipv6 ospf network

G 3 1 ~ G 3 no h

ipv6 ospf network {broadcast | non-broadcast | point-to-point | point-to-multipoint
 [non-broadcast]} [instance instance-id]

no ipv6 ospf network [broadcast | non-broadcast | point-to-point | point-to-multipoint
 [non-broadcast]] [instance instance-id]

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| W R | IO R · ½ | · LSA · Ï 10s' | | | | | | |
| Ω 3 | <table><tr><th>3</th><th></th></tr><tr><td>show ipv6 ospf interface</td><td>OSPFv3 1 â Â</td></tr><tr><td>ipv6 ospf area</td><td>1 1 6 OSPFv3</td></tr></table> | | 3 | | show ipv6 ospf interface | OSPFv3 1 â Â | ipv6 ospf area | 1 1 6 OSPFv3 |
| 3 | | | | | | | | |
| show ipv6 ospf interface | OSPFv3 1 â Â | | | | | | | |
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44.1.21 ipv6 ospf transmit-delay

G 3 1 3 LSA · G 3 no h Â

ipv6 ospf transmit-delay *seconds* [**instance** *instance-id*]

no ipv6 ospf transmit-delay [**instance** *instance-id*]

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| | seconds | 1 LSA 1-65535() |
| | instance instance-id | 1 OSPFv3 E 0-255 |

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| | 1s |
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| G | G 3 1 3 LSA | |
|---|-------------|--|

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| W R | IO R 1 3 LSA | |
|-----|--------------|--|

```
ipv6 ospf transmit-delay 2
```

```
Ω 3
```

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| show ipv6 ospf interface | OSPFv3 1 a Â |

```
1
```

```
3 7 1
```

| 1 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

44.1.22 ipv6 router ospf

G 3 OSPFv3 ~ G 3 no Ω OSPFv3 Â

```
ipv6 router ospf [process-id]
```

```
no ipv6 router ospf process-id
```

```
1
```

| 1 | |
|------------|----------------------|
| process-id | OSPFv3 1 Â 1 ~ 0 1 Â |

```
OSPFv3 Â
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Ω Â
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G
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```
OSPFv3 1~ ω Â
m~ 1 H 32 a OSPFv3 Â
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w R
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```
Ю R ~ ы 0 || OSPFv3 '
ipv6 router ospf 1
```

```
Ω 3
```

| 3 | |
|----------------|----------------|
| ipv6 ospf area | 1 1 6 OSPFv3 Â |
| show ipv6 ospf | OSPFv3 a Â |

```
1
```

```
3 7 1
```

| 1 | |
|---|--|
|---|--|

| | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|
| | <i>number</i> | DD
1-65535 |
|--|---------------|---------------|

5 Â

3 Â

6 OSPFv3 6 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180 181 182 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190 191 192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200 201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209 210 211 212 213 214 215 216 217 218 219 220 221 222 223 224 225 226 227 228 229 230 231 232 233 234 235 236 237 238 239 240 241 242 243 244 245 246 247 248 249 250 251 252 253 254 255 256 257 258 259 260 261 262 263 264 265 266 267 268 269 270 271 272 273 274 275 276 277 278 279 280 281 282 283 284 285 286 287 288 289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296 297 298 299 300 301 302 303 304 305 306 307 308 309 310 311 312 313 314 315 316 317 318 319 320 321 322 323 324 325 326 327 328 329 330 331 332 333 334 335 336 337 338 339 340 341 342 343 344 345 346 347 348 349 350 351 352 353 354 355 356 357 358 359 360 361 362 363 364 365 366 367 368 369 370 371 372 373 374 375 376 377 378 379 380 381 382 383 384 385 386 387 388 389 390 391 392 393 394 395 396 397 398 399 400 401 402 403 404 405 406 407 408 409 410 411 412 413 414 415 416 417 418 419 420 421 422 423 424 425 426 427 428 429 430 431 432 433 434 435 436 437 438 439 440 441 442 443 444 445 446 447 448 449 450 451 452 453 454 455 456 457 458 459 460 461 462 463 464 465 466 467 468 469 470 471 472 473 474 475 476 477 478 479 480 481 482 483 484 485 486 487 488 489 490 491 492 493 494 495 496 497 498 499 500 501 502 503 504 505 506 507 508 509 510 511 512 513 514 515 516 517 518 519 520 521 522 523 524 525 526 527 528 529 530 531 532 533 534 535 536 537 538 539 540 541 542 543 544 545 546 547 548 549 550 551 552 553 554 555 556 557 558 559 560 561 562 563 564 565 566 567 568 569 570 571 572 573 574 575 576 577 578 579 580 581 582 583 584 585 586 587 588 589 590 591 592 593 594 595 596 597 598 599 600 601 602 603 604 605 606 607 608 609 610 611 612 613 614 615 616 617 618 619 620 621 622 623 624 625 626 627 628 629 630 631 632 633 634 635 636 637 638 639 640 641 642 643 644 645 646 647 648 649 650 651 652 653 654 655 656 657 658 659 660 661 662 663 664 665 666 667 668 669 670 671 672 673 674 675 676 677 678 679 680 681 682 683 684 685 686 687 688 689 690 691 692 693 694 695 696 697 698 699 700 701 702 703 704 705 706 707 708 709 710 711 712 713 714 715 716 717 718 719 720 721 722 723 724 725 726 727 728 729 730 731 732 733 734 735 736 737 738 739 740 741 742 743 744 745 746 747 748 749 750 751 752 753 754 755 756 757 758 759 760 761 762 763 764 765 766 767 768 769 770 771 772 773 774 775 776 777 778 779 780 781 782 783 784 785 786 787 788 789 790 791 792 793 794 795 796 797 798 799 800 801 802 803 804 805 806 807 808 809 810 811 812 813 814 815 816 817 818 819 820 821 822 823 824 825 826 827 828 829 830 831 832 833 834 835 836 837 838 839 840 841 842 843 844 845 846 847 848 849 850 851 852 853 854 855 856 857 858 859 860 861 862 863 864 865 866 867 868 869 870 871 872 873 874 875 876 877 878 879 880 881 882 883 884 885 886 887 888 889 890 891 892 893 894 895 896 897 898 899 900 901 902 903 904 905 906 907 908 909 910 911 912 913 914 915 916 917 918 919 920 921 922 923 924 925 926 927 928 929 930 931 932 933 934 935 936 937 938 939 940 941 942 943 944 945 946 947 948 949 950 951 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960 961 962 963 964 965 966 967 968 969 970 971 972 973 974 975 976 977 978 979 980 981 982 983 984 985 986 987 988 989 990 991 992 993 994 995 996 997 998 999 1000

W R

| G | У э л й л̃ а ъА л hello Â
з л л б OSPFv3 л ~ з а Â | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---|---|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| w R | Ю R ~ л ї VLAN1 л л б OSPFv3
passive-interface default | | | | | | | | |
| Ω з | <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>з</th><th></th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>ipv6 ospf area</td><td>л л б OSPFv3 Â</td></tr> <tr> <td>show ipv6 ospf</td><td>OSPFv3 ә Â</td></tr> <tr> <td>show ipv6 ospf neighbor</td><td>OSPFv3 ә Â</td></tr> </tbody> </table> | з | | ipv6 ospf area | л л б OSPFv3 Â | show ipv6 ospf | OSPFv3 ә Â | show ipv6 ospf neighbor | OSPFv3 ә Â |
| з | | | | | | | | | |
| ipv6 ospf area | л л б OSPFv3 Â | | | | | | | | |
| show ipv6 ospf | OSPFv3 ә Â | | | | | | | | |
| show ipv6 ospf neighbor | OSPFv3 ә Â | | | | | | | | |
| л | | | | | | | | | |
| з л л | <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>л</th><th></th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </tbody> </table> | л | | - | - | | | | |
| л | | | | | | | | | |
| - | - | | | | | | | | |

44.1.26 redistribute

G $\{ \bar{u} \parallel$ $\bar{x} \bar{y}$ $\bar{e} \bar{b}$ $\bar{\sim}$ $\bar{a}$ $\bar{\omega}$ OSPFv3 $\bar{e} \hat{A} G$
 $\{$ **no** $\bar{y}$ $\bar{\pi}$ $\bar{g}$ $\bar{x} \bar{y}$ $\bar{y}$ $\hat{A}$

```
redistribute {bgp | connected | isis [area-tag] | ospf process-id | rip | static} [{level-1 |
level-1-2 | level-2} | match {internal | external [1|2]} | metric metric-value | metric-type
{1|2} | route-map route-map-name | tag tag-value]
```

```
no redistribute {bgp | connected | isis [area-tag] | ospf process-id | rip | static} [{level-1
| level-1-2 | level-2} | match {internal | external [1|2]} | metric | metric-type {1|2} |
route-map route-map-name | tag tag-value]
```

| ¶ | ¶ | |
|---------------------------------|---|--|
| bgp | ÿ bgp ¶ | |
| connected | ÿ ¶ | |
| isis [<i>area-tag</i>] | ÿ isis ¶ ~ <i>area-tag</i> É E Æ isis R | |
| ospf <i>process-id</i> | ÿ ospf ¶ ~ <i>process-id</i> É E Æ ospf
R~ ¶ h ' 1-65535 | |
| rip | ÿ rip ¶ | |
| static | ÿ ¶ | |

| | |
|--|--|
| level-1 level-1-2 level-2 | ↓
level |
| match | ↓
internal
external [1 2] E1 à E2 |
| metric <i>metric-value</i> | OSPFv3 external 2 LSA metric
metric-value metric 0-16777214 |
| metric-type {1 2} | E-1 E-2 |
| route-map <i>route-map-name</i> | map-tag 32 |
| tag <i>tag-value</i> | 0-4294967295 |

metric-type
 ↓ IS-IS
 ↓ OSPFv3
 route-map

3

↓ Y
 ↓ IS-IS
 level-1 à level-2
 level-1-2
 level-1-2

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| | <p>Учеловек OSPFv3 не может быть настроен на интерфейсе, который не поддерживает IPv6.</p> <p>Настройка OSPFv3 на интерфейсе:</p> <pre> Router(config)# ipv6 ospf <process-id> area <area-id> Router(config)# ipv6 ospf <process-id> router-id <router-id> </pre> | | | | | | |
|--------------------|---|---------|----------|--------------------|--|----------------|---|
| W R | <p>Настройка OSPFv3 на интерфейсе:</p> <pre> router-id 1.1.1.1 </pre> | | | | | | |
| Ω 3 | <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Команда</th><th>Описание</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>ipv6 ospf priority</td><td>Настройка приоритета OSPFv3 на интерфейсе.</td></tr> <tr> <td>show ipv6 ospf</td><td>Вывод информации о конфигурации OSPFv3.</td></tr> </tbody> </table> | Команда | Описание | ipv6 ospf priority | Настройка приоритета OSPFv3 на интерфейсе. | show ipv6 ospf | Вывод информации о конфигурации OSPFv3. |
| Команда | Описание | | | | | | |
| ipv6 ospf priority | Настройка приоритета OSPFv3 на интерфейсе. | | | | | | |
| show ipv6 ospf | Вывод информации о конфигурации OSPFv3. | | | | | | |

hî ñ ÌÏÜ ç á' 3 m̃ a timers throttle spf 3 Â h ñ
 1 à RGOS 10.4 timers spf 5 10
 2 à RGOS 10.4 ~ timers throttle spf 3 Â á ÌÜ timers spf
 3 a ~ SPF Ì timers throttle spf 3 ñ ñ ~ 1 timers
 throttle spf 3 Â

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spf-delay *spf-holdtime* ~ OSPF √ √ ≠ ~
 ≠ ~ Ì ~ CPU Â

| ¶ | ¶ | |
|---|-------------------------|---|
| | <i>spf-delay</i> | <p>¶ SPF ~ Л ÿ' Æ</p> <p>1-600000 ÂOSPFv3 ¶ √ √ √</p> <p>SPF <i>spf-delay</i> Л Â</p> |
| | <i>spf-holdtime</i> | <p>¶ ч SPF ∫ ~ Л ÿ</p> <p>' Æ 1-600000 Â</p> |
| | <i>spf-max-waittime</i> | <p>¶ ч SPF ∫ ~ Л ÿ</p> <p>' Æ 1-600000 Â</p> |

spf-delay 1000 '
spf-holdtime 5000 '
spf-max-waittime 10000 Â



Number of AS-Scoped Unknown LSA 0
Number of LSA originated 11
Number of LSA received 4
Log Neighbor Adjacency Changes : Enabled
Number of areas in this router is 2
Area BACKBONE(0)
Number of interfaces in this area is 1(1)
SPF algorithm executed 4 times

| | | | | |
|-------|------------|---------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | timers spf | OSPFv3
SPF
SPF
Â | ↑
~
~
â | ↓ √ a
~ √ 1 |
| 1 | | | | |
| 3 7 4 | 1 | | | |
| | - | | | - |

44.2.2 show ipv6 ospf database

OSPFv3 a Â

show ipv6 ospf [*process- id*] **database** [*lsa-type* [**adv-router** *router-id*]]

| | | |
|------------------------------------|--|--|
| | 1 | |
| <i>process- id</i> | OSPFv3 1 | |
| <i>lsa-type</i> | LSA ~ √ 10 0 '
AS-external-LSAs à Link-LSAs à
Inter-Area-Prefix-LSAs à Inter-Area-Router-LSAs à
Intra-Area-Prefix-LSAs à Network-LSAs à
Router-LSAs
1 ~ LSA a | |
| adv-router <i>router-id</i> | router LSA a Â | |

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| | IO R √ OSPFv3 a |
| | Ruijie# show ipv6 ospf database |
| | OSPFv3 Router with ID (1.1.1.1) (Process 1) |
| w R | Link-LSA (Interface FastEthernet 1/0) |
| | Link State ID ADV Router Age Seq# CkSum Prefix |
| | 0.0.0.2 1.1.1.1 197 0x80000001 0x7cd8 0 |
| | 0.0.0.5 2.2.2.2 206 0x80000001 0x8c86 0 |

Link-LSA (Interface Loopback 1)

| Link State ID | ADV Router | Age | Seq# | CkSum | Prefix |
|---------------|------------|-----|-------------|--------|--------|
| 0.0.64.1 | 1.1.1.1 | 82 | 0x800000001 | 0xb760 | 0 |

Router-LSA (Area 0.0.0.0)

| Link State ID | ADV Router | Age | Seq# | CkSum | Link |
|---------------|------------|-----|-------------|--------|------|
| 0.0.0.0 | 1.1.1.1 | 17 | 0x800000006 | 0x62a1 | 1 |
| 0.0.0.0 | 2.2.2.2 | 156 | 0x800000003 | 0x8653 | 1 |

Network-LSA (Area 0.0.0.0)

| Link State ID | ADV Router | Age | Seq# | CkSum |
|---------------|------------|-----|-------------|--------|
| 0.0.0.5 | 2.2.2.2 | 157 | 0x800000001 | 0xf8f6 |

Router-LSA (Area 0.0.0.1)

| Link State ID | ADV Router | Age | Seq# | CkSum | Link |
|---------------|------------|-----|-------------|--------|------|
| 0.0.0.0 | 1.1.1.1 | 17 | 0x800000002 | 0x0529 | 0 |

Inter-Area-Prefix-LSA (Area 0.0.0.1)

| Link State ID | ADV Router | Age | Seq# | CkSum |
|---------------|------------|-----|-------------|--------|
| 0.0.0.1 | 1.1.1.1 | 77 | 0x800000002 | 0x83b4 |

AS-external-LSA

| Link State ID | ADV Router | Age | Seq# | CkSum |
|---------------|------------|-----|-------------|-----------|
| 0.0.0.1 | 1.1.1.1 | 1 | 0x800000001 | 0x6035 E2 |

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|------------------|---------------|
| ipv6 router ospf | 0 OSPFv3 Â |

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44.2.3 show ipv6 ospf interface

OSPFv3 4 a Â

show ipv6 ospf interface [interface-type interface-number]

4

| 4 | |
|---------------------------------|-------|
| interface-type interface-number | 4 1 Â |

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```

Ruijie# show ipv6 ospf interface
FastEthernet 1/0 is up, line protocol is up
Interface ID 2
IPv6 Prefixes
fe80::2d0:22ff:fe22:2223/64 (Link-Local Address)
OSPFv3 Process (1), Area 0.0.0.0, Instance ID 0
Router ID 1.1.1.1, Network Type BROADCAST, Cost: 1
Transmit Delay is 1 sec, State BDR, Priority 1
Designated Router (ID) 2.2.2.2
Interface Address fe80::c800:eff:fe84:1c
Backup Designated Router (ID) 1.1.1.1
Interface Address fe80::2d0:22ff:fe22:2223
Timer interval configured,Hello 10,Dead 40,Wait 40,Retransmit 5
Hello due in 00:00:02
Neighbor Count is 1, Adjacent neighbor count is 1
Hello received 26 sent 26, DD received 5 sent 4
LS-Req received 1 sent 1, LS-Upd received 3 sent 6
LS-Ack received 6 sent 2, Discarded 0
BFD enabled
Ruijie# show ipv6 ospf interface
FastEthernet 1/0 is up, line protocol is up
Interface ID 2
IPv6 Prefixes
fe80::2d0:22ff:fe22:2223/64 (Link-Local Address)
OSPFv3 Process (1), Area 0.0.0.0, Instance ID 0
Router ID 1.1.1.1, Network Type BROADCAST, Cost: 1
Transmit Delay is 1 sec, State BDR, Priority 1 BFD enabled
Designated Router (ID) 2.2.2.2
Interface Address fe80::c800:eff:fe84:1c
Backup Designated Router (ID) 1.1.1.1
Interface Address fe80::2d0:22ff:fe22:2223
Timer interval configured,Hello 10,Dead 40,Wait 40,Retransmit 5

```

```

Hello due in 00:00:02
Neighbor Count is 1, Adjacent neighbor count is 1
Hello received 26 sent 26, DD received 5 sent 4
LS-Req received 1 sent 1, LS-Upd received 3 sent 6
LS-Ack received 6 sent 2, Discarded 0

```

```

Ruijie#

```

| ipv6 router ospf | 0 OSPFv3 | 1 |
|------------------|----------|---|
| ipv6 ospf area | 0 OSPFv3 | 1 |

```

Ruijie#

```

```

Ruijie#

```

| - | - |
|---|---|

44.2.4 show ipv6 ospf neighbor

```

OSPFv3 1

```

```

show ipv6 ospf [process-id] neighbor [interface-type interface-number [detail]]
neighbor-id [detail]

```

```

Ruijie#

```

| process-id | OSPFv3 1 |
|---------------------------------|-------------|
| detail | 1 |
| interface-type interface-number | 1 1 |
| neighbor-id | Router ID 1 |

```

Ruijie#

```

```

1

```

```

Ruijie#

```

```

Ruijie#

```

```

Ruijie# show ipv6 ospf neighbor
OSPFv3 Process (1) , 1 Neighbors, 1 is Full:

```

```
Neighbor ID Pri State Dead Time Interface Instance ID
2.2.2.2 1 Full/DR 00:00:33 FastEthernet 1/0 0

R2# show ip ospfv3
Ruijie# show ipv6 ospf neighbor detail
Neighbor 2.2.2.2, interface address fe80::c800:eff:fe84:1c
In the area 0.0.0.0 via interface FastEthernet 1/0
Neighbor priority is 1, State is Full, 6 state changes
DR is 2.2.2.2 BDR is 1.1.1.1
Options is 0x000013 (-|R|-|-|E|V6)
Dead timer due in 00:00:36
Database Summary List 0
Link State Request List 0
Link State Retransmission List 0
BFD session state up
```

```
Ruijie# show ipv6 ospf neighbor detail
Neighbor 2.2.2.2, interface address fe80::c800:eff:fe84:1c
In the area 0.0.0.0 via interface FastEthernet 1/0
Neighbor priority is 1, State is Full, 6 state changes
DR is 2.2.2.2 BDR is 1.1.1.1
Options is 0x000013 (-|R|-|-|E|V6)
Dead timer due in 00:00:36
Database Summary List 0
Link State Request List 0
Link State Retransmission List 0
BFD session state up
```

3

| ipv6 router ospf | 0 OSPFv3 1 |
|--------------------------|--------------|
| ipv6 ospf area | 1 1 6 1 |
| area virtual-link | OSPFv3 1 |
| show ipv6 ospf interface | OSPFv3 1 1 1 |

1

3 1 1

| 1 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

44.2.5 show ipv6 ospf route

OSPFv3 1

show ipv6 ospf [process- id] route [count]

| 1 | 1 | |
|---|-------------|----------|
| | process- id | OSPFv3 1 |
| | count | OSPFv3 |

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|-----|--|
| w R | 10 3 5 OSPFv3 2 |
| | Ruijie# show ipv6 ospf route |
| | OSPFv3 Process (1) |
| | Codes: C - connected, D - Discard, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area, |
| | E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2 |
| | Destination Metric |
| | Next-hop |
| | E2 2001:DB8:1::/64 1/20 |
| | via fe80::c800:eff:fe84:1c, FastEthernet 1/0 |
| | O 2001:DB8:2::/64 11 |
| | via fe80::c800:eff:fe84:1c, FastEthernet 1/0, Area 0.0.0.0 |

| | | |
|------|---|--|
| 12 3 | 3 | |
|------|---|--|

OSPFv3 表 4

show ipv6 ospf [process-id] summary-prefix

| | | |
|-----|------------|----------|
| 1 | | |
| | process-id | OSPFv3 1 |
| 2 | | |
| 3 | | |
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10 3 5 OSPFv3 表 4
 Ruijie# **show ipv6 ospf summary-prefix**
 OSPFv3 Process 1, Summary-prefix:
 2001:db8::/64, Metric 16777215, Type0, Tag0, Match count0, advertise

44.2.7 show ipv6 ospf topology

OSPFv3 0 # « 5 - ~

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w R

```

Ruijie# show ipv6 ospf topology
OSPFv3 Process (1)
OSPFv3 paths to Area (0.0.0.0) routers
Router ID      Bits  Metric    Next-Hop
Interface
1.1.1.1        EB  --
2.2.2.2        E   1        2.2.2.2
FastEthernet 1/0
OSPFv3 paths to Area (0.0.0.1) routers
Router ID      Bits  Metric    Next-Hop
Interface
1.1.1.1        B   --

```

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|------------------|---------------|
| ipv6 router ospf | ü OSPFv3 Â |
| area range | OSPFv3 w |

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44.2.8 show ipv6 ospf virtual-links

OSPFv3 a Â

show ipv6 ospf [process- id] virtual-links

1

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|-------------|----------|
| process- id | OSPFv3 1 |

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IO 3 J OSPFv3 a
Ruijie# **show ipv6 ospf virtual-links**
Virtual Link VLINK1 to router 2.2.2.2 is down
Transit area 0.0.0.1 via interface FastEthernet 1/0, instance ID 0
Local address *
Remote address 2001:DB8::1/128
Transmit Delay is 1 sec, State Down,
Timer intervals configured,Hello 10,Dead 40,Wait 40,Retransmit 5
Hello due in inactive
Adjacency state Down

Ω 3

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|-------------------------|---------------|
| ipv6 router ospf | ü OSPFv3 Â |
| area virtual-link | OSPFv3 Â |
| show ipv6 ospf neighbor | OSPFv3 a Â |

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| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

45.1.2 distance IPv6

RIPng

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3 distance

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distribute-list

| | |
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| originate | ~ ipv6 ~ # ~ è |
| metric <i>metric-value</i> | h~ √ h ' 1-15 Â |

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45.1.8 passive-interface RIPng

У э А Э Ч П ~ Г А 3 **passive-interface** 3 Â
3 **no** 0 Ч П Â

passive-interface {**default** | *interface-type interface-num*}

no passive-interface {**default** | *interface-type interface-num*}

| А | А | |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------|
| | default | А й passive |
| | <i>interface-type interface-num</i> | А б л |

А й passive Â

3 Â

Г **passive-interface default** 3 А й passive ~ ↓ Л Г **no**
passive-interface

redistribute {**bgp** | **connected** | **isis** [*area-tag*] | **ospf** *process-id* | **static**} [**metric** *metric-value* | **route-map** *route-map-name*]

no redistribute {**bgp** | **connected** | **isis** [*area-tag*] | **ospf** *process-id* | **static**} [**metric** *metric-value* | **route-map** *route-map-name*]

| bgp | ÿ BGP ¶ |
|--|---|
| connected | ÿ ¶ |
| isis [<i>area-tag</i>] | ÿ ISIS ¶ ~ <i>area-tag</i> ¶ ISIS R |
| ospf <i>process-id</i> | ÿ OSPF ¶ ~ <i>process-id</i> ¶ ospf
R~ <i>process-id</i> ¶ ð ð ' 1-65535 |
| static | ÿ ¶ |
| metric <i>metric-value</i> | ^ ¶ ~ ¶ ¶ RIPng ð |
| route-map <i>route-map-name</i> | ^ ¶ ~ ¶ |

a ¶ è ~ ,
default-metric ~ **metric** ð 1'
a **route-map**
¶ Â

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G 3 a ¶ ¶ RIPng è Â
¶ ~ y э ~ 1 y ~
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45.1.11 timers (ipv6)

RIPng ~ G 3 timers ^ 3 no ^

timers *update invalid flush*

no timers

| ¶ | |
|----------------|---|
| <i>update</i> | ~ Л update 100 ~
^ 30 ~ у ^
æ ^ |
| <i>invalid</i> | ~ Л ~ ü у
^invalid 100 è ~
й ^ й
Б ~
~
~invalid 100 ~
Invalid й 180 ^ |
| <i>flush</i> | ~ Л ~ ü RIPng ~invalid
^flush ^invalid
^flush й 120 ^ |

¶ Ю ~ й 30 ~ й 180 ~ й 120 ^

3 ^

| | |
|---|--|
| Г | ЛЭ ~ ~ Л 1 ^ ~
Э ~ RIPng ~ у ^ у а RIP ~
^
~ RIPng ~ ~ Л show ipv6 rip 3 ^
æ Э ~ у ~ й
~ ^ у ~ Л 2Mbps ЛЭ ~ ~ Л
у ~ ~ ^ |
|---|--|

W R

ЛЮ R ~ RIP 10 ~ у ^ 30 100 ~
 ~ й ~ ~invalid ~ ~invalid 100 90

Ruijie(config)# **ipv6 router rip**

Ruijie(config-router)# **timers 10 30 90**

| | | |
|-----|------------------------|-------------|
| Ω 3 | | |
| | show ipv6 rip | RIPng ~ 1 6 |
| | show ipv6 rip database | RIPng |

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| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
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45.2

45.2.1 show ipv6 rip

RIPng ~ ~ 1 1 3 ~ G show ipv6 rip 3 Â

show ipv6 rip

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|-----|---|
| w R | Ruijie# show ipv6 rip |
| | Routing Protocol is "RIPng" |
| | Sending updates every 10 seconds with +/-50%, next due in 8 seconds |
| | Timeout after 30 seconds, garbage collect after 60 seconds |
| | Outgoing update filter list for all interface is: |
| | distribute-list prefix aa out |
| | Incoming update filter list for all interface is: not set |
| | Default redistribution metric is 1 |
| | Default distance is 120 |
| | Redistribution: |

```

Redistributing protocol connected route-map rm
Redistributing protocol static
Redistributing protocol ospf 1
Default version control: send version 1, receive version 1
Interface          Send  Recv
VLAN 1             1    1
Loopback 1         1    1
Routing Information Sources:
None

```

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|---------------|-------------|
| show ipv6 rip | RIPng ~ 1 6 |

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45.2.2 show ipv6 rip database

RIPng 1 a ~ G show ipv6 rip database 3 Â

show ipv6 rip database

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G 3 RIPng 1 a Â

w R

```

Ruijie# show ipv6 rip database
Codes: R - RIPng,C - Connected,S - Static,O - OSPF,B - BGP
sub-codes:n - normal,s - static,d - default,r - redistribute,
i - interface, a/s - aggregated/suppressed

```

S(r) 2001:db8:1::/64, metric 1, tag 0
Loopback 0/::
S(r) 2001:db8:2::/64, metric 1, tag 0
Loopback 0/::
C(r) 2001:db8:3::/64, metric 1, tag 0
VLAN 1/::
S(r) 2001:db8:4::/64, metric 1, tag 0
Null 0/::
C(i) 2001:db8:5::/64, metric 1, tag 0
Loopback 1/::
S(r) 2001:db8:6::/64, metric 1, tag 0
Null 0/::

Ω 3

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|---------------|-------------|
| show ipv6 rip | RIPng ~ 1 6 |

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| - | - |

46 IPv6

46.1 IPv6

46.1.1 clear ipv6 mroute

3 7 ω IPv6 4 Â

clear ipv6 mroute { * | *v6group-address* [*v6source -address*]

| 4 | 4 | | | |
|---|--------------------------|------|------|-------|
| | * | IPv6 | è | 4 a Â |
| | <i>v6group-address</i> | IPv6 | IPv6 | Â |
| | <i>v6source -address</i> | IPv6 | IPv6 | Â |

| |
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3 7 IPv6 4 Â

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ЛЮ R 7 ω
Ruijie# **clear ipv6 mroute ***

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|-----|-------------------------------------|---|
| | show ipv6 mroute | - |
| | clear ipv6 mroute statistics | - |

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| 3 7 4 | 4 | |
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| | - | - |

46.1.2 clear ipv6 mroute statistics

3 IPv6 4 a Â

| | |
|--|----------------------------|
| <i>v6rpf-address</i> | ↑ v6source-address ЮУ ipv6 |
| <i>interface-type</i>
<i>interface-number</i> | Λ Λ /1 |
| <i>distance</i> | ~ α ĩ G RPF Â
h ñ 0 Â |

IPv6

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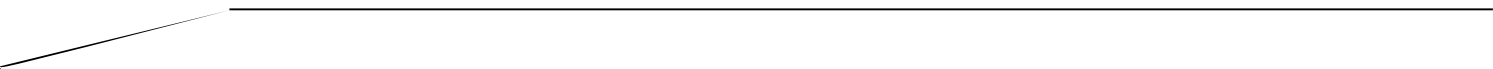
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limit h ñ 1024
threshold h ñ 2147483647

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ЮЮ R 8 ¶ ŵ¶ IPv6 è ñ 100 h ñ 90 Â
 Ruijie(config)# **ipv6 multicast route-limit 100 90**

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46.1.6 ipv6 multicast-routing

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ipv6 multicast-routing

no ipv6 multicast-routing

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Ruijie(config)# **ipv6 multicast rpf longest-match**

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46.2 IPv6

46.2.1 show ipv6 mroute

3 IPv6 4 a Â

show ipv6 mroute [v6group-address] [v6source-address] [summary] [count]

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v6group-address

IPv6 Â

v6source-address

IPv6 Â

summary

IPv6 a Â

count

IPv6 a Â

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R 1' Ruijie R ω a

Ruijie# **show ipv6 mroute**

IPv6 Multicast Routing Table

Flags: I - Immediate Stat, T - Timed Stat, F - Forwarder installed

Timers: Uptime/Stat Expiry

Interface State: Interface (TTL)

```

(2222::1234, ff56::1234), uptime 00:00:31, stat expires 00:02:59
Owner PIM-SMv6, Flags: TF
Incoming interface: FastEthernet 2/1
Outgoing interface list:
FastEthernet 1/3
R 2'  0000    R          0
Ruijie# show ipv6 mroute count
IPv6 Multicast Statistics
Total 1 routes using 168 bytes memory
Route limit/Route threshold: 1024/2147483647
Total NOCACHE/WRONGVIF/WHOLEPKT recv from fwd: 77/147/0
Total NOCACHE/WRONGVIF/WHOLEPKT sent to clients: 77/147/0
Immediate/Timed stat updates sent to clients: 0/29
Reg ACK recv/Reg NACK recv/Reg pkt sent: 0/0/0
Next stats poll: 00:00:09
Forwarding Counts: Pkt count/Byte count, Other Counts: Wrong If pkts
Fwd msg counts: WRONGVIF/WHOLEPKT recv
Client msg counts: WRONGVIF/WHOLEPKT/Imm Stat/Timed Stat sent
Reg pkt counts: Reg ACK recv/Reg NACK recv/Reg pkt sent
(2222::1234, ff56::1234), Forwarding: 1/0, Other: 0
  Fwd msg: 0/0/0, Client msg: 0/0/0/0, Reg: 0/0/0
R 3'  0000    R          0
Ruijie# show ipv6 mroute summary
IPv6 Multicast Routing Table
Flags: I - Immediate Stat, T - Timed Stat, F - Forwarder installed
Timers: Uptime/Stat Expiry
Interface State: Interface (TTL)
(2222::1234, ff56::1234), 00:00:28/00:03:25, PIM-SMv6, Flags: TF

```

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|------------------------------|---|
| clear ipv6 mroute | - |
| clear ipv6 mroute statistics | - |

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46.2.2 show ipv6 rpf

G 3 IPv6 RPF a A

show ipv6 rpf v6source-address

| 1 | 1 | |
|---|-----------------|-------------|
| | v6group-address | IPv6 IPv6 A |

3

G G 3 IPv6 RPF a A

7UO R 1 2222::3333 RPF a
 Ruijie# **show ipv6 rpf** 2222::3333
 RPF interface: GigabitEthernet 0/1
 RPF neighbor: ::
 RPF route: 2222::/64
 RPF type: unicast (connected)
 RPF recursion count: 0
 Doing distance-preferred lookups across tables
 Distance: 0
 Metric: 0

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| IPv6 | |
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| 4 | |
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| 3 7 4 | 11 |
| | - |

46.3.2 debug nsm mcast6 fib-msg

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| IPv6 | |
| no | |
| debug nsm mcast6 fib-msg | |
| 4 | 4 |
| | - |
| | Ω |
| | |
| 3 | |
| | |
| G | Ω 7 11 IPv6 |
| | |
| w R | IPv6 |
| | Ruijie# debug nsm mcast6 fib-msg |
| Ω 3 | 3 |
| | - |
| 4 | |
| | |
| 3 7 4 | 11 |
| | - |

46.3.3 debug nsm mcast6 register

IPv6 Ω ψ "A 4 "A Ω Â 6 3 no
Ω Ω

debug nsm mcast6 register

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47 PIM-SMv6

47.1 PIM-SMv6

47.1.1 clear ipv6 mroute

clear ipv6 mroute { * | ipv6_group_address | ipv6_group_address ipv6_source_address }

| | |
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| ↑ | |
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*

clear ipv6 mroute statistics { * | *ipv6_group_address* [*ipv6_source_address*] }

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Ruijie# **clear ipv6 pim sparse-mode bsr rp-set ***

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ipv6 multicast-routing

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| 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |
| | ~ a 0 IPv6 | |
| 3 | 0 | |
| G | 0 IPv6 ~ 3 A 1 3 0 PIM-SMv6 ~ #
3 ~ i ± @ ipv6 pim sparse-mode 3 ~ 1 PIM-SMv6 0 A | |
| w R | Ruijie(config)# ipv6 multicast-routing | |
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | - | - |
| 1 | | |
| 3 1 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

47.1.6 ipv6 pim accept-bsr list**ipv6 pim accept-bsr list WORD**

| | | |
|-----|---|--------|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | WORD | v6 acl |
| | PIM-SMv6 | BSM A |
| 3 | 0 | |
| G | PIM-SMv6 3 3 ~ 1 BSR A | |
| w R | Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# ipv6 pim accept-bsr list bsr-list | |

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47.1.7 ipv6 pim accept-crp list

ipv6 pim accept-crp list *WORD*

| | | |
|---|-------------|--------|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | <i>WORD</i> | v6 acl |

| | | | | | |
|--|-----|---|----|---|---|
| | BSR | À | RP | ˘ | Â |
|--|-----|---|----|---|---|

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|---|---|-----|---|---|---|---|-----|---|-----|---|---|------|
| G | À | BSR | ᆞ | 3 | ˘ | À | BSR | Ï | BSR | ˘ | 1 | C-RP |
| | 1 | È | È | | | 8 | Â | | | | | |

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|-----|---|
| w R | Ruijie# configure terminal |
| | Ruijie(config)# ipv6 pim accept-crp list <i>crp-list</i> |

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| | 1 | |
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BSR Э а prefix-count и 0 C-RP-ADV Â

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Г А BSR Э 3̃ А BSR и BSR

```
Ruijie(config)# ipv6 pim accept-register list register-access-list
Ruijie(config)# ipv6 access-list register-access-list
Ю      ~ a ĩ      fe80::2d0:f8ff:fe22:33ad      7A
Ruijie(config-ipv6-acl)# deny ipv6 fe80::2d0:f8ff:fe22:33ad/128
any
```

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| ipv6 access-list | - |

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| - | - |

47.1.10 ipv6 pim bsr-border

ipv6 pim bsr-border

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w R

```
g 0/3 3 BSR
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# interface g 0/3
Ruijie(config-if)# ipv6 pim bsr-border
```

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| | - | - |

47.1.11 ipv6 pim bsr-candidate

ipv6 pim bsr-candidate *interface-type interface-number* [*hash-mask-length*]
[*priority-value*]

| | | |
|---|--|--------------------------------|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | <i>interface-type interface-number</i> | 1 |
| | <i>hash-mask-length</i> | й <0-128> й RP w 8 HASH
126 |
| | <i>priority-value</i> | й <0-255> A BSR "I 1 ~
64 |

~ a 3 ~ a A BSR

3 6

У э PIM-SMv6 è ~ g У э У w BSRÂBSR 4
RP a Â э A BSR w w H У Ω BSRÂ BSR a 3
м C-BSR й BSR τ PIM-SMv6 è 4 w ~ ↑ 0
BSR "I Â
G 3 4 Л 1 BSR 4 У э w a PIM ~ э
У "I BSR 4 1 w a è ~ 4 1 IPV6
6 3 ~ d э о й BSR ~ 4 w a ' I ‡ x
a Â
м й BSR 1 y 1 У э A BSR è 1 У э w a ~ ~ м
У э "I h^ У "I h^ л IPV6 ~ Â

Ruijie# **configure terminal**
Ruijie(config)# **ipv6 pim bsr-candidate g 0/3 30 100**
Ruijie(config)# **ipv6 pim bsr-candidate g 0/3**

| | | |
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| 1 | | |
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

47.1.12 ipv6 pim dr-priority

ipv6 pim dr-priority *priority-value*

| | | |
|---|-----------------------|--|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | <i>priority-value</i> | . "l h~ h ~ "l Â ÿ'
<0-4294967294> h ÿ' 1 Â |

| | |
|--|-------------|
| | DR "l h ÿ 1 |
|--|-------------|

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| 3 | 1 | |
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↓ У è Hello "l 1 ~ ж DR ~ "l
"l ~ "l ~ ÿ DR' э ↓ "l ~ ж
IP ~ DR Â
↓ У è э Hello è "l 1 ~ ж э
è DR w è~ IP ~ DR Â |
|---|--|

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| w R | Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# interface g 0/3
Ruijie(config-if)# ipv6 pim dr-priority 11234 |
|-----|---|

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| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | - | - |

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| 1 | | |
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| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

47.1.13 ipv6 pim ignore-rp-set-priority

ipv6 pim ignore-rp-set-priority

| | 1 | EÄ |
|--|---|----|
| | - | - |
| | | |

RP-SET è RP "I

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G RP ~ RP "I ~ 3 Â

Ruijie# **configure terminal** qg9R9IUGÄ%w4Ä %nfq....s#hGP9h)'bä\$5Sx2VNă!G6qh)h"v
w R

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47.1.16 ipv6 pim neighbor-filter

ipv6 pim neighbor-filter *ipv6_access-list*

| | | |
|-----|---|------------------------|
| 1 | | |
| | <i>ipv6_access-list</i> | ipv6_access-list 1 acl |
| | ~ 1 0 | 11 |
| 3 | 1 | |
| 6 | ~ 11 PIM 00 ~ k 8 A 1
~ 1 PIM-SMv6 a 6 ^ peering ~ 1 ~ è 6
11 A | |
| w R | Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# interface g 0/3
Ruijie(config-if)# ipv6 pim neighbor-filter acl
Ruijie(config-if)# exit
Ruijie(config)# ipv6 access-list acl
10 ~ fe80::2d0:f8ff:fe22:33ad
Ruijie(config-ipv6-acl)# deny ipv6 fe80::2d0:f8ff:fe22:33ad/128 any | |
| | 1 3 | |
| | ipv6 access-list | - |
| | 1 | |
| | 3 1 1 | |
| | 1 | |

47.1.17 ipv6 pim override-interval

ipv6 pim override-interval *interval-milliseconds*

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| 1 | 1 | |
|---|---|--|

| | | |
|-------|--|---------------------|
| | <i>interval-milliseconds</i> | √ ħ <1-65535> ʹ Æ ÷ |
| | ~ Hello Override-Interval ħ 2500 | |
| 3 | √ | |
| G | √ Override-Interval Å | |
| | g . g 2/3 ĭ ā ~ √ ħ J/P-override-interval Å ~ ∅ J/P-override-interval √ Join-Prune holdtime ĩ ‡ √ Å √ | |
| W R | Ю R √ Override-Interval ÷ 3000
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# interface g 0/3
Ruijie(config-if)# ipv6 pim override-interval 3000 | |
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | ipv6 pim propagation-delay | - |
| √ | | |
| 3 7 √ | √ | |
| | - | - |

47.1.18 ipv6 pim probe-interval

ipv6 pim probe-interval *interval-seconds*

| | | |
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| √ | √ | |
| | <i>interval-seconds</i> | √ ħ ÷ <1-65535> ʹ Æ ÷ |
| | ~ "A ħ 5s | |
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|-------------------------------|---|---|--|-------------------------------|---|
| | NULL-Register Å | | | | |
| | Å a Å y Å a
Å y Warning Å Å + Å
a 65535 Å y Warning Å | | | | |
| W R | Ю R Å ñ 6s
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# ipv6 pim probe-interval 6 | | | | |
| Ω 3 | <table border="1"> <tr> <td>3</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>ipv6 pim register-suppression</td><td>-</td></tr> </table> | 3 | | ipv6 pim register-suppression | - |
| 3 | | | | | |
| ipv6 pim register-suppression | - | | | | |
| 1 | | | | | |
| | <table border="1"> <tr> <td>1</td><td></td></tr> </table> | 1 | | | |
| 1 | | | | | |

```
Ruijie(config-if)# ipv6 pim propagation-delay 600
```

Ω 3

| 3 | |
|----------------------------|---|
| ipv6 pim override-interval | - |
| ipv6 pim neighbor-tracking | - |

4

3 7 4

| 1 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

47.1.20 ipv6 pim query-interval

ipv6 pim query-interval *interval-seconds*

4

| 4 | |
|------------------|--------------------|
| Interval-seconds | ÿ <1-65535>˘ ´ Æ ÿ |

˘ Hello 4 ñ 30s

3

4

G

Hello 4 ˘ Hello 4 3.5˘ ´ 3.5 > 65535˘ 3 Hello 4 8 ÿ 18725 Â

w R

```
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# interface g 0/3
Ruijie(config-if)# ipv6 pim query-interval 60
```

Ω 3

| 3 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

4

3 7 4

| 1 | |
|---|--|
|---|--|

```
ipv6 pim register-checksum-wholepkt [group-list ipv6_access-list]
```

| | ? | |
|---|-------------------------|---|
| ? | <i>ipv6_access-list</i> | <code>ipv6_access-list</code> <code>acl ?</code>
<code>group-list ipv6_access-list</code> <code>?</code>
<code>? ?</code> |

| | | |
|-------------------------------|-----|---|
| $\hat{A}$
$\sim \hat{A}^*$ | PIM | $\hat{A}$
$\sim \exists \text{ PIM}$ |
|-------------------------------|-----|---|

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| | 3 | ω |
|--|---|---|

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|----|-----|---------|---------|---------|
| G | ı | H | "A | | ı | ə PIM ~ | Ü È è |
| | ~ | ' | "A | PIM | Â ı ɔ ò | ϕ ~ | ó ɔ ʒ Â |

```
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# ipv6 pim register-checksum-wholepkt
Ruijie(config)# ipv6 pim register-checksum-wholepkt
w R group-list checksum-access-list
Ruijie(config)# ipv6 access-list checksum-access-list
IO ff66::6666/64 G 3 A
Ruijie(config-ipv6-acl)# permit ipv6 any ff66::6666/64
```

| | | |
|-----|------------------|---|
| Ω 3 | | |
| | ipv6 access-list | - |

✓

| | | |
|-----|----|---|
| 371 | 11 | |
| | - | - |

47-16

ipv6 pim register-rate-limit rate

| | | |
|-------|---|---------|
| 1 | | |
| | rate | 1-65535 |
| | a | |
| 3 | | |
| G | | |
| | | |
| w R | Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# ipv6 pim register-rate-limit 3000 | |
| | | |
| Ω 3 | | |
| | - | - |
| 4 | | |
| 3 7 4 | | |
| | - | - |

47.1.23 ipv6 pim register-rp-reachability**ipv6 pim register-rp-reachability**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | | |
| | - | - |
| | | |
| 3 | | |
| G | | |
| | | |

w R Ruijie# **configure terminal**

3

ó

G

RP ≠ RP BSR 8 ↓ Â G
 3 Ю Ó ' BSR 8 RP ↓ ~ "I G || Â
 У ' 8 " RP ↓/↓ э ^ G ACL~
 γ ' G ^ a G ACL~ ~ л У э RP a G Â
 б ' э RP Ё ы ↓ У э ~ IPv6 RP "I
 Â
 ' ↓ ACL è Æ Ĩ Â Ĩ
 ч ' J~ RP óĭ ы RP è~
 э У э RP ~ IPV6 τ
 Â й У э У э RP' У э Ĩ ~ ≠ IPV6 э
 "I Э Â

| | |
|--|---|
| <i>interface-type interface-number</i> | ~ |
| <i>priority-value</i> | ↓ ~ ↓ h ~ <0-255> priority priority-value
~ . "l 192 |
| <i>Interval-seconds</i> | ↓ ~ ↓ h ~ <1-16383> interval
interval-seconds ~ interval-seconds 60s |
| <i>ipv6_access-list</i> | ↓ ~ ↓ acl
group-list ipv6_access-list ~ ĩ
Â |

~ A RP

| | | |
|-------|--|---|
| | <div> <div>ipv6_acl_name</div> <div>IPv6</div> <div>~</div> <div>ũ ǁ</div> <div>ó RP ǁ</div> <div>Â</div> <div>ũ ǁ</div> <div>ó RP ǁ</div> <div>Â</div> </div> <div> <div>ipv6_acl_name</div> <div>IPv6</div> <div>ũ ǁ</div> <div>ó RP ǁ</div> <div>Â</div> </div> | <div> <div>ũ ǁ</div> <div>ó RP ǁ</div> <div>Â</div> </div> <div> <div>ũ ǁ</div> <div>ó RP ǁ</div> <div>Â</div> </div> |
| | ũ | |
| 3 | ~ | <div> <div>ũ ǁ</div> <div>ó RP ǁ</div> <div>Â</div> </div> <div> <div>ũ ǁ</div> <div>ó RP ǁ</div> <div>Â</div> </div> |
| G | ũ ǁ | <div> <div>ũ ǁ</div> <div>ó RP ǁ</div> <div>Â</div> </div> <div> <div>ũ ǁ</div> <div>ó RP ǁ</div> <div>Â</div> </div> |
| w R | <div> <div>ũ ǁ</div> <div>ó RP ǁ</div> <div>Â</div> </div> <div> <div>ũ ǁ</div> <div>ó RP ǁ</div> <div>Â</div> </div> | <div> <div>ũ ǁ</div> <div>ó RP ǁ</div> <div>Â</div> </div> <div> <div>ũ ǁ</div> <div>ó RP ǁ</div> <div>Â</div> </div> |
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | ipv6 access-list | - |
| 4 | | |
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

47.1.29 ipv6 pim rp-register-kat

ipv6 pim rp-register-kat seconds

| | | |
|---|------------|--|
| 4 | 4 | |
| | seconds | <div> <div>KAT</div> <div>h Â 4 h <1-65535>~ ' Æ Ì</div> <div>Â</div> </div> |
| | ~ RP 3 KAT | 210sÂ |
| 3 | ũ | |
| G | RP 3 KAT | |

```
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# ipv6 pim rp-register-kat 250
```

 $\Omega \quad 3$

| | |
|---|---|
| 3 | |
| - | - |

1

374

| | |
|---|---|
| Λ | |
| - | - |

47.1.30 ipv6 pim sparse-mode

ipv6 pim sparse-mode

4

| | |
|---|---|
| 1 | |
| - | - |

4 3 a ü || PIM-SMv6

3

4

G

PIM-SMv6

! Failed to enable PIM-SMv6 on <
J>, resource temporarily unavailable, please try again L
PIM-SMv6 Configure failed! VIF limit
exceeded in NSM!!!
PIM-SMv6 PIM-DMv6

```
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# interface g 0/3
Ruijie(config-if)# ipv6 pim sparse-mode
```

| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | - | - |

| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

47.1.32 ipv6 pim ssm

ipv6 pim ssm { default | range *ipv6_access-list* }

| | | |
|---|------------------|--------------|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | default | 1' FF3x::/32 |
| | ipv6_access-list | 1 acl |

3 || SSMV6

3 3

6 3 || PIM-SSMv6 6 3

Ю 3 ! " 1 acl Â
 Ruijie# **configure terminal**
 Ruijie(config)# **ipv6 pim ssm range acl**
 Ю ~ fe80::2d0:f8ff:fe22:33ad à ff32::3333/64 6 SSM
 Ruijie(config-ipv6-acl)# **permit ipv6 fe80::2d0:f8ff:fe22:33ad /128 ff32::3333/64**

| | | |
|-----|------------------|---|
| 3 3 | 3 | |
| | ipv6 access-list | - |

1

| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

47.1.33 ipv6 pim static-rp-preferred

ipv6 pim static-rp-preferred

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| 1 | 1 | |
|---|---|--|

| | | |
|-----|---|---|
| | - | - |
| | BSR 8 w RP, "I ʏ RP Â | |
| 3 | ŵ | |
| G | 3 ʌ~ RP, "I ʏ BSR 8 w RP Â | |
| w R | IO 3 ! RP, "I Â | |
| | Ruijie# | |

```
Ruijie(config)# interface g 0/3
```

```
Ruijie(config-if)# ipv6 pim triggered-hello-delay 3
```


| | | |
|--|---|---|
| | - | - |
|--|---|---|

47.2.2 show ipv6 pim sparse-mode bsr-router

show ipv6 pim sparse-mode bsr-router

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

| |
|--|
| |
|--|

| | | |
|---|----|-----|
| 3 | /0 | / 1 |
|---|----|-----|

| | | |
|---|-------|-----|
| G | BSR a | G . |
|---|-------|-----|

| | | |
|-----|---|--|
| W R | <pre> Ruijie# show ipv6 pim sparse-mode bsr-router PIMv2 Bootstrap information This system is the Bootstrap Router (BSR) BSR address: 3333::8888 Uptime:00:03:31, BSR Priority: 64, Hash mask length: 126 Next bootstrap message in 00:00:47 Role: Candidate BSR Priority: 64, Hash mask length: 126 State: Elected BSR Candidate RP: 3333::8888(GigabitEthernet 0/5) Advertisement interval 60 seconds Next Cand_RP_advertisement in 00:00:37 </pre> | |
|-----|---|--|

| | | |
|-----|---|---|
| 2 3 | 3 | |
| | - | - |

| |
|---|
| 1 |
|---|

| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| 3 1 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

47.2.3 show ipv6 pim sparse-mode interface

show ipv6 pim sparse-mode interface [*interface-type interface-number* [detail]]

| | ↓ ~ | ↓ |
|---------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| ↓ | interface-type interface-number | interface-type interface-number ~ |
| | ↓ ~ | ↓ ~ |
| detail | ↓ ~ | ↓ ~ |

3 / 0 / 1

G PIM-SMv6 1 2 3

Ruijie# **show ipv6 pim sparse-mode interface detail**
 GigabitEthernet 0/5 (vif 1):
 Address fe80::2d0:f8ff:fe22:33ad, DR fe80::2d0:f8ff:fe22:34b3
 Hello period 30 seconds, Next Hello in 6 seconds
 Triggered Hello period 5 seconds
 Secondary addresses:
 3333::8888
 4444::4444
 Neighbors:
 fe80::2d0:f8ff:fe22:34b3

3 6 530.8 0.48 ref66.84336 53 0.24 20.34

| | | |
|-------|---|-----------------|
| | <i>interface-type interface-number</i> | ↓ ~ 1~
~ 3 1 |
| | | |
| 3 | /0 / 1 | |
| G | PIM-SMv6 1 3 MLD 2 Â | |
| W R | Ruijie# show ipv6 pim sparse-mode local-members
PIM Local membership information
GigabitEthernet 0/5:
(*, ff66::6666) : Include | |
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | - | - |
| 1 | | |
| 3 1 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

47.2.5 show ipv6 pim sparse-mode mroute

show ipv6 pim sparse-mode mroute {ipv6_group_address | ipv6_source_address }

| | | |
|---|---|--------|
| | 1 | |
| 1 | ipv6_group_address | IPv6 Â |
| | ipv6_source_address | IPv6 Â |
| | | |
| 3 | /0 / 1 | |
| G | Y 3 2 1 Y 3 ~ Y 3 ~ Y 3
Y 3 2 1 Y 3 4 3 4 3
Â a É E Â a 1 4 3 4 3 | |

W R

3

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| | - | - |
|--|---|---|

47.2.7 show ipv6 pim sparse-mode nexthop

show ipv6 pim sparse-mode nexthop

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

| |
|--|
| |
|--|

| | |
|---|--------|
| 3 | /0 / 1 |
|---|--------|

| | |
|---|-----------------------------|
| G | 00 0a ~ ↑ 00 1 ~ ~ metric A |
|---|-----------------------------|

| |
|-----|
| W R |
|-----|

| | | |
|-----|---|---|
| 0 3 | 3 | |
| | - | - |

| |
|---|
| 1 |
|---|

| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| 3 1 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

47.2.8 show ipv6 pim sparse-mode rp mapping

show ipv6 pim sparse-mode rp mapping

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

| |
|--|
| |
|--|

| | |
|---|--------|
| 3 | /0 / 1 |
|---|--------|

| | |
|---|------------|
| G | 0 RP 1 1 L |
|---|------------|

| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| w R | Ruijie# show ipv6 pim sparse-mode rp mapping | |
| | PIM Group-to-RP Mappings | |
| | This system is the Bootstrap Router (v2) | |
| | Group(s): ff00::/8 | |
| | RP: 3333::1 | |
| | Info source: 3333::1, via bootstrap, priority 192 | |
| | Uptime: 00:12:40, expires: 00:01:50 | |
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | - | - |
| 1 | | |
| | | |
| 3 1 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

47.2.9 show ipv6 pim sparse-mode rp-hash

show ipv6 pim sparse-mode rp-hash ipv6_group-address

| | | |
|-----|---|---------------------------|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | ipv6_group-address | IPv6 |
| 3 | /Ω | / 1 |
| | | |
| G | ə | ipv6_group-address RP ə Â |
| | | |
| w R | Ruijie# show ipv6 pim sparse-mode rp-hash ff66::6666 | |
| | RP: 3333::8888 | |
| | Info source: 3333::8888, via bootstrap | |
| | PIMv2 Hash Value 126 | |
| | RP 3333::8888, via bootstrap, priority 192, hash value 1468234650 | |
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | | |

| |
|--|
| |
|--|

Errors:
Malformed packets: 0
Bad checksums: 0
Send errors: 0
Packets received with unknown PIMv6 version: 0

| |
|-----|
| Ω 3 |
|-----|

| | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| 3 | |
| clear ipv6 pim sparse-mode track | - |

| |
|---|
| 4 |
|---|

| |
|-------|
| 3 7 4 |
|-------|

| | |
|----|---|
| 11 | |
| - | - |

ipv6 mld access-group word

no ipv6 mld access-group

| | | |
|-----|---|----------------|
| 1 | | |
| | Word | IPv6 8 " ACL 1 |
| 3 | | |
| | | |
| G | <p> 1 3 y 9 ~ ↓ 10 G 3 A 3 2 3 ACL~
 ACL deny report x A 3 ACL~
 MLDv2 è a A </p> | |
| | <p> 8 3 2 ACL A 1 MLD report a
 ^ S1,S2,S3...Sn,G~ 3 (0,G) a G ACL
 1 A 10 3~ ACL y
 (0, G) ↓ 10 ^ S1,S2,S3...Sn,G~ A </p> | |
| w R | <p> 10 R è~ 1 Eth0/1 è 1 report a acf
 A </p> | |
| | <p> Ruijie(config)#ipv6 access-list acl
 Ruijie(config-ipv6-acl)#permit ipv6 ::/64 ff66::100/64
 Ruijie(config-ipv6-acl)#permit ipv6 2222::3333/64 ff66::100/64
 Ruijie(config)# interface ethernet 0/1
 Ruijie(config-if)# ipv6 mld access-group acl </p> | |
| 2 3 | | |
| | - | - |
| 1 | | |
| | 1 | |

У ʌ ɐ ʌ ʏ ɐ ʏ ɑ ʊ ɐ ʌ ɑ ɐ ɜ **no**
 ʌ ʌ ʌ

ipv6 mld immediate-leave group-list *word*

no ipv6 mld immediate-leave group-list

| | | |
|---|------|----------------|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | Word | IPv6 8 " ACL 1 |

 Ω^2

3

G

w R

| | ? | |
|-----|-------------------------------------|---|
| Ω ? | ipv6 mld last-member-query-interval | - |

✓

| | | |
|-----|----|---|
| 374 | 11 | |
| - | | - |

48.1.5 ipv6 mld join-group

3 H Q A é y ñ 7 ó ~ H y ||
 ↓ L ~ i a ~ A 7 Y a ° G Â G 3 no
 ↓ H 7 ó Â

ipv6 mld join-group *group-address*

no ipv6 mld join-group *group-address*

| | | |
|---|----------------------|------|
| A | A | |
| | <i>group-address</i> | ipv6 |

α Ю A || 7 ó Â

3 A

G 3 A Û || MLD A y ñ 7 Â A ↓ L y || ↓ ~ # ↓ L
 Â
 A a 7 Y a ° 3 Â
 7 ó L 0xFF*1 à 0xFF*3* ~ a ĭ Â L 0xFF*2
 ~ a Â

ЛЮ R 7 a y ~ ,
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# interface fast 0/1
Ruijie(config-if)# ipv6 mld join-group ff55::100

| | | |
|-----|---|---|
| Q 3 | 3 | |
| | - | - |

↓

| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| 3 7 ↓ | A | |
| | - | - |

48.1.6 ipv6 mld last-member-query-count

last-member-query-count Û || MLD A i done A ~ ~ ↓
 Â 3 **last-member-query-count** ħ Â G no 3 ħ Â

ipv6 mld last-member-query-count *number*

no ipv6 mld last-member-query-count

| | |
|---|-----|
| 1 | MLD |
|---|-----|


```
# @ except R " ~ ‡ † access-list è ~ a † ~
8 ~ ~ 8 α Ю ↓ Л ~
G 3 ‡ ↓ Л † ~ ~ † ŵ ↓ Л ~ ŵ
э 8 ~ Л ŵ . "l Â
```

w R

```
ЛЮ R @ 8 э ñ 300
Ruijie(config-if)# ipv6 mld limit 300
ЛЮ R @ 8 э ñ 300 л acl Ÿ ↓ Л " † ~ a † 8'
Ruijie(config-if)# ipv6 mld limit 300 except acl
```

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| 3 | |
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| - | - |

л

3 7 л

| л | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

48.1.9 ipv6 mld limit ()

G 3 ŵ MLD " † ~ э Â † ~ G no Â

ipv6 mld limit *number* [**except word**]

no ipv6 mld limit *number* [**except word**]

л

| л | |
|---------------|----------------------------|
| <i>number</i> | MLD " † ~ э ~
1-65536 Â |
| except | ^ ↓ ~ " |
| <i>word</i> | ^ ↓ ~ ipv6 " |

a † л ħ a † Â

3

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G

G 3 ŵ " † ~ 8 ~ ~ 8 †
a. MLD ~ a ↓ Â † Ÿ ~ except " è ~ a † э 8 Â


```

Ruijie@300~
Ruijie# config~ # ipv6 mld limit 300
Ruijie@300~
Ruijie# config~ # ipv6 mld limit 300 except acl

```

48.1.10 ipv6 mld mroute-proxy

 $\{ \quad \sim \quad \wedge \quad \vee \quad \neg \quad \exists \quad \forall \quad \hat{A}$

ipv6 mld mroute-proxy *interface-type interface-number*

no ipv6 mld mroute-proxy

[illegible]

3 ¨ ¨ ↓ √ no ÷ ħ Å

ipv6 mld query-interval *seconds*

no ipv6 mld query-interval

| ¶ | ¶ | |
|---|----------------|--|
| | <i>seconds</i> | ¨ Å Æ ÷ ¨ ¨ ¨ ¨ ÷ 1` 18000 Å |

125 Å

3 ¶

G

MLD 3

3

4

G

| | | | | | |
|-------|---|---|--|---|---|
| w R | 200s
Ruijie(config-if)# ipv6 mld querier-timeout 200
Ethernet 0
Ruijie(config-if)# no ipv6 mld querier-timeout | | | | |
| Ω 3 | <table border="1"> <tr><td>3</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </table> | 3 | | - | - |
| 3 | | | | | |
| - | - | | | | |
| 4 | | | | | |
| 3 7 4 | <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </table> | 1 | | - | - |
| 1 | | | | | |
| - | - | | | | |

48.1.15 ipv6 mld robustness-variable

G 3 4 7 4 4 0 4 h~ h~ 3 7 7 no
 Â

ipv6 mld robustness-variable *number*

no ipv6 mld robustness-variable

| | | | | | |
|---------------|---|---|--|---------------|--------------|
| 4 | <table border="1"> <tr><td>4</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td><i>number</i></td><td>0 4 h~ 2-7 Â</td></tr> </table> | 4 | | <i>number</i> | 0 4 h~ 2-7 Â |
| 4 | | | | | |
| <i>number</i> | 0 4 h~ 2-7 Â | | | | |
| | h 2 | | | | |
| 3 | 4 Â | | | | |
| G | | | | | |
| w R | 7 0 4 h 3
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# interface ethernet | | | | |
| Ω 3 | <table border="1"> <tr><td>3</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </table> | 3 | | - | - |
| 3 | | | | | |
| - | - | | | | |

no ipv6 mld ssm-map static access-list X:X:X:X::X

| | | |
|---|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | access-list | ipv6 1 ACL |
| | X:X:X:X::X | / |

3

ŵ

6

3 б **ipv6 mld ssm-map enable** 1 G ~ 3 1~ 1 mldv2
 ЛЮ Э è Â

W R ACL 1 й te Э 4444::1234 Â 3 й' 4444::1234

| | |
|---|--|
| G | 6 3 1 3 1 3 3 6 join-group 3 : a 3 3
3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3
1 3 3 3 3 3 3 3
no ipv6 mld static-group 3 3 3 |
|---|--|

| | |
|-----|--|
| W R | 3 3 3 3
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# interface fast 0/1
Ruijie(config-if)# ipv6 mld static-group ff55::3 |
|-----|--|

3

Ruijie(config-if)# **ipv6 mld version 1**

3

| | |
|---|---|
| 3 | |
| - | - |

```

Ruijie# show ipv6 mld groups detail
Interface:      VLAN 1
Group:          ff66::1
Uptime:         00:10:26
Group mode:     Exclude (Expires: 00:02:47)
Last reporter:  fe80::2d0:f8ff:fe22:3378
Source list is empty

```

Ω 3

| 3 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

1

3 1 1

| 1 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

48.2.2 show ipv6 mld interface

G 3 1 a Â

show ipv6 mld interface [*interface-type interface-number*]

```

MLD interface limit is 1024
MLD interface has 0 group-record states
MLD interface has 1 join-group records
MLD interface has 0 static-group records
MLD activity: 0 joins, 0 leaves
MLD query interval is 125 seconds
MLD querier timeout is 255 seconds
MLD max query response time is 10 seconds
Last member query response interval is 10 (1/10s)
Last member query count is 2
Group Membership interval is 260
Robustness Variable is 2

```

```

R 3

```

| 3 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

```

1

```

```

3 1 1

```

| 1 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

48.2.3 show ipv6 mld ssm-mapping

```

G 3 a A

```

```
show ipv6 mld ssm-mapping [group-address]
```

```

1

```

| 1 | |
|---------------|-----|
| group-address | a |
| | 1 a |

```

3

```

```

G

```

```

w R IO R n 1 a '

```

Ruijie# **show ipv6 mld ssm-mapping ff66::1234**

Group address: ff66::1234

Database : Static

Source list : 5555::1234

Ruijie# **show ipv6 mld ssm-mapping**

SSM Mapping : Enabled

Database : Static mappings configured

Ω 3

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| 3 | |
| - | - |

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3 1 1

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| - | - |

49 MLD Snooping

49.1

49.1.1 ipv6 mld profile

MLD profile ʘ 8 Y " Â ʘ profile ʘ "I ʘ
 Ю Y ʘ profile Â ʘ ʘ profile-number ʘ mld
 profile Â

ipv6 mld profile profile-number

no ipv6 mld profile profile-number

| | |
|---|-------------------------------|
| 1 | |
| | profile-number profile 1-1024 |

h Â

ʘ Â

MLD Profiles ʘ Y ʘ ʘ k I SVGL L à I
 1 L à I MLD Filtering L I ʘ Â ʘ ʘ ʘ profile
 ʘ ʘ profile ʘ ʘ Â

Ю R ... ʘ Y ʘ ʘ 1 profile ʘ profile Â
Ruijie(config)# ipv6 mld profile 1
 Ruijie(config-profile)#

| | |
|-----|---------------------------|
| ʘ ʘ | |
| | range profile |
| | deny profile ʘ ʘ deny |
| | permit profile ʘ ʘ permit |

1

| | | |
|-------|------|-----|
| 3 1 1 | 1 | |
| | 10.4 | У ѡ |

49.1.2 range

У э profile ~ profile ~ profile Ю
 3 range 1 1 3 э 3 1 1 э 3 3 3
 3 no 1 3 3

range *low-ipv6-address* [*high-ipv6-address*]

no range *low-ipv6-address* [*high-ipv6-address*]

| | | |
|---|----------------------------|---|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | <i>low-ipv6-address</i> | æ |
| | <i>high-ipv6-address</i>] | |

h 3

3 profile 3

6 low-ipv6-address h 3 high-ipv6-address h 3
 У э h 3 profile h deny 3

Ю ... У э h FF77::1~FF77::100 profile R :
 Ruijie(config)# **ipv6 mld profile 1**
 Ruijie(config-profile)# **range FF77::1 FF77::100**

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| 3 | 3 | |
| | ipv6 mld profile ... У э profile | |

49.1.3 deny

↓ profile ~ profile Ю 3 deny

deny

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | | |

profile deny 3

| | | |
|---|---------|--|
| 3 | profile | |
|---|---------|--|

| | | |
|---|------------------------|--|
| 6 | "l profile Ю 6 range 3 | |
|---|------------------------|--|

| | | |
|----|--|--|
| WR | Ю ... У 3 ↓ FF77::100 profile R : | |
| | Ruijie(config)# ipv6 mld profile 1 | |
| | Ruijie(config-profile)# range FF77::100 | |
| | Ruijie(config-profile)# deny | |

| | | |
|-----|------------------|--------------------|
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | ipv6 mld profile | ... У 3 profile |
| | range | |
| | permit | profile 3 3 permit |

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| 1 | | |
|---|--|--|

| | | |
|-------|------|-----|
| 3 1 1 | 1 | |
| | 10.4 | У 3 |

49.1.4 permit

↑ profile ~ profile Ю 3 permit

permit

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| 1 | 1 | |
|---|---|--|

ipv6 mld snooping query-max-response-time *time* MLD
no ipv6 mld snooping query-max-response-time

h Å

ipv6 mld snooping query-max-response-time *time*
no ipv6 mld snooping query-max-response-time

¶

| ¶ | |
|-------------|-----------------------|
| <i>time</i> | MLD ¶
1-65535' Æ Ì |

no ipv6 mld snooping vlan vid

| | | |
|-------|--|----------------|
| 1 | | |
| | vid | vlan id 1~4094 |
| | 配置命令：no ipv6 mld snooping vlan 1
缺省配置：无 | |
| 3 | 命令作用：禁止在指定 VLAN 上使能 MLD Snooping 功能。 | |
| 6 | 配置示例： <pre>Ruijie(config)# no ipv6 mld snooping vlan 1</pre> | |
| WR | 说明：该命令只能在 VLAN 1 上使用。 | |
| Ω 3 | | |
| 4 | | |
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | 10.4 | Y W |

49.1.12 ipv6 mld snooping vlan mrouter learn

该命令用于在指定 VLAN 上使能 MLD Snooping 的 PIM Snooping 功能。配置命令如下：

```
ipv6 mld snooping vlan mrouter learn
```

ipv6 mld snooping vlan vid mrouter learn**no ipv6 mld snooping vlan vid mrouter learn**

| | | |
|---|---|----------------|
| 1 | | |
| | vid | vlan id 1~4094 |
| | 配置命令：ipv6 mld snooping vlan mrouter learn
缺省配置：无 | |
| 3 | 命令作用：在指定 VLAN 上使能 MLD Snooping 的 PIM Snooping 功能。 | |

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W R

[illegible]
$$\mathcal{N} \rightarrow \mathcal{N} \cap \mathcal{T}$$

```
snooping vlan 1 mrouter learn
```


fastEthernet 0/1

Ω 3

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|---|--|
| 3 | |
|---|--|

ipv6 mld snooping vlan
mrouter interface

| | | |
|-------|------|-----|
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | 10.4 | Y W |
| | | |

49.1.16 ipv6 mld snooping suppression enable

mld snooping suppression W 3 **ipv6 mld snooping suppression enable** A 3 no Q mld snooping suppression A

ipv6 mld snooping suppression enable

no ipv6 mld snooping suppression enable

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| 4 | 4 | |
| | | |
| | | |

3 W

G @ MLD Q Q 8 11 1 Y a Q Y 4 1 I
 IPv6 Q Y a MLD Q Q 4 B ~ a 1 B
 4 4 Y e MLD Q Q ~ 4 1 7 e
 A
 @ 3 1 suppression 11 0 11 H MLD v1 report 8
 1 a 8 A

W R IO R E mld snooping suppression
 Ruijie(config)# **ipv6 mld snooping suppression**

| | | |
|-----|---|--|
| Q 3 | 3 | |
| | | |
| | | |

4

| | | |
|-------|------|-----|
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | 10.4 | Y W |
| | | |

49.1.17 ipv6 mld snooping filter

profile $\hat{A}$ 3 no 1 7 profile $\hat{A}$ 4 10 3 7

ipv6 mld snooping filter *profile-number*

no ipv6 mld snooping filter *profile-number*

| | <i>Number</i> | 1 | 0 – 1024 |
|--|---------------|---|----------|
|--|---------------|---|----------|

| | |
|---|---|
| Ruijie# clear ipv6 mld snooping gda-table | |
| Ω 3 - | 3 |
| | |
| | |
| 1 | |
| | |
| | |
| | 1 |
| | |

49.2

49.2.1 show ipv6 mld snooping

mld snooping 配置

Show ipv6 mld snooping [gda-table | interfaces | mrouter| statistics [vlan vlan-id]]

1

| 1 | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|
| | mld snooping 配置 |
| gda-table | 配置 |
| interfaces | mld snooping Filtering |
| mrouter | 配置 |
| statistics [vlan vlan-id] | snooping 配置 |

3

配置

G

mld snooping 配置

WR

```

R 1' G show ipv6 mld snooping 3 mld snooping 配置
Ruijie# show ipv6 mld snooping
MLD-snooping mode      : IVGL
SVGL vlan-id           : 1
SVGL profile number     : 0
Source check port       : Disabled
Query max response time : 10(Seconds)
R 2' G show ipv6 mld snooping statistics 3 mld snooping
配置
Ruijie# show ipv6 mld snooping statistics
GROUP      Interface      Last report      Last leave      Last
              time        time              reporter
-----
FF88:::1 VL1:Gi4/2      0d:0h:0m:7s     ----          2003:::1111
Report pkts: 1          Leave pkts: 0
R 3' G show ipv6 mld snooping mrouter 3 mld snooping
配置

```

```
Ruijie# show ipv6 mld snooping mrouter
```

| Vlan | Interface | State | MLD profile number |
|------|----------------------|---------|--------------------|
| 1 | GigabitEthernet 0/7 | static | 1 |
| 1 | GigabitEthernet 0/12 | dynamic | 0 |

```
-----
```

```
1 GigabitEthernet 0/7 static 1
```

```
1 GigabitEthernet 0/12 dynamic 0
```

```
R 4' G show ipv6 mld snooping gda-table GDA 1 0 10
```

```
1 Y 3 0 1 0 1
```

```
Ruijie# show ipv6 mld snooping gda-table
```

```
Abbr: M - mrouter
```

```
D - dynamic
```

```
S - static
```

| VLAN | Address | Member ports |
|------|---------|------------------------|
| 1 | FF88::1 | GigabitEthernet 0/7(S) |

```
-----
```

```
1 FF88::1 GigabitEthernet 0/7(S)
```

```
R 5' G show ipv6 mld snooping interface mld snooping Filtering
```

```
,
```

```
Ruijie# show ipv6 mld snooping interface GigabitEthernet 0/7
```

| Interface | Filter Profile number | max-groups |
|---------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| GigabitEthernet 0/7 | 1 | 4294967294 |

```
-----
```

```
GigabitEthernet 0/7 1 4294967294
```

3

Â

G

mld profile 3Qa

w R

R 1' G show ipv6 mld profile 3 MLD profile a '
Ruijie# show ipv6 mld profile 1
MLD Profile 1
permit
range FF77::1 FF77::100
range FF88::123

3Q 3

| | |
|---|--|
| 3 | |
| | |

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3 7 4

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|------|-----|
| 1 | |
| 10.4 | y w |

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50.1

50.1.1 storm-control

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storm-control {**broadcast** | **multicast** | **unicast**} [{**level percent** | **pps packets** | *rate-bps*}]

no storm-control {**broadcast** | **multicast** | **unicast**} [{**level percent** | **pps packets** | *rate-bps*}]

| У | |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|
| broadcast | 8 П Â |
| multicast | ↓ 8 П Â |
| unicast | ↓ ´ 8 П Â |
| <i>percent</i> | ЛУ ı 20 20% |
| <i>packets</i> | ЛУ pps й ´ Æ . packets per second |
| <i>Rate-bps</i> | ı |

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| 3 7 4 | А и д А и д А | А Э è ð Г Â |
| | А | |
| | - | - |

50.1.3 switchport port-security

А ð П ~ А ð R Â Г 3 no ð А ð ~
 ð R h Â

switchport port-security [violation {protect | restrict | shutdown}]

no switchport port-security [violation]

| | | |
|---|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| А | А | |
| | port-security | А ð ð |
| | violation protect | д R ~ ± x R Â |
| | violation restrict | д R ~ ± x R 3 д trap Â |
| | violation shutdown | д R ~ ± x ä д Trap 3 ð А Â |

А ð ð Â

3 А

А ð э ~ д Л 8 ĩ Э э А MAC Л А IP(д
) ш 8 А ð Â и ð А(а А ð П А) а
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 ~ д Л 8 У э А Э † ð ð э ~ э и 1
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 М А ð Â

Ю R А Gigabitethernet 1/1 Э А ð П ~ R и
 shutdown
 Ruijie(config)# **interface gigabitethernet 1/1**
 Ruijie(config-if)# **switchport port-security**
 Ruijie(config-if)# **switchport port-security violation shutdown**

| | | |
|-----|---|--|
| ð 3 | 3 | |
|-----|---|--|

| | | |
|--|--------------------|-----------|
| | show port-security | ۸ ۸ ۸ ۸ ۸ |
|--|--------------------|-----------|

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|--------|--|-------|
| 50.1.5 | | |
| | switchport port-security | 4 5 |
| | switchport port-security binding interface | 10 5 |
| | Switchport port-security mac-address | 5 |
| | switchport port-security aging | 4 5 6 |
| | show port-security | 4 5 6 |

4

| | | |
|--------|---|---|
| 50.1.6 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

50.1.6 switchport port-security binding interface

10 5 6 7 8 9 IP+ MAC 10 IP 11
 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20
 21 22 no 23

[no] switchport port-security binding interface interface-id mac-address vlan vlan_id
 ipv4-address | ipv6-address

[no] switchport port-security binding interface interface-id ipv4-address | ipv6-address

| | | |
|---|--------------|---------|
| 4 | | |
| | interface-id | 4 ID |
| | mac-address | MAC |
| | Vlan_id | MAC VID |
| | Ipv4-address | Ipv4 Ip |
| | Ipv6-address | Ipv6 Ip |

3

6

R 1' 192.168.1.100↑ А 10'
 Ruijie(config)# **switchport port-security binding interface g0/10**
192.168.1.100
 R 2' 192.168.1.100 MAC 00d0.f800.5555, VID= 1 ↑ А 10'
 Ruijie(config)# **switchport port-security binding interface g0/10 00d0.f800.5555**
vlan 1 192.168.1.100

| Ω 3 | 3 | |
|-----|--------------------------------------|-------|
| | switchport port-security | А ѿ |
| | switchport port-security binding | А Ю ѿ |
| | Switchport port-security mac-address | ѿ |
| | switchport port-security aging | А ѿ у |
| | show port-security | А ѿ э |

А

| 3 7 4 | А | |
|-------|---|---|
| | - | - |

50.1.7 switchport port-security maximum

А ѿ э ~ G no ↓ э '

switchport port-security maximum value

[no] switchport port-security maximum

| А | А | |
|---|-------|-----------|
| | value | ѿ э 1-128 |

128

3 А

G ѿ э ↑ ѿ || ~ ѿ э ~ й 128 э~

R 1' TRUNK 4 10 00d0.f800.5555 VID=2'
 Ruijie(config)# **switchport port-security interface g0/10**
mac-address 00d0.f800.5555 vlan 2

| | | |
|-----|--------------------------------------|--------|
| 5 3 | | |
| | switchport port-security | 4 0 |
| | switchport port-security binding | 0 |
| | Switchport port-security mac-address | 4 IO 0 |
| | switchport port-security aging | 4 0 3 |
| | show port-security | 4 0 3 |

4

| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

50.2

50.2.1 show storm-control

8 3 A

show storm-control [interface-id]

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| 4 | 4 | |
| | | |



51 802.1X

51.1 dot1x

51.1.1 dot1x auto-req

802.1X 3 802.1X 3 dot1x auto-req 3 no

[no] dot1x auto-req

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

a 3

3 3

G 3 802.1x 3 show dot1x auto-req 3

w R

IO 3 802.1x R
Ruijie# **configure terminal**
Ruijie(config)# **dot1x auto-req**
Ruijie(config)# **end**
Ruijie# **show dot1x auto-req**
Ruijie(config)# **dot1x auto-req**
Auto-Req: Enabled
User-Detect : Enabled
Packet-Num : 0
Req-Interval: 30 Second

| | | |
|-----|---------------------|-----|
| 3 3 | 3 | |
| | show dot1x auto-req | 3 3 |

1

| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

51.1.3 dot1x auto-req req-interval

ý || 4 ~ no ñ ã

dot1x auto-req req-interval *interval*

no dot1x auto-req req-interval

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| 4 | 4 | |
|---|---|--|

51.1.4 dot1x auto-req user-detect

~ no h A

dot1x auto-req user-detect
no dot1x auto-req user-detect

| | | |
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| 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

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|---|---|---|

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|---|---------|-----------------------|----|
| G | ~ 1 2 G | show dot1x auto-req 3 | 11 |
| | ~ 1 2 G | show dot1x auto-req 3 | 11 |

Ю y Э 1 m 1 1 1
Ruijie# configure terminal

w R

51.2 dot1x

51.2.1 dot1x timeout quiet-period

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~ Â G 3 no Ĩ Ĩ Â

dot1x timeout quiet-period seconds

no dot1x timeout quiet-period

| | | |
|---|---------|---------------------------------|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | seconds | 1 1 1 1
Â Ĩ 0 1 65535 Â' Æ s |

Ĩ 10 Â

3 ŵ Â

Client Oline Probe: Disabled
 Eapol Tag Enable: Disabled
 Authorization Mode: Group Server

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| 3 | |
|-------------------|------------|
| show dot1x | 802.1x 3 Â |

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3 7 4

| 11 | |
|----|---|
| - | - |

51.2.2 dot1x timeout re-authperiod

Â G 3 no 3 h Â

dot1x timeout re-authperiod *seconds*

no dot1x timeout re-authperiod

4

| 4 | |
|----------------|-------------------|
| <i>seconds</i> | Â h 0 65535Â' s Â |

3600

3

3 Â

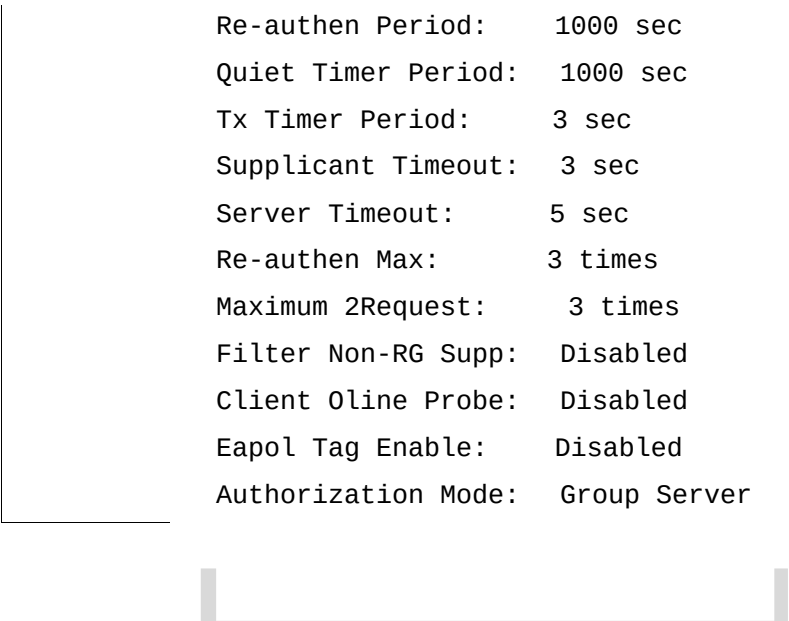
G

↓ 7 G **show dot1x** 3 802.1x Â

w R

Ю 1000s'
 Ruijie# **configure terminal**
 Ruijie(config)# **dot1x timeout re-authperiod 1000**
 Ruijie(config)# **end**
 Ruijie# **show dot1x**
 802.1X Status: Enabled
 Authentication Mode: EAP-MD5
 Authed User Number: 0
 Re-authen Enabled: Disabled

Re-authen Period: 1000 sec
Quiet Timer Period: 1000 sec
Tx Timer Period: 3 sec
Supplicant Timeout: 3 sec
Server Timeout: 5 sec
Re-authen Max: 3 times
Maximum 2Request: 3 times
Filter Non-RG Supp: Disabled
Client Oline Probe: Disabled
Eapol Tag Enable: Disabled
Authorization Mode: Group Server



$\mathbb{Q}$ $L^{\sim G} \quad \exists$ $\hat{A}^G$

$\exists$ no $\dot{n} \quad h \hat{A}$

no dot1x timeout tx-period

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|---|---------|-----------------------------|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | seconds | · Â ħ 0 ↑ 65535 Â |

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| | | |
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| 3 | ω | Â |
|---|---|---|

| | | | | | |
|---|-------|------------|---|--------|---|
| G | √ ∪ G | show dot1x | 3 | 802.1x | Â |
|---|-------|------------|---|--------|---|

```

Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# dot1x timeout tx-period 10
Ruijie(config)# end
Ruijie# show dot1x
802.1X Status:          Enabled
Authentication Mode:    EAP-MD5
Authed User Number:    0
Re-authen Enabled:      Disabled
Re-authen Period:       1000 sec
Quiet Timer Period:     1000 sec
Tx Timer Period:        10 sec
Supplicant Timeout:     10 sec
Server Timeout:         10 sec
Re-authen Max:          3 times
Maximum Request:        3 times
Filter Non-RG Supp:     Disabled
Client Oline Probe:     Disabled
Eapol Tag Enable:       Disabled

```

Authorization Mode: Group Server

Ω 3

| | |
|------------|------------|
| 3 | |
| show dot1x | 802.1x 3 Â |

$$\tau_{\Omega} \quad 3$$

| | |
|------------|------------|
| 3 | |
| show dot1x | 802.1x a A |

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| | |
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| 1 | |
| - | - |

$$G \quad \{ \quad \hat{A}^G \quad \{ \quad \text{no} \quad \hat{h} \hat{A}$$

dot1x reauth-max *count*

no dot1x reauth-max

1

| | |
|--------------|-----------|
| $\mathbf{1}$ | |
| <i>count</i> | $\hat{A}$ |

100

3

 $\hat{\omega} \quad \hat{A}$

G

$\mathbb{Q}$ $\mathbb{Z}$ $\mathbb{Q}$ $\mathbb{N}$ $\hat{\mathbb{N}}$ $\mathbb{N}$ **show dot1x**
 $\mathbb{Z}$ 802.1x $\hat{\mathbb{A}}$

 w^R

Ю П


```
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# dot1x reauth-max 5
Ruijie(config)# end
Ruijie# show dot1x
802.1X Status:      Enabled
Authentication Mode: EAP-MD5
Authed User Number: 0
Re-authen Enabled:  Enabled
Re-authen Period:   1000 sec
Quiet Timer Period: 1000 sec
Tx Timer Period:    10 sec
Supplicant Timeout: 10 sec
Server Timeout:     10 sec
Re-authen Max:      5 times
Maximum Request:    3 times
Filter Non-RG Supp: Disabled
Client Oline Probe: Disabled
Eapol Tag Enable:   Disabled
Authorization Mode:  Group Server
```

| | | |
|-------|------------|------------------|
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | show dot1x | 802.1x a Â |
| 4 | | |
| | | |
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

51.4 dot1x

51.4.1 dot1x probe-timer

```
dot1x probe-timer{interval | alive}interval
no dot1x probe-timer
```

| | |
|---|----------|
| 4 | |
| | no |
| | interval |
| | alive |
| | interval |

Hello 20 ' 250 Å

3 Å

G ~ 4 7 6 G show dot1x 3 802.1x Å

hello 30 , 120 '
 Ruijie# **configure terminal**
 Ruijie(config)# **dot1x probe-timer interval 30**
 Ruijie(config)# **dot1x probe-timer alive 120**
 Ruijie(config)# **end**
 Ruijie# **show dot1x probe-timer**
 Hello Interval: 30 Seconds
 Hello Alive: 120 Seconds

| | |
|-----|--------------------------|
| Ω 3 | |
| | Show dot1x probe-timer Å |

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|--|---|---|
| | - | - |
|--|---|---|

Ω

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π ' w R

```

Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# dot1x client-probe enable
Ruijie(config)# end
Ruijie# show dot1x
802.1X Status:      Enabled
Authentication Mode: EAP-MD5
Authed User Number: 0
Re-authen Enabled:  Enabled
Re-authen Period:   1000 sec
Quiet Timer Period:  1000 sec
Tx Timer Period:     10 sec
Supplicant Timeout:  10 sec
Server Timeout:      10 sec

```

51.5 dot1x

51.5.1 dot1x authentication

AAA { α Ю . Ω

51.5.2 dot1x auth-address-table

3 802.1X ĭ Â G 3 no ĭ ĩ Â

dot1x auth-address-table address mac-addr interface interface

no dot1x auth-address-table address mac-addr interface interface

| | | |
|-------|--|------------|
| ¶ | | |
| | ¶ | |
| | mac-addr | ¶ Â |
| | Interface | ¶ ¶ Â |
| | h · ĩ ĩ Â | |
| 3 | ŵ Â | |
| G | ¶ è ĭ G 802.1X Â G show dot1x auth-address table 3 Â | |
| w R | Ю R ¶ ∅ ¶ Â | |
| | Ruijie# configure terminal | |
| | Ruijie(config)# dot1x auth-address-table address | |
| | 00d0f8000000 interface ethernet 1/1 | |
| | Ruijie(config)# end | |
| | Ruijie# | |
| Ų 3 | 3 | |
| | show dot1x auth-address-table | 802.1X ĭ Â |
| ¶ | | |
| 3 ĩ ĩ | ¶ | |
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51.5.3 dot1x auth-mode

802.1x Â

dot1x auth-mode {eap-md5 | chap | pap}

no dot1x auth-mode

| | | | | |
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| 1 | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | eap-md5 | 802.1x | EAP-MD5 | Â |
| | chap | 802.1x | CHAP | Â |
| | pap | 802.1x | PAP | Â |

EAP-MD5

3 2

4 5 **show dot1x** 3 802.1x 2

6 802.1x R 7
 Ruijie# **configure terminal**
 Ruijie(config)# **dot1x auth-mode chap**
 Ruijie(config)# **end**
 Ruijie#

| 8 3 | 3 | | 4 | |
|-----|------------|--|--------|-----|
| | 5 | | 6 | |
| 8 3 | show dot1x | | 802.1x | 2 2 |

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|-----|--|-----------------------|
| 3 | ŵ | Â |
| G | ↓ ∪ G | show dot1x 3 802.1x Â |
| w R | IO 802.1x 4 R '
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# dot1x default
Ruijie(config)# end
Ruijie# end | |
| Ω 3 | show dot1x | 802.1x 3 Â |

| | | |
|-------|---------------------|------------|
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | show running-config | 802.1x a Â |
| 4 | | |
| 3 7 4 | 11 | |
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| G | ↓ 几 G | show dot1x private-supplicant-only | 3 | 802.1x | Â |
| w R | Ю | ↓ G | R | ' | |
| | Ruijie# | configure t | | | |
| | Ruijie(config)# | dot1x private-supplicant-only | | | |
| | Ruijie(config)# | end | | | |
| | Ruijie# | | | | |
| Ω 3 | | 3 | | | |
| | | show dot1x private-supplicant-only | | а | Â |
| ↓ | | | | | |
| 3 7 ↓ | | 11 | | | |
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51.5.10 dot1x port-control auto

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| | h | Â | | | | | |
| | | dot1x port-control auto | | | | | |
| | | no dot1x port-control | | | | | |
| 4 | | 4 | | | | | |
| | | - | | | | | - |
| | | 4 | a 4 71 | 802.1x | Â | | |
| 3 | | 4 | | | | | |
| G | ↓ 几 G | show dot1x | 3 | 802.1x | Â | | |
| w R | Ю | 4 802.1x 4 6 | R | ' | | | |
| | Ruijie# | configure terminal | | | | | |
| | Ruijie(config)# | interface g0/1 | | | | | |
| | Ruijie(config-if)# | dot1x port-control auto | | | | | |
| | Ruijie(config-if)# | end | | | | | |

| | | | | | |
|------------|--|---|--|------------|------------|
| | Ruijie# | | | | |
| Ω 3 | <table border="1"> <tr> <td>3</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>show dot1x</td><td>802.1x ă Â</td></tr> </table> | 3 | | show dot1x | 802.1x ă Â |
| 3 | | | | | |
| show dot1x | 802.1x ă Â | | | | |
| 4 | | | | | |
| 3 7 4 | <table border="1"> <tr> <td>1</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </table> | 1 | | - | - |
| 1 | | | | | |
| - | - | | | | |

51.5.11 dot1x port-control-mode

802.1x 8 ă Ю ы MAC 8 ˘ 4 G
 ˘ ы È Ёi 4 Y 4 G ˘ ы 4 8 4
 Y 4 Y ă ˘ 4 4 4 4 Ю
 G Â ы 4 ˘ 8 ˘ 4 Ю 4 ı ˘ Y
 4 4 4 4 G Â ˘ 8 Ю 4 4 ı
 4 4 4 4 ˘ 4 Ю ˘ Â
 3 Ю

dot1x port-control-mode {mac-based | {port-based [single-host]}}

no dot1x port-control-mode

| | | |
|---|-------------|----------------|
| | 4 | |
| 4 | mac-based | ы mac 802.1X 8 |
| | port-based | ы 4 802.1X 8 |
| | single-host | ы 4 802.1x 8 |

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Ю ∠ 802.1x ∠ 6 R '

Ruijie# **configure terminal**

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R 1' J ' ruijie.net/web'

Ruijie(config)# **dot1x redirect url** http://ruijie.net/web

Ω 3

| 3 | |
|--|---------------------------|
| dot1x redirect for special tcp-destination port | 4 ñ 4~ ip ñ ó ip
web J |
| dot1x redirect time-out | J |
| dot1x redirect num for special source-ip | J Y é ĩ J |
| show dot1x | dot1x J ă |

J

3 7 J

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51.5.14 dot1x redirect for special tcp-destination port

4 ñ 4~ ip ñ J ip web J~ 80 à 8080
 4 ~ "A 16 é TCP 4 1~ no dot1x redirect for special tcp-destination
 port ĩ J 4 1~ J ĩ port_num 4 ‡ ĩ 4 1'

[no] **dot1x redirect for special tcp-destination port** *port num*

4

| 4 | |
|-----------------|---------|
| <i>port num</i> | TCP 4 1 |

8443

Ω 3

| 3 | |
|--|-----------|
| dot1x redirect url | ↓ |
| dot1x redirect time-out | ↓ |
| dot1x redirect num for special source-ip | ↓ y ə ĩ ↓ |
| show dot1x | dot1x ↓ ə |

✓

st1x redirect num for special source in p

no dot1x redirect num for special source ip

[illegible]

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```
Ruijie(config)# dot1x redirect num for special source-ip 3
```

| 3 | 3 | 3 |
|---|-------|-------------|
| dot1x redirect url | 3 | |
| dot1x redirect for special tcp-destination port | web 3 | 3 ip 3 3 ip |

| | | |
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| | dot1x redirect time-out | 1 |
| | show dot1x | dot1x 1 a |
| 1 | | |
| 3 7 1 | 1 | |
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51.6 dot1x

51.6.1 show dot1x

802.1x a Â

show dot1x

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| w R | IO R 'R |
| | Ruijie# show dot1x |
| | 802.1X Status: Enabled |
| | Authentication Mode: EAP-MD5 |
| | Authed User Number: 0 |
| | Re-authen Enabled: Disabled |
| | Re-authen Period: 3600 sec |
| | Quiet Timer Period: 10 sec |
| | Tx Timer Period: 3 sec |
| | Supplicant Timeout: 3 sec |
| | Server Timeout: 5 sec |
| | Re-authen Max: 3 times |

Maximum Request: 3 times
 Filter Non-RG Supp: Disabled
 Client Oline Probe: Disabled
 Eapol Tag Enable: Disabled
 Authorization Mode: Group Server
 Ruijie#

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| 3 | |
|------------------------------|-----------|
| dot1x auth-mode | 802.1x Â |
| dot1x max-req | ĩ Â |
| dot1x port-control auto | 4 ĩ 4 ¶ Â |
| dot1x reauth-max | |
| dot1x re-authentication | ĩ Â |
| dot1x timeout quiet-period | Â ¶ ĩ |
| dot1x timeout re-authperiod | Â |
| dot1x timeout server-timeout | Â ¶ 3 4 4 |
| dot1x timeout supp-timeout | Â 3 4 4 |
| dot1x timeout tx-period | Â |

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51.6.2 show dot1x auth-address-table

3 802.1X ĩ Â

show dot1x auth-address-table[addressmac-addr][interface interface]

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| mac-addr | 4 |

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|--|------------------|------|
| | <i>interface</i> | 4 11 |
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| | IO R '
Ruijie# show dot1x auth-address-table
interface:g3/1

mac addr: 00D0.F800.0001
Ruijie# |
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| | 3 | |
| | dot1x auth-mode | 802.1x Â |
| | dot1x max-req | ĩ Â |
| | dot1x port-control auto | 4 ĩ 4 71 Â |
| | dot1x reauth-max | |
| | dot1x re-authentication | ĩ Â |
| Ω 3 | dot1x timeout quiet-period | 11 ĩ
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| | dot1x timeout re-authperiod | Â |
| | dot1x timeout server-timeout | Â 4 3 4 4 |
| | dot1x timeout supp-timeout | Â 3 4 4 |
| | dot1x timeout tx-period | Â |

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51.6.4 show dot1x private-supPLICANT-only

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show dot1x private-supPLICANT-only

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Ruijie# show dot1x private-supPLICANT-only

private-supPLICANT-only:: disabled

Ruijie#

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dot1x auth-mode

802.1x

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dot1x max-req

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dot1x port-control auto

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dot1x reauth-max

dot1x re-authentication

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dot1x timeout quiet-period

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dot1x timeout re-authperiod

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dot1x timeout server-timeout

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| | dot1x timeout supp-timeout | 2 5 4
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| | dot1x timeout tx-period | Â |

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| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
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51.6.5 show dot1x max-req

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|------------------------------|--|---|--|-----------------|----------|---------------|-------|-------------------------|-----------|------------------|--|-------------------------|-----|----------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|---|------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|---|
| show dot1x max-req | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | <table><tr><th>1</th><th></th></tr><tr><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr></table> | 1 | | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| w R | Ю R '
Ruijie# show dot1x max-req
max-req: 2 times
Ruijie# | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ω 3 | <table><tr><th>3</th><th></th></tr><tr><td>dot1x auth-mode</td><td>802.1x Â</td></tr><tr><td>dot1x max-req</td><td>ĩ . Â</td></tr><tr><td>dot1x port-control auto</td><td>1 ĩ 1 ¶ Â</td></tr><tr><td>dot1x reauth-max</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>dot1x re-authentication</td><td>ĩ Â</td></tr><tr><td>dot1x timeout quiet-period</td><td>1† ĩ
 Â</td></tr><tr><td>dot1x timeout re-authperiod</td><td>Â</td></tr><tr><td>dot1x timeout server-timeout</td><td>Â ¼ 3 ½ ¶
 Â</td></tr><tr><td>dot1x timeout supp-timeout</td><td>Â 3 ½ ¶
 Â</td></tr><tr><td>dot1x timeout tx-period</td><td>Â</td></tr></table> | 3 | | dot1x auth-mode | 802.1x Â | dot1x max-req | ĩ . Â | dot1x port-control auto | 1 ĩ 1 ¶ Â | dot1x reauth-max | | dot1x re-authentication | ĩ Â | dot1x timeout quiet-period | 1† ĩ
Â | dot1x timeout re-authperiod | Â | dot1x timeout server-timeout | Â ¼ 3 ½ ¶
Â | dot1x timeout supp-timeout | Â 3 ½ ¶
Â | dot1x timeout tx-period | Â |
| 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| dot1x auth-mode | 802.1x Â | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| dot1x max-req | ĩ . Â | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| dot1x port-control auto | 1 ĩ 1 ¶ Â | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| dot1x reauth-max | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| dot1x re-authentication | ĩ Â | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| dot1x timeout quiet-period | 1† ĩ
Â | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| dot1x timeout re-authperiod | Â | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| dot1x timeout server-timeout | Â ¼ 3 ½ ¶
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| dot1x timeout supp-timeout | Â 3 ½ ¶
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| dot1x timeout tx-period | Â | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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51.6.6 show dot1x port-control

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show dot1x port-control [interface *interface*]

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| 4 | 4 | |
| | <i>interface</i> | 4 |

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| w R | IO R ' Ruijie# show dot1x port-control |
| | interface dyn-user static-user max-user qos |
| | ctrl-mode status |
| | ----- |
| | Gi0/1 0 1 6000 dscp: 0 mac-base Authed
Ruijie# |

| | | |
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| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | dot1x auth-mode | 802.1x Â |
| | dot1x max-req | ĩ Â |
| | dot1x port-control auto | 4 ĩ 4 ¶ Â |
| | dot1x reauth-max | |
| | dot1x re-authentication | ĩ Â |
| | dot1x timeout quiet-period | 4 ĩ ĩ Â |
| | dot1x timeout re-authperiod | Â |

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|--|-------------------------------------|---------|
| | dot1x timeout server-timeout | Â Ë Ì Ñ |
| | dot1x timeout supp-timeout | Â Ì Ñ |
| | dot1x timeout tx-period | Â |

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| | dot1x reauth-max | |
| | dot1x re-authentication | ĩ Â |
| | dot1x timeout quiet-period | Â 11 ĩ |
| | dot1x timeout re-authperiod | Â |
| | dot1x timeout server-timeout | Â Ē ž Ȯ Ȯ |
| | dot1x timeout supp-timeout | Â ž Ȯ Ȯ |
| | dot1x timeout tx-period | Â |
| 1 | | |
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
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51.6.8 show dot1x re-authentication

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| show dot1x re-authentication | | |
| 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |
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| | dot1x auth-mode | 802.1x Â |
| | dot1x max-req | ĩ Â |
| | dot1x port-control auto | 4 ĩ 4 ¶ Â |
| | dot1x reauth-max | |
| | dot1x re-authentication | ĩ Â |
| | dot1x timeout quiet-period | Â ¨ ĩ |
| | dot1x timeout re-authperiod | Â |
| | dot1x timeout server-timeout | Â ¨ ¨ ¨ ¨ ¨ |
| | dot1x timeout supp-timeout | Â ¨ ¨ ¨ ¨ ¨ |
| | dot1x timeout tx-period | Â |
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| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
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51.6.9 show dot1x reauth-max

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| show dot1x reauth-max | | |
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| | - | - |
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```
Ruijie# show dot1x reauth-max
reauth-max: 2 times
Ruijie#
```

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| 3 | |
|------------------------------|-----------|
| dot1x auth-mode | 802.1x Â |
| dot1x max-req | ĩ Â |
| dot1x port-control auto | 4 ĩ 4 ¶ Â |
| dot1x reauth-max | |
| dot1x re-authentication | ĩ Â |
| dot1x timeout quiet-period | Â 1 ĩ |
| dot1x timeout re-authperiod | Â |
| dot1x timeout server-timeout | Â 4 3 4 4 |
| dot1x timeout supp-timeout | Â 3 4 4 |
| dot1x timeout tx-period | Â |

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51.6.10 show dot1x summary

3 802.1X 4

show dot1x summary

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Ruijie# show dot1x summary
ID MAC Interface VLAN Auth-State
Backend-State Port-Status Type

1 00d0f8000000 Gi0/1 1 Authenticated Idle
Authed Static
Ruijie#

Ω 3

| 3 | |
|------------------------------|-----------|
| dot1x auth-mode | 802.1x Â |
| dot1x max-req | ĩ Â |
| dot1x port-control auto | 4 ĩ 4 ¶ Â |
| dot1x reauth-max | |
| dot1x re-authentication | ĩ Â |
| dot1x timeout quiet-period | 11 ĩ Â |
| dot1x timeout re-authperiod | Â |
| dot1x timeout server-timeout | Â 4 3 5 ¶ |
| dot1x timeout supp-timeout | Â 3 5 ¶ |
| dot1x timeout tx-period | Â |

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51.6.11 show dot1x user id

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| dot1x max-req | ĩ . Â |
| dot1x port-control auto | Ų ĩ Ų ¶ Â |

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quiet-period: 60 sec

Ruijie#

| dot1x auth-mode | 802.1x ^ |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| dot1x max-req | 1 ^ |
| dot1x port-control auto | ^ 1 1 1 ^ |
| dot1x reauth-max | |
| dot1x re-authentication | 1 ^ |

dot1x timeo/Tpf-0.0024 Tw 1.198 <4-0.0024 Tw 1.] 0.47A48 20.1 33.36 394.9840.1 F909B7>E2080

52 AAA

52.1

52.1.1 aaa authentication dot1x

AAA 802.1X 802.1X " " no 802.1X " "

aaa authentication dot1x {default | list-name} method1 [method2...]

no aaa authentication dot1x {default | list-name}

| default | AAA 802.1X " " 802.1X |
|------------------|------------------------|
| <i>list-name</i> | AAA 802.1X " " 802.1X |
| <i>method</i> | local none group " " 4 |
| local | AAA 802.1X |
| none | AAA 802.1X |
| group | AAA 802.1X " " 802.1X |

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AAA 802.1X AAA 802.1X AAA 802.1X
aaa authentication dot1x AAA 802.1X
 AAA 802.1X AAA 802.1X

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Ruijie(config)# **aaa authentication dot1x rds_d1x group radius local**

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| Ω 3 | | |
| | aaa new-model | G AAA ũ Ł |
| | dot1x authentication | 802.1X ~ 3Ω " |
| | username | ℙ |

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IO R AAA Enable ` " Â " "I G RADIUS ō
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Ruijie(config)# **aaa authentication enable default group radius local**

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|----------------------|---|---|---|--|---------------|-----------|----------|----|----------------------|---------|
| 3 | ŵ | Â | | | | | | | | |
| G | 0 AAA ŵ Ǝ
G aaa authentication login 3
4 71 ~ G 1
@ Login 1~ è Login 3~ 1 ‡ a
Â | | | | | | | | | |
| w R | Ю R 7Y 3 1 1 list-1 AAA Login " Â " "I G
RADIUS ŵ Ǝ ~ Y ă 1 RADIUS ŵ Ǝ ~
‡ G Â
Ruijie(config)# aaa authentication login list-1 group radius local | | | | | | | | | |
| Ω 3 | <table><tr><td>3</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>aaa new-model</td><td>G AAA ŵ Ǝ</td></tr><tr><td>username</td><td>71</td></tr><tr><td>login authentication</td><td>3 Login</td></tr></table> | | 3 | | aaa new-model | G AAA ŵ Ǝ | username | 71 | login authentication | 3 Login |
| 3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| aaa new-model | G AAA ŵ Ǝ | | | | | | | | | |
| username | 71 | | | | | | | | | |
| login authentication | 3 Login | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 7 4 | <table><tr><td>1</td><td></td></tr></table> | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| 1 | | | | | | | | | | |

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|--------------|---------------------------|
| local | G J |
| none | a , |
| group | G L ~ RADIUS
TACACS+ L |

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Ű AAA PPP ŵ L G AAA PPP ~ Â
G **aaa authentication ppp** 3 J " Ƴ PPP Â
J R ~ G J Â

w R

Ю R RY э J ñ rds_ppp AAA PPP " Â " "I G
RADIUS ŵ L Y ă † RADIUS ŵ L
~ ~ ‡ G Â
Ruijie(config)# **aaa authentication ppp** rds_ppp

| | |
|------------------|-----------------|
| default | G 1 ~ Login " Â |
| <i>list-name</i> | Y 3 8 Login " Â |

3 Â

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|---|-------------------------------|
| G | Login " Y ~ 1 3 Â 3 |
| | Login " ~ 1 3 " Â 8 " ~ ‡ |
| | Y 3 ~ a ~ 3 Login a ~ 8 Login |
| | " ~ Â |

| | |
|-----|--|
| W R | Ю R 8 Y 3 1 1 list-1 AAA Login " Â " G |
| | Â 1 VTY 0 - 4 3 Â |
| | Ruijie(config)# aaa authentication login list-1 local |
| | Ruijie(config)# line vty 0 4 |
| | Ruijie(config-line)# login authentication list-1 |

| | | |
|-----|-----------------------------|-----------|
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | aaa new-model | G AAA 3 1 |
| | username | 8 |
| | login authentication | Login " |

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| 3 1 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

52.2

52.2.1 aaa authorization commands

Y 1 NAS CLI 3 ~ G AAA 3 1 3
 ~ 1 3 É E 3 Â 3 3 **aaa authorization**
commands Â 3 no Ω AAA 3 1 Â
aaa authorization commands level {default | list-name} method1 [method2...]

no aaa authorization commands *level* {**default** | *list-name*}

| | 1 | | | | | | | |
|----------------|---|---|----|------|----|---|---|---|
| <i>level</i> | | 3 | 1~ | 0~15 | ā | ə | 1 | |
| | | 3 | 1 | Ā | | | | |
| default | G | 1 | ~ | ± 1 | 18 | ' |] | Ä |

52.2.2 aaa authorization config-commands

$\text{G AAA} \quad \wedge \uparrow \omega \quad \downarrow \varepsilon \quad \sim \text{IO} \quad \{ \quad \sim \quad \omega$
 $\{ \text{aaa authorization config-commands} \hat{A} \quad \{ \quad \text{no} \quad \Omega \text{ AAA} \quad \text{IO}$
 $\{ \quad \Pi \quad \hat{A}$

aaa authorization config-commands

no aaa authorization config-commands

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| 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |
| | a | IO { $\hat{A}$ |
| 3 | ω | $\hat{A}$ |
| G | $\downarrow \quad \wedge \quad \sim \text{IO} \quad \{ \quad \sim \downarrow \text{IO} \quad \{ \quad \text{no} \quad \Omega$ | |
| | $\Pi \quad \sim \neq \quad \downarrow \varepsilon \quad \text{IO} \quad \{ a \quad \{ \quad \downarrow \text{IO} \quad \hat{A}$ | |
| w R | IO R IO { Π ' Ruijie(config)# aaa authorization config-commands | |
| | | |
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | aaa new-model | $\text{G AAA} \quad \omega \quad \text{E}$ |
| | aaa authorization commands | $\text{IO AAA} \quad \{$ |
| 1 | | |
| 3 1 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

52.2.3 aaa authorization console

$\text{G AAA} \quad \text{authorization console} \hat{A} \quad \{ \quad \text{no} \quad \Omega \text{ AAA} \quad \text{authorization console} \quad \{ \quad \text{aaa}$
 $\Pi \quad \hat{A}$

aaa authorization console

no aaa authorization console

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| G | RGOS | W | 8 1 | è 6i | ~ 1/2 | 8 1 | ~ |
| | ĩ | 3 | Â | Ω | @ 8 1 | 3 | π ~ ‡ |
| | 3 | " | a | Â | | | |

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| w R | IO | R | 8 1 | 3 | π | ' |
| | Ruijie(config)# aaa authorization console | | | | | |

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| 3 | RGOS5B(1) SH0b |
|---|----------------|

aaa new-model

G AAA ô L pa(e)Rrñ

| default | ' G 1 ~ ± J HX " ɔ ñ Network
Â |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|
| <i>method</i> | l none à group L " ʔΩ ǂ Y~ Y ɔ
4 ɔ |
| none | a |
| group | G L ~ ʔ RADIUS
TACACS+ L |

ʔΩ AAA Network ʔ Â

3 ǂ Â

RGOS ʔΩ L PPP ǂSLIP ~ Â ǂ ~
± 1 || Â
↓ ʔ ʔ a ↓ ~ 6 , y ~ ↓ ʔ ~
G J ~ ʔ ~ ± a ʔ G è ʔ J
Â
RADIUS TACACS+ L y " Â ʔ
ǂ ~ ↓ ǂ ↓ ↓ Â

W R IO R G RADIUS L L '
Ruijie(config)# **aaa authorization network default group radius**

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|---------------------------|-----------|
| aaa new-model | G AAA ǂ L |
| aaa accounting | HX AAA |
| aaa authentication | HX AAA , |

Exec " 3 authorization exec ^
 3 no 3 3 Exec 3 ^

authorization exec {default | list-name}

no authorization exec

| 1 | 1 | |
|---|-----------|----------------|
| | default | G 1 ~ Exec ^ |
| | list-name | Y 3 3 Exec " ^ |

AAA Exec 3 ^

3 ^

Exec " Y ~ || 1 3 ^ 3
 Exec " ~ 3 3 " ^ 3 " ~ ‡
 Y 3 ~ 3 3 3 Exec a ~ 3 3 Exec
 " ~ ^

Ю R Y 3 1 ^ exec-1 Exec " ~ G RADIUS 3 1 3 ~
 L none ^ 1 1 VTY 0-4 3'
Ruijie(config)# aaa authorization exec exec-1 group radius none
Ruijie(config)# line vty 0 4
Ruijie(config-line)# authorization exec exec-1

| | 3 | |
|-----|----------------------------|--------------|
| 3 3 | aaa new-model | G AAA 3 L |
| | aaa authorization commands | 3 AAA Exec " |

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| 3 1 1 | - | - |

52.3

52.3.1 aaa accounting commands

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| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

52.3.2 aaa accounting exec

52.3.2.1 **aaa accounting exec** *list-name* **start-stop** *method1* [*method2...*]
 no **aaa accounting exec** *list-name*

aaa accounting exec {**default** | *list-name*} **start-stop** *method1* [*method2...*]

no aaa accounting exec {**default** | *list-name*}

| | | |
|---|------------------|------------|
| 4 | | |
| | default | Exec |
| | <i>list-name</i> | Exec |
| | <i>method</i> | none group |
| | none | a |
| | group | RADIUS |

52.3.2.2

3

52.3.2.3

52.3.2.4

52.3.2.5

52.3.2.1

52.3.2.2

RGOS 4.1.1.1
 52.3.2.2.1 **aaa accounting exec** *list-name* **start-stop** *method1* [*method2...*]
 no **aaa accounting exec** *list-name*

52.3.2.3.1 **aaa accounting exec** *list-name* **start-stop** *method1* [*method2...*]

Ruijie(config)# **aaa accounting exec** **default** **start-stop** **group** **radius**

52.3.2.4.1

✓

52.3.3 aaa accounting network

```
aaa accounting network {default | list-name} start-stop method1 [method2...]
```

no aaa accounting network {default | *list-name*}

| | |
|---|--|
| 1 | |
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|---|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 | default | G 1 ~ ± J HX " 3 ñ Network
Â |
| | <i>list-name</i> | " J Â |
| | start-stop | 4 ~ ñ
î 7 ð ~ ñ
Â |
| | <i>method</i> | Ю " ˆΩ ˆY ˆY ˆY " 4 ˆY |
| | none | a |
| | group | G L ~ 7 RADIUS
TACACS+ L |

| | | | | | | | | |
|----------|------|---|---|---|--|----------------|----|-------------------|
| G | RGOS | ǒ | ↳ | ↵ | | Â ^G | τΩ | start-stop |
| | 8 | Â | | | | | | |

| w^R | IO | R^G | RADIUS | L | γ | η |
|-------|------|-------|--------|-----|----------|--------|
|-------|------|-------|--------|-----|----------|--------|

```
Ruijie(config)# aaa accounting network default start-stop group radius
```

Ω 3

| 3 | |
|---------------------------|-----------|
| aaa new-model | G AAA ō Ǝ |
| aaa authorization network | ℙ AAA |
| aaa authentication | ℙ AAA ˘ |
| username | ℙ |

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52.3.4 aaa accounting update

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ŵ ˆ G 3 no Ω ˘ ˆ

aaa accounting update

no aaa accounting update

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3 ˆ

w R

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IO R G ˆ
Ruijie(config)# aaa new-model
Ruijie(config)#
```

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| | aaa new-model | AAA ǒ 𐀀 |
| | aaa accounting network | 𐀀 " |

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| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
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52.3.7 accounting exec

Exec " 3 no 4 3 Exec 7 8 9 accounting exec 10

accounting exec {default | list-name}

no accounting exec

| | | |
|---|-----------|-------------------|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | default | G 1 2 Exec 3 4 |
| | list-name | 5 6 7 Exec 8 9 10 |

11 12 13

14 15 16

17 Exec " 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180 181 182 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190 191 192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200

| | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| 201 202 203 | 204 | |
| | aaa new-model | G AAA 205 206 207 |
| | aaa accounting commands | 208 AAA Exec 209 |

210 211

| | | |
|---------|-----|--|
| 212 213 | 214 | |
|---------|-----|--|

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| | - | - |
|--|---|---|

52.4 AAA

52.4.1 aaa domain

AAA 3 no 3

aaa domain {default | domain-name}

no aaa domain {default | domain-name}

| | default | G 3 |
|--|-------------|-----|
| | domain-name | 3 |

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| 3 |
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| | | |
|---|-----------------|---|
| G | AAA 3 default 3 | 3 |
| | domain-name 3 | 3 |
| | 3 32 3 | 3 |

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| W R |
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Ruijie(config)# **aaa domain** ruijie.com
Ruijie(config-aaa-domain)#

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| | |
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52.4.2 aaa domain enable

1 AAA 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

aaa domain enable

no aaa domain enable

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 4 | 5 | 6 |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|-----|
| 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 |
|---|---|---|-----|

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 |
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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|

52.4.3 access-limit

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

access-limit num

no access-limit

| | | |
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| 1 | 1 | |
| | num | 8 ~ 1 8 IEEE802.1x |

default " ˆ

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ˆ Network " ˆ

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Ю R Network " ' Ruijie(config)# **aaa domain ruijie.com**
Ruijie(config-aaa-domain)# **accounting network default**

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|-------------------|-------------|
| aaa new-model | AAA ˆ ˆ |
| aaa domain enable | ˆ ˆ AAA ˆ Ω |
| show aaa domain | |

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3 ˆ ˆ

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52.4.5 authentication dot1x

Ю IEEE802.1x " ˆ 3 no ˆ 3 ˆ
authentication dot1x {default | list-name}
no authentication dot1x

G й У э IEEE802.1x " Â

W R

```
Ruijie(config-aaa-domain)# authorization network default
```

```
Ω 3
```

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show aaa domain [default

| | | |
|--|-------------------|-------------|
| | aaa new-model | AAA ǒ 𐀀 |
| | aaa domain enable | 𐀀 𐀁 AAA 𐀀 𐀂 |

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52.4.9 username-format

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 𐀀

username-format {without-domain | with-domain}

no username-format

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| 𐀁 | 𐀁 | |
| | without-domain | 𐀂 𐀁 |
| | with-domain | a 𐀂 𐀁 |

𐀁 𐀂 a 𐀂 𐀁 𐀀

3 𐀀

𐀂 𐀂 NAS 𐀀 𐀀 𐀁 𐀂 𐀁 è 𐀃 𐀁 𐀀

𐀂 𐀂 𐀂 𐀂 𐀂 𐀁
 Ruijie(config)# **aaa domain ruijie.com**
 Ruijie(config-aaa-domain)# **username-domain without-domain**

| | | |
|-----|-------------------|-------------|
| 𐀂 3 | 3 | |
| | aaa new-model | AAA ǒ 𐀀 |
| | aaa domain enable | 𐀀 𐀁 AAA 𐀀 𐀂 |
| | show aaa domain | |

𐀁

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| | - | - |

52.5 AAA

52.5.1 aaa group server

AAA 是 在 3 no 7 是 在 在

aaa group server {radius | tacacs+} name

no aaa group server {radius | tacacs+} name

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|---|------|---|
| | name | 是 4 7 在 在 a 在 在 在 radius 在
在 tacacs+ 在 在 RADIUS TACACS+
是 在 在 在 |

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| G | 3 AAA 是 在 在 RADIUS TACACS+ 是 在 在 |
|---|----------------------------------|

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| w R | 在 R 在 |
| | Ruijie(config)# aaa group server radius ss |
| | Ruijie(config-gs-radius)# end |
| | Ruijie# show aaa group |
| | Group Name: ss |
| | Group Type: radius |
| | Referred: 1 |
| | Server List: |

| 在 3 | 3 | |
|-----|----------------|-------|
| | show aaa group | aaa 是 |

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| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

52.5.2 ip vrf forwarding

in AAA 1 vrf no 7 A

ip vrf forwarding *vrf_name*

no ip vrf forwarding

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| 4 | 4 | |
| | <i>vrf_name</i> | vrf 1 |

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| w R | Ю R A |
| | Ruijie(config)# aaa group server radius ss |
| | Ruijie(config-gs-radius)# server 192.168.4.12 |
| | Ruijie(config-gs-radius)# server 192.168.4.13 |
| | Ruijie(config-gs-radius)# ip vrf forwarding vrf_name |
| | Ruijie(config-gs-radius)# end |

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| 7 2 3 | 3 | |
| | aaa group server | aaa 1 |
| | show aaa group | aaa 1 |

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| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
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52.5.3 server

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server *ip-addr* [**authen-port** *port1*] [**acct-port** *port2*]

no server *ip-addr* [**authen-port** *port1*] [**acct-port** *port2*]

| 1 | 1 | |
|---|----------------|-------------------|
| | <i>ip-addr</i> | E ip |
| | <i>port1</i> | E 1^ Ø RADIUS E ~ |
| | <i>port2</i> | E 1^ Ø RADIUS E ~ |

E

3 E Â

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IO R Â

```
Ruijie(config)# aaa group server radius ss
Ruijie(config-gs-radius)# server 192.168.4.12
acct-port 5 authen-port 6
Ruijie(config-gs-radius)# end
Ruijie# show aaa group
Group Name: ss
Group Type: radius
Referred: 2
Server List:
IP Address: 192.168.4.12
Authentication Port: 6
Accounting Port: 5
Referred: 1
```

| Ω 3 | 3 | |
|-----|-------------------------|-------|
| | aaa group server | aaa E |
| | show aaa group | aaa E |

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| 3 1 1 | 1 | |
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52.5.4 show aaa group

AAA E A

show aaa group



52.6.1 aaa local authentication attempts

login

aaa local authentication attempts max-attempts

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| 1 | 1 | |
| | max-attempts' | ~ 1 h 1~2147483647 Â |

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| G | login |
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| W R | IO R'
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# aaa local authentication logout-time 5 |
|-----|---|

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|-----|---------------------|-----------|
| | Show running-config | Ë Æ |
| | Show aaa logout | Æ login 4 |

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| 4 |
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| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
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| | - | - |

52.6.3 aaa new-model

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3 **no** Ï AAA ã Ë Â

aaa new-model

no aaa new-model

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| Ï AAA ã Ë |
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| G | 3 AAA G 3 ~ G AAA ã Ë G aaa new-model
G AAA ã Ë Â Û AAA ‡ AAA 3 a 4 Â |
|---|---|

| | |
|-----|--|
| W R | IO R G AAA ã Ë Â
Ruijie(config)# aaa new-model |
|-----|--|

| Ω 3 | 3 | |
|-----|--------------------|-----|
| | aaa authentication | ℙ " |
| | aaa authorization | ℙ " |
| | aaa accounting | ℙ " |

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| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
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| | - | - |

52.6.4 clear aaa local user logout

"

clear aaa local user logout {all | user-name <word>}

| 4 | 4 | |
|---|--------|----|
| | <word> | ID |

5. Debug aaa

AAA E Ω Â 3 no Ω Ω Â

g aaa event

debug aaa event

| | |
|---|---|
| 1 | |
| - | - |

EXEC Â

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|---|--|
| 3 | |
|---|--|

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G 3 AAA " Â

w R

IO R AAA " Â
Ruijie# **show aaa method-list**
Authentication method-list
aaa authentication login default group radius
aaa authentication ppp default group radius
aaa authentication dot1x default group radius
aaa authentication dot1x san-f local group angel group rain none
aaa authentication enable default group radius
Accounting method-list
aaa accounting network default start-stop group radius
Authorization method-list
aaa authorizing network default group radius

Ω 3

| 3 | |
|--------------------|-----|
| aaa authentication | ✕ " |
| aaa authorization | ✕ " |
| aaa accounting | ✕ " |

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3 7 4

| 11 | |
|----|---|
| - | - |

52.6.7 show aaa user logout

77 " Â

show aaa user logout {all | user-name <word>}

4

| 4 | |
|--------|----|
| <word> | ID |

3

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| | | | | |
|-------|---------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|---|
| G | 0 | " ~ 10 1 | 1A | Â |
| w R | 10 | R' | Ruijie# show aaa user lockout all | |
| Ω 3 | 3 | | | |
| | show running-config | | H 0 | |
| | show aaa lockout | | 0 login 1 | |
| 1 | | | | |
| 3 1 1 | 1 | | | |
| | - | - | | |

53.1.2 radius attribute

radius ttribute{<id> | down-rate-limit | dscp | mac-limit | up-rate-limit} vendor-type
<type>

no radius attribute {<id>|down-rate-limit | dscp | mac-limit | up-rate-limit} vendor-type

| 1 | 1 | |
|---|------|--------------|
| | id | 1 id <1-255> |
| | type | type |

| 1 | 1 | |
|---|----|----------------------|
| | id | 1 type |
| | 1 | max down-rate 1 |
| | 2 | qos 2 |
| | 3 | user ip 3 |
| | 4 | vlan id 4 |
| | 5 | version to client 5 |
| | 6 | net ip 6 |
| | 7 | user name 7 |
| | 8 | password 8 |
| | 9 | file-diractory 9 |
| | 10 | file-count 10 |
| | 11 | file-name-0 11 |
| | 12 | file-name-1 12 |
| | 13 | file-name-2 13 |
| | 14 | file-name-3 14 |
| | 15 | file-name-4 15 |
| | 16 | max up-rate 16 |
| | 17 | version to server 17 |
| | 18 | flux-max-high32 18 |
| | 19 | flux-max-low32 19 |
| | 20 | proxy-avoid 20 |
| | 21 | dailup-avoid 21 |
| | 22 | ip privilege 22 |

| 23 | login privilege | 42 |
|----|----------------------|------|
| α' | | |
| id | π | type |
| 1 | max down-rate | 76 |
| 2 | qos | 77 |
| 3 | user ip | 3 |
| 4 | vlan id | 4 |
| 5 | version to client | 5 |
| 6 | net ip | 6 |
| 7 | user name | 7 |
| 8 | password | 8 |
| 9 | file-diractory | 9 |
| 10 | file-count | 10 |
| 11 | file-name-0 | 11 |
| 12 | file-name-1 | 12 |
| 13 | file-name-2 | 13 |
| 14 | file-name-3 | 14 |
| 15 | file-name-4 | 15 |
| 16 | max up-rate | 75 |
| 17 | version to server | 17 |
| 18 | flux-max-high32 | 18 |
| 19 | flux-max-low32 | 19 |
| 20 | proxy-avoid | 20 |
| 21 | dailup-avoid | 21 |
| 22 | ip privilege | 22 |
| 23 | login privilege | 42 |
| 24 | limit to user number | 50 |

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max up-rate

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|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| Ω 3 | | |
| | radius set qos cos | radius · Ю qos h ñ ¼ cos
h |
| 4 | | |
| 3 7 4 | | |
| | - | - |

53.1.3 radius-server deadtime

radius-server deadtime ~ RGOS 3 no h Â

radius-server deadtime *minutes*

no radius-server deadtime

| | | |
|-----|---|---------------------------------|
| 4 | | |
| | minutes | Б ^ ' Æ ñ ~ Â ¼ h ñ 1-1000
Â |
| | 5† | |
| 3 | ô Â | |
| G | G 3 ¼ Â | |
| w R | Ю R Б ð ñ 10† ' Ruijie(config)# radius-server deadtime 10 | |
| | | |
| Ω 3 | | |
| | radius-server host | ð RADIUS ô ¼ ý |
| | radius-server retransmit | ð RADIUS ¼ |
| | radius-server key | ð RADIUS "Ω M ¼ 3 |
| | radius-server timeout | ð RADIUS |

| | | |
|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | radius-server key | ✕ RADIUS ǒ ƚ "Ω M ʌ 3 |
| | radius-server retransmit | ✕ RADIUS ʌ |
| | radius-server timeout | ✕ RADIUS |

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| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| 3 ʌ ʌ | ʌ | |
| | - | - |

53.1.5 radius-server key

✕ ƚ ^ ~ 6 RADIUS ǒ ƚ ǎ "Ω M ʌ 3 ǒ
 3 radius-server key Â 3 no ʌ "Ω M ʌ 3 Â

radius-server key *text-string*

no radius-server key

| | | |
|---|--------------------|----------|
| ʌ | ʌ | |
| | <i>text-string</i> | "Ω M ʌ 3 |

"Ω M ʌ 3 Â

3

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G

"Ω M ʌ 3 RADIUS ǒ ƚ ǎ Â ʌ G RADIUS
 ǒ ƚ ǎ RADIUS ǒ ƚ 3 ✕ ʌ "Ω M ʌ 3 Â

w R

ʌ R ✕ RADIUS ǒ ƚ "Ω M ʌ 3 ʌ aaa'
 Ruijie(config)# **radius-server key** aaa

| | | |
|-----|---------------------------------|----------------|
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | radius-server host | ✕ RADIUS ǒ ƚ ʌ |
| | radius-server retransmit | ✕ RADIUS ʌ |
| | radius-server timeout | ✕ RADIUS |

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RADIUS 3

1

radius-server timeout **no**
radius-server timeout *seconds*
no radius-server timeout

1

_____ qos ì dscp ñ

_____ 3 ō Â

G

| | | |
|----------|------------------|-------------|
| RADIUS 3 | | |
| | radius attribute | 1 |
| | radius set | qos 1 G cos |
| 1 | | |
| 3 1 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

53.2 RADIUS

53.2.1 debug radius

| | | |
|----------------------------------|------|---|
| RADIUS 1 2 3 no 1 RADIUS 1 2 | | |
| debug radius [event detail] | | |
| no debug radius [event detail] | | |
| 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |
| | | |
| 3 | EXEC | 1 |
| G | | |
| W R | | |
| 1 2 3 | 3 | |
| | - | - |
| 1 | | |

RADIUS 4 5 6 7 8

show radius parameter

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| | 4 | 5 |

| |
|---|
| 6 |
|---|

| |
|---|
| 7 |
|---|

8

| |
|---|
| 9 |
|---|

9 10 11 radius 12 13 14

| |
|----|
| 15 |
|----|

Ruijie# **show radius parameter**

Server Timeout: 5 Seconds

Server Deadtime: 5 Minutes

Server Retries: 3

Server Key: *****

| | | |
|----|----|----|
| 16 | 17 | 18 |
| 19 | 20 | 21 |
| 22 | 23 | 24 |
| 25 | 26 | 27 |
| 28 | 29 | 30 |
| 31 | 32 | 33 |

| |
|----|
| 34 |
|----|

| | | |
|----|----|----|
| 35 | 36 | 37 |
| 38 | 39 | 40 |

53.2.3 show radius server

RADIUS 4 5 6 7 8

show radius server

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| | 4 | 5 |

3 Â

G G 3 radius E q Â

Ruijie# **show radius server**
 server ip : 192.168.4.12
 acct port: 23
 authen port: 77
 server state: ready
 server ip : 192.168.4.13
 acct port: 45
 authen port: 74
 server state: ready

| 3 | |
|--------------------------|-------------------|
| radius-server host | ✕ RADIUS ō E ŷ |
| radius-server retransmit | ✕ RADIUS ↓ |
| radius-server key | ✕ RADIUS "Ω M 1 3 |
| radius-server timeout | ✕ RADIUS |

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|---|---|
| - | - |

53.2.4 show radius vendor-specific

RADIUS Â

show radius vendor-specific

| 1 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

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{

radius

^

Ruijie# **show radius vendor-specific**

| id | vendor-specific | type-value |
|----|-----------------|------------|
|----|-----------------|------------|

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|-------|--|--|
| ----- | | |
|-------|--|--|

| | | |
|---|---------------|----|
| 1 | max down-rate | 76 |
|---|---------------|----|

| | | |
|---|-----|----|
| 2 | qos | 77 |
|---|-----|----|

| | | |
|---|---------|---|
| 3 | user ip | 3 |
|---|---------|---|

| | | |
|---|---------|---|
| 4 | vlan id | 4 |
|---|---------|---|

| | | |
|---|-------------------|---|
| 5 | version to client | 5 |
|---|-------------------|---|

| | | |
|---|--------|---|
| 6 | net ip | 6 |
|---|--------|---|

| | | |
|---|-----------|---|
| 7 | user name | 7 |
|---|-----------|---|

| | | |
|---|----------|---|
| 8 | password | 8 |
|---|----------|---|

w R

RADIUS 3

1

| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| 3 7 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

54 TACACS+

54.1 TACACS+

54.1.1 aaa group server tacacs+

3 TACACS+ 4 ~ a 4 TACACS+ 4 , 1 1 a 4 Â

aaa group server tacacs+ group-name

no aaa group server tacacs+ group-name

| | | |
|---|------------|-------------|
| 4 | 4 | |
| | group-name | TACACS+ 4 4 |

| | |
|--|-------------|
| | TACACS+ 4 Â |
|--|-------------|

| | |
|---|-----|
| 3 | ô Â |
|---|-----|

| | |
|---|---------------------------------|
| 6 | TACACS+ 4 1 ~ à à 4 4 6 a 4 4 Â |
|---|---------------------------------|

| | |
|-----|--|
| w R | Ю R У э 4 ñ tac1 TACACS+ 4 ~ 3 è У э 1.1.1.1 |
| | TACACS+ 4 ' 1 |
| | Ruijie(config)# aaa group server tacacs+ tac1
Ruijie(config-gs-tacacs+)# server 1.1.1.1 |

| | | |
|-----|-------------------|--------------------|
| 7 3 | 3 | |
| | server | TACACS+ 4 server " |
| | ip vrf forwarding | TACACS+ 4 VRF 4 |

| |
|---|
| 4 |
|---|

| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

TACACS+ {

| | | |
|--|-----------------|-------|
| | <i>vrf-name</i> | vrf ↓ |
|--|-----------------|-------|

| |
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| |
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}

| | |
|-----|--|
| G | <pre> 3 0~ TACACS+ E è E ~ ǒ Ю tacacs-server host 3 E Â E è TACACS+ E ~ У э E ~ ЮУ э E Â </pre> |
| w R | <pre> Ю R У э Ю tac1 TACACS+ E ~ э è У э 1.1.1.1 TACACS+ E ' Ruijie(config)# aaa group server tacacs+ tac1 Ruijie(config-gs-tacacs+)# server 1.1.1.1 </pre> |



| | | |
|------|--|---------------------------|
| 3 | ŵ | Â |
| G | Ȩ Ȩ G TACACS+ AAA ŵ Ȩ Ȩ TACACS+ ŵ Ȩ Â ȨȨ G
tacacs-server 3 ȨȨȨ Ȩ TACACS+ ŵ Ȩ Â | |
| w R | Ȩ R ȨȨȨ TACACS+ ŵ Ȩ Ȩ
Ruijie(config)# tacacs-server host 192.168.12.1
Ruijie(config)# tacacs-server host 2001::1 | |
| Ȩ 3 | | |
| | aaa authentication | Ȩ AAA Ȩ |
| | tacacs-server key | ŵ Ȩ TACACS+ ŵ Ȩ Ȩ
ȨȨ 3 |
| | tacacs-server timeout | ŵ Ȩ TACACS+ Ȩ |
| Ȩ | | |
| 3 ȨȨ | Ȩ | |
| | - | - |

54.1.6 tacacs-server key

3 TACACS+ ŵ Â

tacacs-server key [0 | 7] *string*

no tacacs-server key

| | | |
|---|---------------|-------|
| Ȩ | Ȩ | |
| | <i>string</i> | ȨȨȨ 3 |

```

        τ   й   э   Ё   a  ↓   G~   τ  G   host   3   è   key   ~
↓Л   ѿ               key   Ё   У   э   keyÂ

```

```

w R   Ю   R   Ъ TACACS+   ѿ   Ё   "Ω M  1  3   й   aaa'
Ruijie(config)#tacacs-server key aaa

```

| 3 | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| tacacs-server host | Ъ TACACS+ ѿ Ё ѣ |
| tacacs-server timeout | Ъ TACACS+ |

```

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```

| 1 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

54.1.7 tacacs-server timeout

3 6 TACACS+ Ё ~ Ё ѿ Â

tacacs-server timeout seconds

no tacacs-server timeout

| 1 | | |
|---------|--|---|
| seconds | ^ ' Æ й ~ Â ↓ ħ й 1-1000 | Â |

```

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```

```

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```

```

G   3   Â   τ   й   э   Ё   a  ↓
~   G   host   3   è   timeout   ~   ↓Л   ѿ
timeout   Ё   У   э   timeoutÂ

```

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w R   Ю   R   Ъ   й 10   '
Ruijie(config)# tacacs-server timeout 10

```

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|---|--|
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|--|---------------------------|---------------------|
| | tacacs-server host | ℙ TACACS+ ǒ ƚ ŷ |
| | tacacs-server key | ℙ TACACS+ ʹΩ M, ʹ 3 |

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| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| 3 ʹ ʹ | ʹ | |
| | - | - |

54.2 TACACS+

54.2.1 debug tacacs+

TACACS+ ʹΩ Â 3 no ʹΩ TACACS+ ʹΩ Â

debug tacacs+

no debug tacacs+

| | |
|---|--|
| ʹ | |
|---|--|

54.2.2 show tacacs

1 TACACS+ 2 3 4 5

show tacacs

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 4 | 5 | 6 |

7

8

9

10 11 12 TACACS+ 13 14 15

16
17
18
19
20
21
22

Ruijie# show tacacs

Tacacs+ Server : 172.19.192.80/49

Socket Opens: 0

Socket Closes: 0

Total Packets Sent: 0

Total Packets Recv: 0

Reference Count: 0

23
24
25

| | |
|----|----|
| 26 | 27 |
| 28 | 29 |

30

31
32
33

| | |
|----|----|
| 34 | 35 |
| 36 | 37 |

55 SSH

55.1 SSH

55.1.1 crypto key generate

SSH Server 上 RSA 或 DSA 密钥生成

crypto key generate {rsa | dsa}

| 命令 | 说明 |
|------------|-----|
| rsa | RSA |
| dsa | DSA |

在 SSH Server 上生成 RSA 或 DSA 密钥

3

3

| 命令 | 说明 |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| enable service ssh-server | SSH Server 上启用 SSH 服务 |
| 2 6 RSA DSA | SSH Server 上生成 RSA 或 DSA 密钥 |
| no crypto key generate | SSH Server 上不生成 RSA 或 DSA 密钥 |
| crypto key zeroize | SSH Server 上删除 RSA 或 DSA 密钥 |

WR

Ruijie# **configure terminal**
Ruijie(config)# **crypto key generate rsa**

| 命令 | 说明 |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| show ip ssh | SSH Server 上显示 SSH 配置 |
| crypto key zeroize {rsa dsa} | SSH Server 上删除 RSA 或 DSA 密钥 |

4

RGOS10.1 版本

3 7 4

| 命令 | 说明 |
|----|----|
|----|----|

| | | |
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| | - | - |
|--|---|---|

55.1.2 crypto key zeroize

SSH ¼ ΩΩ ~ ŵ Ю 3'

crypto key zeroize {rsa | dsa}

| ¶ | ¶ | |
|---|------------|-------|
| ¶ | rsa | ¶ RSA |
| | dsa | ¶ DSA |

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| |
|--|

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|---|---|
| G | 3 ¶ ¼ ΩΩ Â ¶ ¼ SSH Server ñ ñ DISABLE Â
Ω SSH Server no enable service ssh-server 3 Â |
|---|---|

| | |
|-----|--|
| W R | Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# crypto key zeroize rsa |
|-----|--|

| Ω 3 | 3 | |
|-----|--------------------------------------|----------------|
| | show ip ssh | SSH Server ¶ Â |
| | crypto key generate {rsa dsa} | DSA 6 RSA Â |

| | |
|---|--------------|
| ¶ | RGOS10.1 ¼ 3 |
|---|--------------|

| 3 ¶ ¶ | ¶ | |
|-------|---|---|
| | - | - |

55.1.3 ip ssh authentication-retries

SSH Server Â 3 no
ñ Â

ip ssh authentication-retries *retry times*

no ip ssh authentication-retries

SSH 3

| | | |
|---|-------------|---|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | retry times | 2 |

SSH authentication-retries 3 2 2 no ip ssh

3 2

SSH Server 2 SSH Server
show ip ssh 3 SSH Server

2
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# ip ssh ssh authentication-retries 2

| | | |
|-----|-------------|----------------|
| 3 3 | 3 | |
| | show ip ssh | SSH Server 2 2 |

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SSH Server

 $\hat{A} \ddot{y} \quad \checkmark$

W R

```
Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# ip ssh time-out 100
```

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|-------------|------------------|
| 3 | |
| show ip ssh | ssh-server 0 0 0 |

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RGOS10.1 ҮЭ

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| - | - |

SSH server

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3 no

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 $\hat{A}$

ip ssh version {1 | 2}

no ip ssh version

4

| 1 | | |
|---|---------------------|------|
| 1 | SSH Server Θ | SSH1 |
| 2 | SSH Server Θ | SSH2 |

Ю ò SSH 1 2Â 1~ 1 1 SSH 1
 Â G no ip ssh version 3 ≠ 1/2 1 Â

3

 ω

G

SSH Server SSH ~ SSH Server
SSH1 SSH2 SSH1 SSH2
SSH

WR

↓ G 2
Ruijie# **configure terminal**
Ruijie(config)# **ip ssh version 2**

Ω 3

| | |
|-------------|-----------------|
| | |
| show ip ssh | SSH Server 78 Å |

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RGOS10.1 78 9

| | | |
|-------|-----------------------------------|-----|
| | Clear line vty <i>line_number</i> | VTY |
| 1 | RGOS10.1 | |
| 3 7 1 | | |
| | - | - |

55.2.2 show crypto key mypubkey

SSH Server 'Ω'Ω Ω † a Â

show crypto key mypubkey {*rsal**dsa*}

| |
|---|
| 1 |
|---|

show ip ssh

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

3

| | | |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 6 | SSH Server 7
A | 9 A + ' ä i SSH Server ä ä |
| | . G @ SSH ~
SSH ñ a J A | E ~ y |

w R Ruijie# show ip ssh

| | | |
|------|---|-----------------|
| 12 3 | 3 | |
| | ip ssh version {1 2} | SSH Server 9 A |
| | ip ssh time-out time | SSH Server
A |
| | ip ssh authentication-retries retry times | SSH Server
A |

4 RGOS10.1 7 9

| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

55.2.4 show ssh

SSH 9 9 A

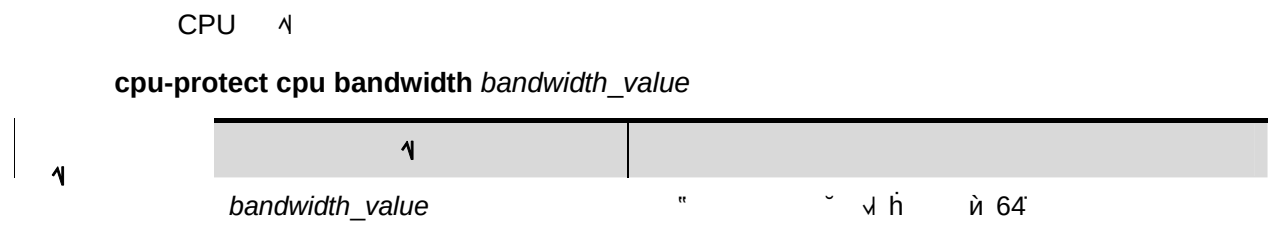
show ssh

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

56 CPU

56.1

56.1.1 cpu-protect cpu bandwidth *bandwidth_value*



| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

56.1.2 cpu-protect traffic-class id *id_num* bandwidth *bandwidth_value*

3 " Â

cpu-protect traffic-class id *id_num* bandwidth *bandwidth_value*

| | | |
|---|------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | <i>id_num</i> | " ID 4 h ñ 0 7 |
| | <i>bandwidth_value</i> | " ~ 4 h ñ 32 131072(kbps) |

S3760 " " ñ 1000kbps Â

3 3 Â

G

Ю " 7 ñ 312(kbps)
 Ruijie#**configure terminal**
 Ruijie(config)# **cpu-protect traffic-class id 7 bandwidth 312**
 Ruijie(config)#**end**
 Ruijie# **show cpu-protect traffic-class id 7**
 %*****traffic class bandwidth(kbps)*****
 7 312

| | | |
|-----|---|-----|
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | cpu-protect type packet-type traffic-class
<i>traffic-class-num</i> | " Ω |
| | cpu-protect traffic-class all bandwidth
<i>bandwidth_value</i> | " |

1

| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

56.1.3 cpu-protect traffic-class all bandwidth *bandwidth_value*

“ Â

cpu-protect traffic-class id *id_num* **bandwidth** *bandwidth_value*


```
Ruijie(config)# end
Ruijie # show cpu-protect type bpd traffic-class
%*****packet type      traffic-class*****
                bpd      5
```

Ω 3

| 3 | |
|---|-------|
| cpu-protect traffic-class id <i>id_num</i> andwidth
<i>bandwidth_value</i> | 3 " |
| cpu-protect traffic-class all bandwidth
<i>bandwidth_value</i> | " |
| cpu-protect cpu bandwidth
<i>bandwidth_value</i> | CPU 4 |

4

3 7 4

| 1 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

56.2

56.2.1 show cpu-protect cpu

CPU 4

show cpu-protect cpu

4

| 4 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

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3 CPU 4 Â

w R

```
РЮЮ R CPU 4
Ruijie# show cpu-protect cpu
```

```
%cpu port bandwidth: 100000(kbps)
```

3

| 3 | |
|--|-------------------------|
| show cpu-protect type <i>packet-type</i> | " |
| show cpu-protect traffic-class id <i>id_num</i> | 3 " Â
id_num 3 h 0 7 |
| show cpu-protect traffic-class all | " |

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3 7 4

| 1 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

56.2.2 show cpu-protect traffic-class id id_num

3 " Â

```
show cpu-protect traffic-class id id_num
```

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| 4 | |
|----------------|------------|
| <i>idt_num</i> | 3 h 0 7 \$ |

ic

4

| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

56.2.3 show cpu-protect traffic-class all

" "

show cpu-protect traffic-class all

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 4 | 4 | |
| | - | - |

3

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G

3

"

Â

RUO R G show cpu-protect traffic-class all 3 " "

Ruijie# show cpu-protect traffic-class all

```
%*****traffic class      bandwidth(kbps)*****
      0      1000
      1      1000
      2      1000
      3      1000
      4      1000
      5      1000
      6      1000
      7     100000
```

w R

| | | |
|-----|--|---------------------------|
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | show cpu-protect type <i>packet-type</i> | " |
| | show cpu-protect traffic-class id id_num | 3 " Â
id_num 4 h ò 0 7 |
| | show cpu-protect cpu | CPU 4 Â |

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56.2.4 show cpu-protect type packet-type

" ٱ

show cpu-protect type *packet-type*

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" ٱ

لؤو R S5760 G **show cpu-protect type all** ٱ

" '

%*****packet type traffic-class*****

bpdu

6

w R

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| pim | 5 |
| rip | 5 |
| vrrp | 5 |
| mld | 3 |
| ns | 5 |
| error-ttl | 0 |
| error-hop-limit | 0 |
| local-telnet | 5 |
| local-snmp | 5 |
| local-http | 5 |
| local-tftp | 5 |
| local-other | 5 |
| ipv4-uc | 4 |
| ipv6-uc | 4 |
| other | 0 |

| | |
|---|--|
| 3 | |
|---|--|

57 GSN

57.1

57.1.1 security address-bind enable

3 4 1 1 A

security address-bind enable

no security address-bind enable

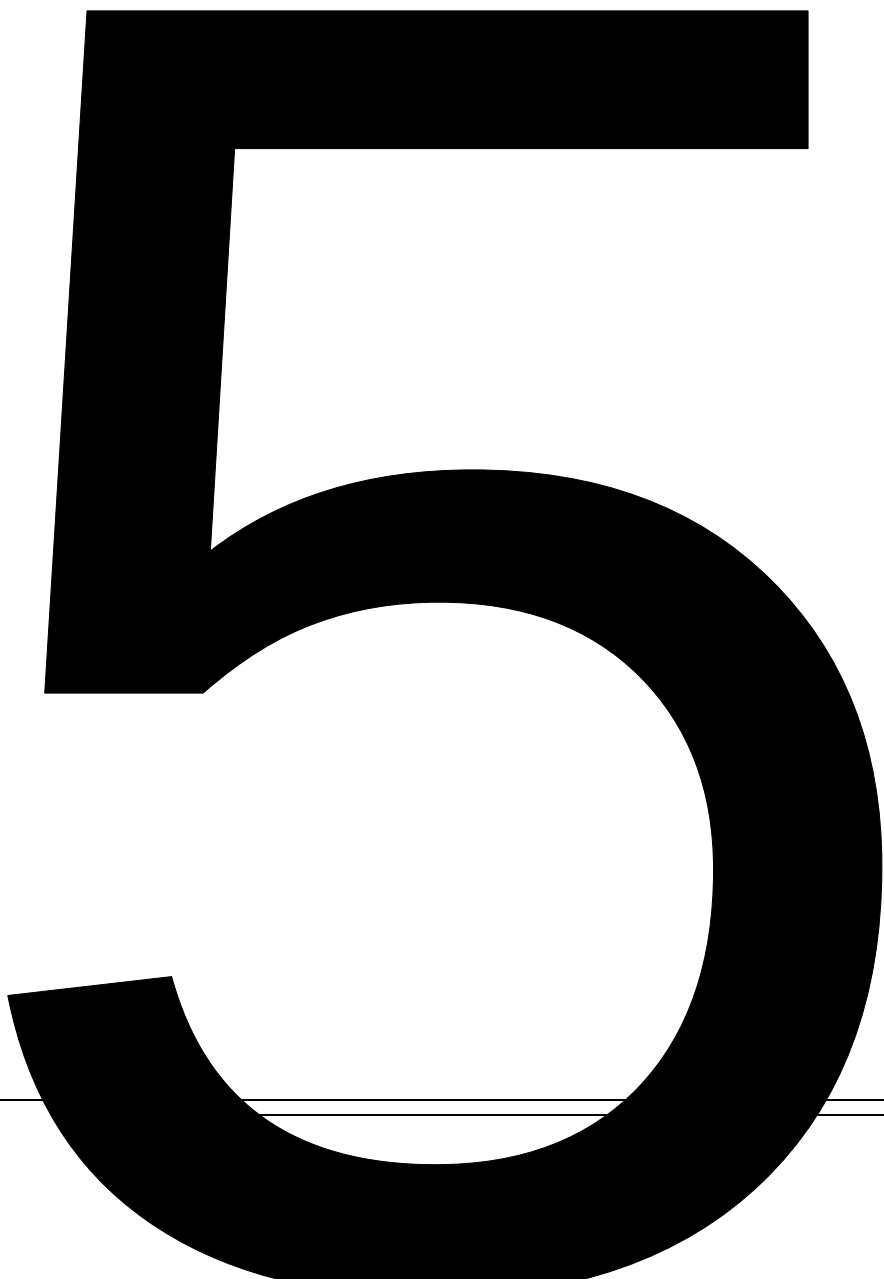
| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

, 2 0 « 7 *


```
security { [ v1 | v2 ] community community | v3 user username }
```

```
no security { [ v1 | v2 ] community community | v3 user username }
```

| | 1 | |
|---|-----------|-----------------------|
| 1 | community | 1 1 1 1 community s A |
| | username | G v3 |



| | | |
|-------|--------------|---|
| | - | - |
| 1 | RGOS10.1 3 3 | |
| 3 3 3 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

57.1.5 smp-server host

3 3 smp-server ip 3

smp-server host *ip-address*

no smp-server host

| | | |
|-------|--|--------------------------|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | <i>ip-address</i> | smp server ip |
| | smp server | |
| 3 | 53 | |
| G | 3 3 G | show smp-server 3 |
| w R | Ruijie(config)# smp-server host 192.168.4.243 | |
| 3 3 | 3 | |
| | show smp-server | smp server |
| 1 | RGOS10.1 3 3 | |
| 3 3 3 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

57.2

57.2.1 show security evnet interval

| | 配置 | 说明 |
|-----|--|----|
| 1 | | |
| | | |
| 2 | | |
| 3 | | |
| 4 | 配置 | 说明 |
| 5 | Ruijie# show security event interval
Event sending interval(Seconds):5 | |
| 6 | 配置 | 说明 |
| 7 | | |
| 8 | | |
| 9 | | |
| 10 | | |
| 11 | | |
| 12 | | |
| 13 | | |
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| 98 | | |
| 99 | | |
| 100 | | |

57.2.2 show smp-server

| | 配置 | 说明 |
|---|--------------------------------|----|
| 1 | | |
| | | |
| 2 | | |
| 3 | | |
| 4 | | |
| 5 | 配置 | 说明 |
| 6 | Ruijie# show smp-server | |

SMP-Server IP 192.168.20.30

| | | |
|-----|-----------------|-----------------|
| 5 3 | | |
| | smp-server host | smp server ip 5 |

4 RGOS10.1 3 5

| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| 3 3 4 | | |
| | - | - |

58 DAI

58.1 VLAN DAI

58.1.1 ip arp inspection vlan

⑥ 3 ↓ ∩ ∩ *vlan-id* VLAN DAI ∩ Â 3 no ↓ ∩
 ⑦ *vlan-id* VLAN DAI ∩ ~ ∩ *vlan-id* ≠ ⑦ VLAN
 ⑧ DAI ∩ Â

ip arp inspection vlan *vlan-id*

no ip arp inspection vlan [*vlan-id*]

∩

| ∩ | |
|----------------|----------|
| <i>vlan-id</i> | vlan ∩ Â |

58.3.1 ip arp inspection limit-rate limit-rate

Используется для настройки ARP-инспекции с ограничением скорости. Команда `ip arp inspection limit-rate` применяется в режиме конфигурации интерфейса.

ip arp inspection limit-rate {limit-rate | none }

no ip arp inspection limit-rate

| | | |
|-----------|---|--------------------------------|
| Параметры | Значение по умолчанию | Диапазон значений |
| | none | от 1 до 2048 пакетов в секунду |
| | limit-rate | от 1 до 2048 пакетов в секунду |
| Описание | Ограничивает скорость ARP-инспекции на интерфейсе. Если скорость превышает заданное значение, пакеты будут отброшены. Значение 0 отключает ограничение. | |
| Пример | <pre> Ruijie(config)# ip arp inspection limit-rate 10 Ruijie(config)# interface gigabitEthernet 0/2 Ruijie(config-if)# ip arp inspection limit-rate 10 </pre> | |
| Таблица 1 | 3 | |
| Таблица 2 | - | - |
| Таблица 3 | - | - |
| Таблица 4 | 1 | |
| Таблица 5 | - | - |

58.4 DHCP Snooping

Включает DHCP Snooping на интерфейсе. Команда `ip dhcp snooping` применяется в режиме конфигурации интерфейса. Команда `ip dhcp snooping vlan` применяется в режиме конфигурации интерфейса для включения DHCP Snooping на指定 VLAN.

59

arp

2018 11 15 14:00

1 Ю Ω arp а Â

show anti-arp-spoofing

1

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w R

Ruijie#show anti-arp-spoofing

| port | ip |
|-------|-------------|
| ----- | ----- |
| Fa0/1 | 192.168.1.1 |

Ω 3

3

anti-arp-spoofing ip

Ω arp 3

1

3 1 1

1

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-

60 IP Source Guard

60.1 IP Source Guard

60.1.1 ip source binding

IP è 71 21 ~ no 71 21 21

[no] **ip source binding** *mac-address* **vlan** *vlan-id* *ip-address* **interface** *interface-id*

| | | |
|----|---------------------|---------------|
| 71 | | |
| | <i>mac-address</i> | 71 MAC 21 |
| | <i>vlan-id</i> | 71 vlan id 21 |
| | <i>ip-address</i> | 71 IP 21 |
| | <i>interface-id</i> | 71 21 21 21 |

71 21 21 21 21

3 21 21

G 3 21 21 21 IP Source Guard 21 a DHCP

71 21 21 21 21

```

Ruijie# configure terminal
Ruijie(config)# ip source binding 0000.0000.0001 vlan 1 1.1.1.1
interface FastEthernet 0/1
Ruijie(config)# end
Ruijie# show ip source binding
MacAddress      IpAddress      Lease(sec)    Type          VLAN    Interface
-----
0000.0000.0001 1.1.1.1        infinite      static        1       FastEthernet 0/1
Total number of bindings: 1

```

| | | |
|------|---|--|
| 21 3 | 3 | |
|------|---|--|

| | | | |
|-------|-------------------------------|----|---|
| | show ip source binding | IP | 3 |
| 1 | | | |
| 3 7 4 | 1 | | |
| | - | - | |

60.2 IP Source Guard

60.2.1 ip verify source

4 3 IP Source Guard 1 ~ no 7 2 1 2

[no] ip verify source [port-security]

| | | |
|---|---------------|------------------------------|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | port-security | IP Source Guard 1 2 IP+MAC 2 |

7 2 2

3 1 2

3 1 IP Source Guard 1 ~ 1 2 2 IP 2
2 IP+MAC 2
IP Source Guard 1 2 2 DHCP Snooping 2 1 3 ~ 2 Trust
1 2 1 DHCP Snooping 2 1 3 IP Source Guard 1 ~ IP Source Guard 1
a 2

10 1 3 IP Source Guard 1 2
Ruijie# **configure terminal**
Ruijie(config)# **interface fastEthernet 0/1**
Ruijie(config-if)# **ip verify source**
Ruijie(config-if)# **end**

3

| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

60.3 IP Source Guard

60.3.1 show ip source binding

3 IP a Â

show ip source binding [*ip-address*] [*mac-address*] [**dhcp-snooping**] [**static**] [**vlan** *vlan-id*] [**interface** *interface-id*]

| | | |
|---|---------------------|----------|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | <i>ip-address</i> | ip a ' |
| | <i>mac-address</i> | mac a ' |
| | dhcp-snooping | a ' |
| | static | a ' |
| | <i>vlan-id</i> | vlan a ' |
| | <i>interface-id</i> | 1 a Â |

Â

3 Â

G Â

IO R '

Ruijie# **show ip source binding static**

| MacAddress | IpAddress | Lease(sec) | Type | VLAN | Interface |
|----------------|-----------|------------|--------|------|------------------|
| ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- | ---- | ----- |
| 0000.0000.0001 | 1.0.0.1 | infinite | static | 1 | FastEthernet 0/1 |

Total number of bindings: 1

| | | |
|-----|--------------------------|------|
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | ip source binding | IP Â |

1

3 7 1

| | |
|---|---|
| 1 | |
| - | - |

1

3 7 4

| | |
|---|---|
| 1 | |
| - | - |

3 ' " | Â

cpu-protect sub-interface {manage|protocol|route} percent percent_vaule

| 4 | 4 | |
|---|---------------|--------------|
| | percent_vaule | ~ √ h 1↑ 100 |

| | | |
|---|-------------|--------------|
| | (Manage)´ | ǎ √ ñ 30´ |
| √ | (Route)´ | ǎ √ ñ 25´ |
| ~ | (Protocol)´ | ǎ √ ñ 45 Â |

| | |
|---|---|
| 3 | Ń |
|---|---|

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w R Ruijie(config)# **cpu-protect sub-interface manage percent 60**

| Ω 3 | 3 | |
|-----|--|-------|
| | cpu-protect sub-interface { manage protocol route } pps | ə ' " |

4

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61.3 ARP

61.3.1 arp-guard attack-threshold

Configure the ARP attack threshold for the specified interface. The threshold is the number of ARP requests per second (pps) that trigger an ARP attack.

arp-guard attack-threshold {per-src-ip | per-src-mac | per-port} pps

61.3.2 arp-guard enable

3 ω ARP π Â

arp-guard enable

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| ¶ | ¶ | |
| | - | - |

| | | |
|--|-----|---|
| | ARP | π |
|--|-----|---|

| | |
|---|------|
| 3 | NFPP |
|---|------|

| | |
|---|--|
| G | |
|---|--|

| | |
|-----|--|
| w R | Ruijie(config)# nfpp |
| | Ruijie(config-nfpp)# arp-guard enable |

| | | |
|-----|------------------------------------|-----------|
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | nfpp arp-guard enable | ¶ ∅ ARP π |
| | show nfpp arp-guard summary | α |

| | |
|---|--|
| ∫ | |
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| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| 3 7 ∫ | ∏ | |
| | - | - |

61.3.3 arp-guard isolate-period

3 ω Â

arp-guard isolate-period {seconds | permanent}

| | | |
|---|-----------|-----------------------------|
| ¶ | ¶ | |
| | seconds | ~ ' Æ ~ ∫ ħ 0 [30, 86400] Â |
| | permanent | ∞ |

| | | |
|--|---|-----------|
| | ω | ħ σ . a Â |
|--|---|-----------|

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NFPP

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W R

Ruijie(config-nfpp)# **arp-guard monitor-period 180**

show nfpp arp-guard summary

4

| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

61.3.7 arp-guard scan-threshold

ŵ Â

arp-guard scan-threshold *pkt-cnt*

| | | |
|---|----------------|-------------------|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | <i>pkt-cnt</i> | h~ 4 h [1,9999] Â |

| | |
|--|------------------------|
| | 15' ' Æ 10 Â |
|--|------------------------|

| | |
|---|------|
| 3 | NFPP |
|---|------|

| | | | | | |
|---|----|----------------|-----|----------|-----|
| G | 10 | ↑ 15 ə ʌ Ə ARP | MAC | IP | ↓ ʏ |
| | Â | MAC | IP | IP a ↓ ʏ | h |

| | |
|-----|---|
| w R | Ruijie(config)# nfpp |
| | Ruijie(config-nfpp)# arp-guard scan-threshold 20 |

| | | |
|-----|--------------------------------------|-----|
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | nfpp arp-guard scan-threshold | 1 3 |
| | show nfpp arp-guard summary | ə |
| | show nfpp arp-guard scan | ARP |
| | clear nfpp arp-guard scan | ARP |

| |
|---|
| 4 |
|---|

| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

61.3.8 clear nfpp arp-guard hosts

↓ ʏ ~ ʏ ~ Â

clear nfpp arp-guard hosts [vlan *vid*] [interface *interface-id*] [*ip-address* | *mac-address*]

| | | |
|---|---------------------|-----|
| 1 | | |
| | <i>vid</i> | 1 |
| | <i>interface-id</i> | 1 1 |
| | <i>ip-address</i> | IP |
| | <i>mac-address</i> | MAC |

| | | |
|---|-------|-----|
| G | a 1 ~ | Ÿ Â |
|---|-------|-----|

| | | |
|-----|---|--|
| w R | VLAN 1 1 g 0/1 Ÿ Â | |
| | Ruijie# clear nfpp arp-guard hosts vlan 1 interface g0/1 | |

| | | |
|-----|----------------------------|-----|
| Ų 3 | | |
| | arp-guard attack-threshold | Ŵ |
| | nfpp arp-guard policy | |
| | show nfpp arp-guard hosts | 1 Ÿ |

| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| 3 1 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

61.3.9 clear nfpp arp-guard scan

ARP Â

clear nfpp arp-guard scan

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

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w R

Ruijie# **clear nfpp arp-guard scan**

Ω 3

| 3 | |
|-------------------------------|-----|
| arp-guard scan-threshold | ω |
| nfpp arp-guard scan-threshold | |
| show nfpp arp-guard scan | ARP |

4

3 7 4

| 1 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

61.3.10 nfpp arp-guard enable

3 4 3 ARP 7 Â

nfpp arp-guard enable

4

| 4 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

4 ARP Ω ω Ω Â

3

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4 ARP Ω "I ¥ ω ARP Ω Â

w R

Ruijie(config)# **interface G0/1**
 Ruijie(config-if)# **nfpp arp-guard enable**

Ω 3

| 3 | |
|-----------------------------|---------|
| arp-guard enable | ω ARP 7 |
| show nfpp arp-guard summary | ə |

1

3 7 4

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61.3.11 nfpp arp-guard isolate-period

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1 3

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nfpp arp-guard isolate-period {seconds | permanent}

1

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seconds

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0

[30, 86400]

permanent

1A

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~

ω

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3

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```
Ruijie(config)# interface G 0/1
```

```
Ruijie(config-if)# nfpp arp-guard isolate-period 180
```

3

1 3

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nfpp arp-guard policy {per-src-ip | per-src-mac | per-port} rate-limit-pps attack-threshold-pps

| 1 | 1 | |
|---|-----------------------------|------------|
| | per-src-ip | 3 IP Â |
| | per-src-mac | 3 MAC Â |
| | per-port | 3 1 Â |
| | <i>rate-limit-pps</i> | ~ 1 9999 Â |
| | <i>attack-threshold-pps</i> | ~ 1 9999 Â |

1 ~ 3 Â

3 1

G

a 4 Â

w R

```
Ruijie(config)# interface G 0/1
Ruijie(config-if)# nfpp arp-guard policy per-src-ip 2 10
Ruijie(config-if)# nfpp arp-guard policy per-src-mac 3 10
Ruijie(config-if)# nfpp arp-guard policy per-port 50 100
```

2 3

| 3 | |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| arp-guard attack-threshold | 3 |
| arp-guard rate-limit | 3 |
| show nfpp arp-guard summary | 3 |
| show nfpp arp-guard hosts | 1 3 |
| clear nfpp arp-guard hosts | 3 |

1

3 1 1

| 1 | |
|------|---|
| 10.4 | 3 |

61.3.13 nfpp arp-guard scan-threshold

1 3

Â

nfpp arp-guard scan-threshold pkt-cnt

| | | |
|-------|--|-------------------|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | pkt-cnt | h~ √ h [1,9999] Â |
| | ÿ 1 ARP h~ ŵ ARP h Â | |
| 3 | 1 | |
| G | | |
| w R | Ruijie(config)# interface G 0/1 | |
| | Ruijie(config-if)# nfpp arp-guard scan-threshold 20 | |
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | arp-guard scan-threshold | ŵ |
| | show nfpp arp-guard summary | ə |
| | show nfpp arp-guard scan | ARP |
| | clear nfpp arp-guard scan | ARP |
| 1 | | |
| 3 1 1 | 1 | |
| | 10.4 | 3 |

61.4 DHCP

61.4.1 dhcp-guard attack-threshold

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A~

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ÿ Â

dhcp-guard attack-threshold { per-src-mac | per-port} pps

| | | |
|---|-------------|---------|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | per-src-mac | ə MAC Â |
| | per-port | ə 1 Â |

| | | | | |
|-------|---|-----------|-------|------------|
| | pps | ~ ' Æ | ~ √ ħ | [1,9999] Å |
| | ə MAC | 10 ə~ ə √ | | 300 ə Å |
| 3 | NFPP | | | |
| G | | | | |
| w R | Ruijie(config)# nfpp
Ruijie(config-nfpp)# dhcp-guard attack-threshold per-src-mac 15
Ruijie(config-nfpp)# dhcp-guard attack-threshold per-port 200 | | | |
| Ω 3 | 3 | | | |
| | nfpp dhcp-guard policy | | | |
| | show nfpp dhcp-guard summary | | ə | |
| | show nfpp dhcp-guard hosts | √ | Ÿ | |
| | clear nfpp dhcp-guard hosts | √ | Ÿ | |
| √ | | | | |
| 3 7 √ | ∏ | | | |
| | - | | - | |

61.4.2 dhcp-guard enable

| | | | | |
|---|-------------------|------|---|-------|
| 3 | DHCP | ∏ | Å | |
| | dhcp-guard enable | | | |
| √ | √ | | | |
| | - | | - | |
| | √ | DHCP | Ω | ŵ Ω Å |
| 3 | NFPP | | | |
| G | | | | |

| | | |
|-------|------------------------------|---|
| | show nfpp dhcp-guard summary | 表 |
| 1 | | |
| 3 7 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

61.4.4 dhcp-guard monitor-period

| | | |
|-----|---|----------------------------|
| | 3 | Â |
| | dhcp-guard monitor- period seconds | |
| 1 | 1 | |
| | seconds | ~ ' Æ ~ 1 h [180, 86400] Â |
| | õ | h 600 Â |
| 3 | NFPP | |
| 6 | <p> Â " A~ ò σ ~ ~ ò
 1 " è~ ò h ~ " ò
 3 ò Â ò 0 α Ю
 18 Â
 ÿ h ~ Ω 1 1 ~ a
 Â </p> | |
| W R | <p> Ruijie(config)# nfpp
 Ruijie(config-nfpp)# dhcp-guard monitor-period 180 </p> | |
| | 3 | |

dhcp-guard rate-limit { per-src-mac | per-port} pps

| 1 | 1 | |
|---|--------------------|-------------------|
| | per-src-mac | 3 MAC |
| | per-port | 3 1 |
| | pps | h~ 1 h [1,9999] Å |

| | | |
|-------|----------|---------|
| 3 MAC | 5 3~ 3 1 | 150 3 Å |
|-------|----------|---------|

| | |
|---|------|
| 3 | NFPP |
|---|------|

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|---|
| G |
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| | |
|-----|---|
| w R | Ruijie(config)# nfpp |
| | Ruijie(config-nfpp)# dhcp-guard rate-limit per-src-mac 8 |
| | Ruijie(config-nfpp)# dhcp-guard rate-limit per-port 100 |

| | | |
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61.4.9 nfpp dhcp-guard isolate-period

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61.4.10 nfpp dhcp-guard policy

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nfpp dhcp-guard policy { per-src-mac | per-port} rate-limit-pps attack-threshold-pps

| ¶ | ¶ | |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| | per-src-mac | ¶ MAC Â |
| | per-port | ¶ ¶ Â |
| | <i>rate-limit-pps</i> | ~ ¶ ħ 1↑ 9999 Â |
| | <i>attack-threshold-pps</i> | ~ ¶ ħ 1↑ 9999 Â |

| | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|
| | ¶ | ~ | ŵ | Â |
|--|---|---|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| 3 | ¶ |
|---|---|

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| G | a | ¶ | Â |
|---|---|---|---|

```
Ruijie(config)# interface G 0/1
Ruijie(config-if)# nfpp dhcp-guard policy per-src-mac 3 10
Ruijie(config-if)# nfpp dhcp-guard policy per-port 50 100
```

| Ų 3 | 3 | |
|-----|-------------------------------------|-----|
| | dhcp-guard attack-threshold | ŵ |
| | dhcp-guard rate-limit | ŵ |
| | show nfpp dhcp-guard summary | ¶ |
| | show nfpp dhcp-guard hosts | ¶ ŷ |
| | clear nfpp dhcp-guard hosts | ŷ |

| |
|---|
| ¶ |
|---|

| 3 3 3 | ¶ | |
|-------|------|---|
| | 10.4 | 3 |

61.5 DHCPv6

61.5.1 dhcpv6-guard attack-threshold

Этот параметр задает порог атаки DHCPv6-защиты. Значение задается в пактах в секунду (pps).

dhcpv6-guard attack-threshold { per-src-mac | per-port} pps

| | Параметр | | Значение по умолчанию | |
|-----|-------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | Имя | Тип | Значение | Единица измерения |
| | Описание | Диапазон | Значение | Единица измерения |
| Имя | per-src-mac | MAC | 100 | pps |
| | per-port | порт | 100 | pps |

| | | |
|-------|--|--------------|
| 1 | | |
| | | |
| | 1 DHCPv6 2 3 4 | |
| 3 | NFPP | |
| G | | |
| w R | Ruijie(config)# nfpp
Ruijie(config-nfpp)# dhcpv6-guard enable | |
| 2 3 | | |
| | nfpp dhcpv6-guard enable | 1 2 DHCPv6 3 |
| | show nfpp dhcpv6-guard summary | 4 |
| 1 | | |
| 3 4 5 | | |
| | 1 | |
| | 10.4 | 3 |

61.5.3 dhcpv6-guard isolate-period

3 4 5

dhcpv6-guard isolate-period {seconds | permanent}

| | | |
|---|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 | | |
| | | |
| 1 | seconds | 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 [30, 86400] |
| | permanent | 10 |
| | 4 5 6 7 8 9 | |
| 3 | NFPP | |
| G | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|----------------|---|---|---|--|---|---|--|---|---|----------------|
| | ψ | ε | λ [~] | | ψ | λ | | κ | ω | | , | ī | ‡ [~] |
| | ψ | λ | | Â | | | | | | | | | |

W R

| | | |
|-------|--------------------------------|-----|
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | show nfpp dhcpv6-guard summary | а |
| | show nfpp dhcpv6-guard hosts | ↓ ỹ |
| | clear nfpp dhcpv6-guard hosts | ỹ |
| ↓ | | |
| 3 7 ↓ | 11 | |
| | 10.4 | 3 |

61.5.5 dhcpv6-guard monitored-host-limit

3 ↓ ỹ Â

dhcpv6-guard monitored-host-limit *number*

| | | |
|---|---------------|------------------------------|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | <i>number</i> | ↓ ỹ ~ ↓ ħ ñ 1↑
4294967295 |

↓ ỹ ñ 1000 э

3 NFPP

| | |
|---|---|
| G | ↓ ỹ ↑ 1000 э ° ↓ ỹ
¥ 1000 а. ĩ ↓ ỹ ~ а I %ERROR' The value that you
configured is smaller than current monitored hosts 1000° ↓ ỹ ~ ~
please clear a part of monitored hosts. L ° ~ ĩ ĩ
ỹ Â
↓ ỹ ~ I % NFPP_DHCP_GUARD-4-SESSION_LIMIT: Attempt
to exceed limit of 1000° ↓ ỹ ~ monitored hosts. L ° Â |
| | |

W R Ruijie(config)# **nfpp**
Ruijie(config-nfpp)# **dhcp-guard monitored-host-limit 200**

| | | |
|-----|--------------------------------|---|
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | show nfpp dhcpv6-guard summary | а |

1

3 7 4

1

10.4

3

61.5.6 dhcpv6-guard rate-limit

ω

Â

dhcpv6-guard rate-limit { per-src-mac | per-port} pps

1

1

per-src-mac

3 MAC

per-port

3 1

pps

h~ 1 h [1,9999]Â

3 MAC

5 3~ 3 1

150 3 Â

3

NFPP

G

w R

Ruijie(config)# **nfpp**Ruijie(config-nfpp)# **dhcpv6-guard rate-limit per-src-mac 8**Ruijie(config-nfpp)# **dhcpv6-guard rate-limit per-port 100**

Ω 3

3

nfpp dhcpv6-guard policy

show nfpp dhcpv6-guard summary

3

1

3 7 4

1

10.4

3

61.5.7 clear nfpp dhcpv6-guard hosts

~

^

clear nfpp dhcpv6-guard hosts [*vlan vid*] [*interface interface-id*] [*mac-address*]

| | | |
|---|--------------|-----|
| 1 | | |
| | vid | 1 |
| | interface-id | 1 1 |
| | mac-address | MAC |

| |
|--|
| |
|--|

| |
|---|
| 3 |
|---|

| |
|---|
| G |
|---|

a 1 ~ ^

| |
|-----|
| W R |
|-----|

VLAN 1 1 g 0/1 ^

Ruijie# **clear nfpp dhcpv6-guard hosts vlan 1 interface g0/1**

| | | |
|-----|-------------------------------|---|
| Ω 3 | | |
| | dhcpv6-guard attack-threshold | ω |
| | nfpp dhcpv6-guard policy | |
| | show nfpp dhcpv6-guard hosts | ŷ |

| |
|---|
| 1 |
|---|

| | | |
|-------|------|---|
| 3 1 1 | 1 | |
| | 10.4 | 3 |

61.5.8 nfpp dhcpv6-guard enable

3 1 3 DHCPv6 11 ^

nfpp dhcpv6-guard enable

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | | |
| | - | - |

| |
|--|
| |
|--|

1 DHCPv6 Ω ω Ω ^

3

4

G

4

DHCPv6

Ω "I ȳ ō DHCP

Ω Â

w R

Ruijie(config)# **interface G0/1**Ruijie(config-if)# **nfpp dhcpv6-guard enable**

Ω 3

| 3 | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| dhcpv6-guard enable | ō DHCPv6 11 |
| show nfpp dhcpv6-guard summary | ə |

4

3 7 4

| 1 | |
|------|---|
| 10.4 | 3 |

61.5.9 nfpp dhcpv6-guard isolate-period

3

4 3

Â

nfpp dhcpv6-guard isolate-period {seconds | permanent}

4

| 4 | |
|------------------|---------------------|
| <i>seconds</i> | 0 a Â 0 [30, 86400] |
| permanent | 1A |

α

~

ō

Â

3

4

G

w R

Ruijie(config)# **interface G 0/1**Ruijie(config-if)# **nfpp dhcpv6-guard isolate-period 180**

Ω 3

| 3 | |
|---|--|
|---|--|

| | | |
|--|---------------------------------|---|
| | dhcpcv6-guard isolate-period | ω |
| | show nfpp dhcpcv6-guard summary | α |

| |
|---|
| 1 |
|---|

| | |
|---|------------------------------------|
| 1 | 2.94 0.24 17f-0.0003 Tc .012 0 Td2 |
|---|------------------------------------|

1

3 7 4

1

10.4

3

61.6 ICMP

61.6.1 icmp-guard attack-threshold

Ω

~

À

Ï

Ï Â

icmp-guard attack-threshold { per-src-ip | per-port} pps

1

1

per-src-ip

3 IP

Â

per-port

3 1

Â

pps

~ ' Æ

~ 1 h

[1,9999] Â

3 IP

1200 3

3 1

1500

3 Â

3

NFPP

G

w R

Ruijie(config)# **nfpp**

Ruijie(config-nfpp)# **icmp-guard attack-threshold per-src-ip 600**

Ruijie(config-nfpp)# **icmp-guard attack-threshold per-port 1200**

Ω 3

3

nfpp icmp-guard policy

show nfpp icmp-guard summary

3

show nfpp icmp-guard hosts

1

ÿ

clear nfpp icmp-guard hosts

ÿ

1

| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

61.6.2 icmp-guard enable

3 ICMP 11 Â

icmp-guard enable

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 4 | 4 | |
| | - | - |

| | | |
|--|---------|--|
| | ICMP 11 | |
|--|---------|--|

| | | |
|---|------|--|
| 3 | NFPP | |
|---|------|--|

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| G | | |
|---|--|--|

| | | |
|-----|---|--|
| w R | Ruijie(config)# nfpp | |
| | Ruijie(config-nfpp)# icmp-guard enable | |

| | | |
|-----|-------------------------------------|-------------|
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | nfpp icmp-guard enable | 4 3 ICMP 11 |
| | show nfpp icmp-guard summary | ə |

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| 4 | | |
|---|--|--|

| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

61.6.3 icmp-guard isolate-period

3 3 Â

icmp-guard isolate-period {seconds | permanent}

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| 4 | 4 | |
|---|---|--|

exceed limit of 1000 ↓ Ÿ ~ monitored hosts. L º Â

1 ICMP 2 3 4

5

6 ICMP 7 8 9 ICMP 10

11 Ruijie(config)# **interface G0/1**
 Ruijie(config-if)# **nfpp icmp-guard enable**

| 12 | 13 |
|------------------------------|------------|
| icmp-guard enable | 14 ICMP 15 |
| show nfpp icmp-guard summary | 16 |

17

| 18 | 19 |
|------|----|
| 10.4 | 20 |

61.6.10 nfpp icmp-guard isolate-period

21 22 23

nfpp icmp-guard isolate-period {seconds | permanent}

| 24 | 25 |
|-----------|----------------------------|
| seconds | 26 27 28 29 30 [30, 86400] |
| permanent | 31 |

32 33 34

35

36

37 Ruijie(config)# **interface G 0/1**
 Ruijie(config-if)# **nfpp icmp-guard isolate-period 180**

| | | | |
|--|---------------------------|---|--|
| | | 3 | |
| | icmp-guard isolate-period | | |

| | | |
|--|----------------------------------|-----|
| | show nfpp ip-guard hosts | √ Ÿ |
| | clear nfpp ip-guard hosts | Ÿ |

√

| | | |
|-------|------|---|
| 3 7 √ | 1 | |
| | 10.4 | 3 |

61.7.2 ip-guard enable

3 ŵ IP 11 Â

ip-guard enable

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| √ | √ | |
| | - | - |

IP 11

3 NFPP

G

W R Ruijie(config)# **nfpp**
Ruijie(config-nfpp)# **ip-guard enable**

| | | |
|-----|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| Ų 3 | 3 | |
| | nfpp ip-guard enable | √ 3 IP 11 |
| | show nfpp ip-guard summary | 3 |

√

| | | |
|-------|------|---|
| 3 7 √ | 1 | |
| | 10.4 | 3 |

61.7.3 ip-guard isolate-period

3 3 3

ip-guard isolate-period {seconds | permanent}

| 1 | 1 | |
|-----------|---|---------------|
| seconds | 0 | [30, 86400] 3 |
| permanent | 3 | |

3 3 3 3 3 3

3 NFPP

G

w R

Ruijie(config)# **nfpp**
 Ruijie(config-nfpp)# **ip-guard isolate-period 180**

3 3

| 3 | |
|-------------------------------------|-----|
| nfpp ip-guard isolate-period | 3 3 |
| show nfpp ip-guard summary | 3 |

1

3 3 3

| 1 | |
|------|---|
| 10.4 | 3 |

61.7.4 ip-guard monitor-period

3 3

ip-guard monitor-period seconds

| 1 | 1 | |
|---------|---|----------------|
| seconds | | [180, 86400] 3 |

3 600 3

3 NFPP

```
Ruijie(config)# nfpp
Ruijie(config-nfpp)# ip-guard monitor-period 180
```

| | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
| ? | |
| show nfpp ip-guard summary | ? |
| show nfpp ip-guard hosts | ? ? |
| clear nfpp ip-guard hosts | ? |

| | |
|------|---|
| 11 | |
| 10.4 | 3 |

ſ ŷ Â

d monitored-host-limit *number*

↓ Ÿ ~ . I % NFPP_IP_GUARD-4-SESSION_LIMIT: Attempt to
exceed limit of 1000 ↓ Ÿ ~ monitored hosts. L º Â

| | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|---|
| | show nfpp ip-guard summary | 4 |
| 4 | | |

ip-guard trusted-host *ip mask*

no ip-guard trusted-host {**all** | *ip mask*}

¶

| ¶ | |
|-------------|------------------|
| <i>ip</i> | IP |
| <i>mask</i> | IP |
| all | no Y G ~ ↓ a ŷ |

3

G

a 1 ~ ỹ Â

w R

VLAN 1 1 g 0/1 ỹ Â

Ruijie# **clear nfpp ip-guard hosts vlan 1 interface g0/1**

Ω 3

| 3 | |
|---------------------------|-----|
| ip-guard attack-threshold | ŵ |
| nfpp ip-guard policy | |
| show nfpp ip-guard hosts | √ ỹ |

1

3 1 1

| 1 | |
|------|---|
| 10.4 | 3 |

61.7.10 nfpp ip-guard enable

3 1 3 IP 11 Â

nfpp ip-guard enable

1

| 1 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

1 IP Ω ŵ 0 « 1 3 1 = 1

| | | |
|-----|----------------------------|--------|
| Ω 3 | | |
| | ip-guard enable | ŵ IP 7 |
| | show nfpp ip-guard summary | ə |
| 4 | | |

NFPP

nfpp ip-guard scan-threshold *pkt-cnt*

| | |
|---|--|
| 1 | |
|---|--|


```
Ruijie(config-nfpp)# nd-guard enable
```

❏ 3

| 3 | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| nfpp nd-guard enable | 4 3 ND 11 |
| show nfpp nd-guard summary | 3 |

4

3 1 4

| 11 | |
|------|---|
| 10.4 | 3 |

61.8.3 nd-guard rate-limit

ŵ Â

nd-guard rate-limit per-port {ns-na | rs | ra-redirect} pps

4

| 4 | |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| ns-na | Ω̃ |
| rs | |
| ra-redirect | Ω̃ 1 |
| pps | h̃ 4 h̃ [1,9999] Â |

3 4 /Ω̃ 15 3̃
15 3̃ Ω̃ / 1 15 3̃ Â

3

NFPP

G

w R

```
Ruijie(config)# nfpp
Ruijie(config-nfpp)# nd-guard rate-limit per-port ns-na 10
Ruijie(config-nfpp)# nd-guard rate-limit per-port rs 5
Ruijie(config-nfpp)# nd-guard rate-limit per-port ra-redirect 5
```

❏ 3

| 3 | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| nfpp nd-guard policy | |

**nfpp nd-guard policy per-port {ns-na | rs | ra-redirect} rate-limit-pps attack-thresh
old-pps**



(oldgu)4(pa)]TJ/C2_0 1 Tc 147906 -0.006 Td1B0F07CF2208349316>62C809AA16>661038D70CC88F

61.9 NFPP

61.9.1 clear nfpp log

NFPP 3 5 A

clear nfpp log

1

1

-

-

3

G

w R

Ruijie# clear nfpp log

32 log-buffer entries were cleared.

3 3

3

show nfpp log

NFPP

3 5

1

3 1 1

1

10.4

3

61.9.2 log-buffer entries

NFPP 3 5 A

log-buffer entries number

1

1

| | | | |
|-----|--|---|--------------------------|
| | | <i>number</i> | ǎ ʘ ÷ ´ Æ ÷ √ ħ [0,1024] |
| | | ǎ ʘ ÷ 256 Â | |
| 3 | NFPP | | |
| G | | | |
| | | NFPP ǎ ʘ ÷ 50 Â | |
| w R | Ruijie(config)# nfpp
Ruijie(config-nfpp)# log-buffer entries 50 | | |
| | | 3 | |
| Ω 3 | log-buffer logs | number_of_message interval
length_in_seconds | NFPP ÿ ǎ ʘ √
Â |
| | show nfpp log | NFPP | ǎ ʘ |

number_of_message 1 *length_in_seconds* 30

3 NFPP

G

W R

Ruijie(config)# **nfpp**
Ruijie(config-nfpp)# **log-buffer logs 2 interval 12**

Ω 3

| 3 | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|
| log-buffer entries <i>number</i> | NFPP 3 30 |
| show nfpp log summary | NFPP 3 |

4

3 7 4

| 1 | |
|------|---|
| 10.4 | 3 |

61.9.4 logging

NFPP VLAN 4 30

logging vlan *vlan-range*

logging interface *interface-id*

4

| 4 | |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| <i>vlan-range</i> | VLAN 3 30
1-3,5 30 |
| <i>interface-id</i> | 4 30 |

30

3 NFPP

G

3 7 4 30 VLAN 4 30
30 30 30 30 30

WR

```

Ruijie(config)# nfpp
Ruijie(config-nfpp)# logging vlan 1-3,5

Ruijie(config)# nfpp
Ruijie(config-nfpp)# logging interface G 0/1

```

Ω 3

| 3 | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|
| show nfpp log summary | NFPP ǎ ʊ Â |

1

3 7 1

| 1 | |
|------|---|
| 10.4 | 3 |

61.9.5 show nfpp log

NFPP Â

show nfpp log summary

NFPP ǎ ʊ ǎ Â

show nfpp log buffer [statistics]

1

| 1 | |
|------------|----------------------|
| statistics | NFPP ǎ ʊ ǎ |

3

G

```

ǎ ʊ      1      x      ǎ ʊ è      ʏ
ñ "-"      Â      ǎ ʊ      Â
ÿ      ǎ ʊ 1      ʏ      ʏ      '
%NFPP_ARP_GUARD-4-DOS_DETECTED: Host<IP=N/A,MAC=0000.0000.0004,por
t=Gi4/1,VLAN=1> was detected.(2009-07-01 13:00:00)

```

NFPP à Â

Ruijie#show nfpp log summary

Total log buffer size : 10

Syslog rate : 1 entry per 2 seconds

Logging:

VLAN 1-3, 5

interface Gi 0/1

interface Gi 0/2

NFPP à ʘ è Â

Ruijie#show nfpp log buffer statistics

There are 6 logs in buffer.

NFPP à ʘ Â

Ruijie#show nfpp log buffer

| Protocol | VLAN | Interface | IP address | MAC address | Reason |
|-----------|------|-----------|------------|-------------|--------|
| Timestamp | | | | | |

W R

| | | | | | |
|---------------------|---|-------|---------|----------------|----------------|
| ARP | 1 | Gi0/1 | 1.1.1.1 | - | DoS |
| 2009-05-30 16:23:10 | | | | | |
| ARP | 1 | Gi0/1 | 1.1.1.1 | - | ISOLATED |
| 2009-05-30 16:23:10 | | | | | |
| ARP | 1 | Gi0/1 | 1.1.1.2 | - | DoS |
| 2009-05-30 16:23:15 | | | | | |
| ARP | 1 | Gi0/1 | 1.1.1.2 | - | ISOLATE_FAILED |
| 2009-05-30 16:23:15 | | | | | |
| ARP | 1 | Gi0/1 | - | 0000.0000.0001 | SCAN |
| 2009-05-30 16:30:10 | | | | | |
| ARP | - | Gi0/2 | - | - | PORT_ATTACKED |
| 2009-05-30 16:30:10 | | | | | |

Protocol ʘʘʘʘ h'

ARP ARP ~

IP IP ~

ICMP ICMP ~

DHCP DHCP ~

DHCPv6 DHCPv6 ~

NS-NA ND è ʘ ~

RS ND è ~
RA-REDIRECT ND è Ω J ~

Reason V ~ 5 J h'
DoS ↑ E
ISOLATED ~ Π
ISOLATE_FAILED
SCAN ↑
PORT_ATTACKED 4

Ω 3

| 3 | |
|----------------|----------|
| clear nfpp log | NFPP ǎ ψ |

4

3 7 4

| 11 | |
|------|---|
| 10.4 | 3 |

61.10 ARP

61.10.1 show nfpp arp-guard hosts

↓ ŷ Â

show nfpp arp-guard hosts [**statistics** | [[*vlan vid*] [**interface** *interface-id*] [*ip-address* | *mac-address*]]]

4

| 4 | |
|---------------------|-------|
| statistics | ↓ ŷ ă |
| <i>vid</i> | 11 |
| <i>interface-id</i> | 4 J |
| <i>ip-address</i> | IP |
| <i>mac-address</i> | MAC |

3

G

w R

```

R 1'   ↓   ŷ   a   Â
Ruijie# show nfpp arp-guard hosts statistics
success   fail   total
-----
100        20     120
  m  120 ↓ ŷ   ~   è   è 100 ↓ ŷ   ~   20 ↓ ŷ   ~
^           ↓   ð   a   ~           a   ~   Â
R 2'   ↓   ŷ   ~   "   l remain-time(seconds) L   1/3 M   Â
Ruijie# show nfpp arp-guard hosts
If column 1 shows '*', it means "hardware do not isolate user" .
VLAN   interface IP address   MAC address   remain-time(s)
-----
1      Gi0/1      1.1.1.1      -             110
2      Gi0/2      1.1.2.1      -             61
*3     Gi0/3      -            0000.0000.1111 110
4      Gi0/4      -            0000.0000.2222 61
Total: 4 hosts

```

Ω 3

| 3 | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| clear nfpp arp-guard hosts | ↓ ŷ |

A

3 7 4

| 1 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

61.10.2 show nfpp arp-guard scan

ARP Â

show nfpp arp-guard scan [**statistics** | [[**vlan vid**] [**interface interface-id**] [**ip-address**] [**mac-address**]]]

1

| 1 | |
|------------|-----|
| statistics | ARP |

| | | |
|--|---------------------|----------|
| | <i>vid</i> | <i>1</i> |
| | <i>interface-id</i> | |

| | | |
|-----|-------------------------------|-----|
| Ω 3 | | |
| | | |
| | arp-guard scan-threshold | ω |
| | nfpp arp-guard scan-threshold | |
| | clear nfpp arp-guard scan | ARP |

| | | | | | |
|------|------------|------------------|----|---|------------|
| ^ 3~ | Rate-limit | й^ | IP | / | MAC |
| / 4 | h~ ~ | Attack-threshold | | | 3 Â 1' - 1 |
| Â | | | | | |

| | | |
|-----|--------------------------------|------------|
| 3 3 | | |
| | arp-guard attack-threshold | щ |
| | arp-guard enable | щ ARP 11 |
| | arp-guard isolate-period | щ |
| | arp-guard monitor-period | |
| | arp-guard monitored-host-limit | 4 3 |
| | arp-guard rate-limit | щ |
| | arp-guard scan-threshold | щ |
| | nfpp arp-guard enable | 4 3 ARP 11 |
| | nfpp arp-guard isolate-period | |
| | nfpp arp-guard policy | |
| | nfpp arp-guard scan-threshold | |

4

| | | |
|-------|----|--|
| 3 3 4 | 11 | |
| - | - | |

61.11 DHCP

61.11.1 show nfpp dhcp-guard hosts

4 3 Â

show nfpp dhcp-guard hosts [statistics | [[vlan *vid*] [interface *interface-id*] [mac-a
ddress]]]

| | |
|------------|--------|
| 4 | |
| statistics | 4 3 4 |
| vid | 11 Qd0 |

3

G

```

 Ruijie# show nfpp dhcp-guard hosts statistics

```

```

success    fail    total

```

```

-----

```

```

100         20         120

```

```

  120  120  100  20

```

w R

```

  remain-time(seconds)  1/3 M

```

```

 Ruijie# show nfpp dhcp-guard hosts

```

```

If column 1 shows "*", it means "hardware failed to isolate host".

```

```

VLAN  interface  MAC address  remain-time(seconds)

```

```

----

```

```

1    gi0/2      0000.0000.0001  10

```

```

*2   gi0/1      0000.0000.0002  20

```

```

Total  2 host(s)

```

Ω 3

```

clear nfpp dhcp-guard hosts

```

```

  1  2

```

1

3 1 1

11

10.4

3

61.11.2 show nfpp dhcp-guard summary

a Â

```

show nfpp dhcp-guard summary

```


| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

| |
|--|
| |
|--|

| |
|---|
| 3 |
|---|

| |
|---|
| G |
|---|

3 1/2 a A

Ruijie# show nfpp dhcp-guard summary

^ Format of column Rate-limit and Attack-threshold is per-src-ip /per-src-mac/per-port.~

| Interface | Status | Isolate-period | Rate-limit | Attack-threshold |
|-----------|---------|----------------|------------|------------------|
| Global | Enable | 300 | -/5/150 | -/10/300 |
| Gi 0/1 | Enable | 180 | -/6/- | -/8/- |
| Gi 0/2 | Disable | 200 | -/5/30 | -/10/50 |

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Maximum count of monitored hosts: 1000

Monitor period 300s

^ 1~ Interface n Global A
^ 2~ Status i A
^ 3~ Rate-limit IP / MAC
/ 1 h~ ~ Attack-threshold 1 A l - L
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| | | |
|---|---------------------------------|------------|
| 3 | 3 | |
| | dhcp-guard attack-threshold | 3 |
| | dhcp-guard enable | 3 DHCP 1 |
| | dhcp-guard isolate-period | 3 |
| | dhcp-guard monitor-period | |
| | dhcp-guard monitored-host-limit | 1 3 |
| | dhcp-guard rate-limit | 3 |
| | nfpp dhcp-guard enable | 1 3 DHCP 1 |
| | nfpp dhcp-guard isolate-period | |
| | nfpp dhcp-guard policy | |

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61.12 DHCPv6

61.12.1 show nfpp dhcpv6-guard hosts

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show nfpp dhcpv6-guard hosts [**statistics** | [[**vlan** *vid*] [**interface** *interface-id*] [**mac** *-address*]]]

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statistics

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vid

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interface-id

↓ ↓

mac-address

MAC

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Ruijie# **show nfpp dhcpv6-guard hosts statistics**

success fail total

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100 20 120

w R

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↓ ǎ ~ " l remain-time(seconds)

| VLAN | interface | MAC address | remain-time(seconds) |
|-------|-----------|----------------|----------------------|
| ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 1 | gi0/2 | 0000.0000.0001 | 10 |
| *2 | gi0/1 | 0000.0000.0002 | 20 |
| Total | 2 host(s) | | |

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clear nfpp dhcpv6-guard hosts

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61.12.2 show nfpp dhcpv6-guard summary

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show nfpp dhcpv6-guard summary

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Ruijie# show nfpp dhcpv6-guard summary

^ Format of column Rate-limit and Attack-threshold is per-src-ip /per-src-mac/per-port.~

W R

| Interface | Status | Isolate-period | Rate-limit | Attack-threshold |
|-----------|---------|----------------|------------|------------------|
| Global | Enable | 300 | -/5/150 | -/10/300 |
| Gi 0/1 | Enable | 180 | -/6/- | -/8/- |
| Gi 0/2 | Disable | 200 | -/5/30 | -/10/50 |

Maximum count of monitored hosts: 1000

Monitor period 300s

```

^ 1~      Interface ñ Global      ŵ      Â
^ 2~      Status      ĭ      ȱ      Â
^ 3~      Rate-limit      ĥ      IP      /      MAC
      /  ȱ      ĥ~~      Attack-threshold      ȱ Â ĭ - Ľ
      Â

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|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| dhcpv6-guard attack-threshold | ŵ |
| dhcpv6-guard enable | ŵ DHCPv6 ȱ |
| dhcpv6-guard isolate-period | ŵ |
| dhcpv6-guard monitor-period | |
| dhcpv6-guard monitored-host-limit | ȱ ŷ |
| dhcpv6-guard rate-limit | ŵ |
| nfpp dhcpv6-guard enable | ȱ ȳ DHCPv6 ȱ |
| nfpp dhcpv6-guard isolate-period | |
| nfpp dhcpv6-guard policy | |

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61.13 ICMP

61.13.1 show nfpp icmp-guard hosts

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show nfpp icmp-guard hosts [statistics | [[vlan vid] [interface interface-id] [ip-address]]]

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| ȱ | |
|------------|-------|
| statistics | ȱ ŷ ȳ |
| vid | ȱ |

| | |
|---------------------|-----|
| <i>interface-id</i> | 4 1 |
| <i>ip-address</i> | IP |

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|-----|--|
| w R | Ruijie# show nfpp icmp-guard hosts statistics |
| | success fail total |
| | ----- --- ----- |
| | 100 20 120 |
| | ' l' "Ω 120 1 y ~ è è 100 1 y π 20 1 y E Â |
| | Ruijie# show nfpp icmp-guard hosts |
| | If column 1 shows '*', it means "hardware failed to isolate host". |
| | VLAN interface IP address remain-time(s) |
| | ---- ----- ----- ----- |
| | 1 Gi0/1 1.1.1.1 110 |
| | 2 Gi0/2 1.1.2.1 61 |
| | Total: 2 host(s) |

| | |
|-----|--|
| Ω 3 | 3 |
| | clear nfpp icmp-guard hosts 1 y |

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| | 10.4 3 |

61.13.2 show nfpp icmp-guard summary

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show nfpp icmp-guard summary

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3 4/6 2 1

Ruijie# show nfpp icmp-guard summary

^ Format of column Rate-limit and Attack-threshold is per-src-ip /per-src-mac/per-port.~

Interface Status Isolate-period Rate-limit Attack-threshold

| | | | | |
|--------|---------|-----|--------|---------|
| Global | Enable | 300 | 4/-/60 | 8/-/100 |
| Gi 0/1 | Enable | 180 | 5/-/- | 8/-/- |
| Gi 0/2 | Disable | 200 | 4/-/60 | 8/-/100 |

w R

Maximum count of monitored hosts: 1000

Monitor period 300s

^ 1~ Interface 1 Global 2 1

^ 2~ Status 1 1 1

^ 3~ Rate-limit 1 1 IP / MAC /

1 1 1 Attack-threshold 1 1 1

2 3

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|---------------------------------|------------|
| icmp-guard attack-threshold | 2 |
| icmp-guard enable | 2 ICMP 1 |
| icmp-guard isolate-period | 2 |
| icmp-guard monitor-period | |
| icmp-guard monitored-host-limit | 1 1 |
| icmp-guard rate-limit | 2 |
| nfpp icmp-guard enable | 1 2 ICMP 1 |
| nfpp icmp-guard isolate-period | |
| nfpp icmp-guard policy | |

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61.13.3 show nfpp icmp-guard trusted-host

a 3 4 5 6

show nfpp icmp-guard trusted-host

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3 4 5 6

W R

Ruijie# show nfpp icmp-guard trusted-host

IP address mask

1.1.1.0 255.255.255.0

1.1.2.0 255.255.255.0

Total: 2 record(s)

3 4 5

3

icmp-guard trusted-host

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3 4 5 6

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3 7 4

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61.14 IP

61.14.1 show nfpp ip-guard hosts

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show nfpp ip-guard hosts [**statistics** | [[**vlan** *vid*] [**interface** *interface-id*] [*ip-address*]]]

| ↓ | ↓ | | |
|---|---------------------|-----|--------|
| | statistics | ↓ | Ÿ ă |
| | <i>vid</i> | ^ | |
| | <i>interface-id</i> | ↓ ↓ | |
| | <i>ip-address</i> | IP | |

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Ruijie#**show nfpp ip-guard hosts statistics**

success fail total

----- ---- -----

100 20 120

' ' "Ω 120 ↓ Ÿ ~ è è 100 ↓ Ÿ π Ÿ 20 ↓ Ÿ L Â

Ruijie#**show nfpp ip-guard hosts**

w R

If column 1 shows '*', it means "hardware do not isolate host".

VLAN interface IP address Reason remain-time(s)

---- ----- ----- ----- -----

1 Gi0/1 1.1.1.1 ATTACK 110

| | ip-guard attack-threshold | ω |
|---|-------------------------------|----------|
| | ip-guard enable | ω IP π |
| | ip-guard isolate-period | ω |
| Ω | ip-guard monitor-period | đ Ů ħ |
| | ip-guard monitored-host-limit | √ ŷ |
| | ip-guard rate-limit | ω |
| | nfpp ip-guard enable | Λ ∅ IP π |
| | nfpp ip-guard isolate-period | |

1.1.2.0 255.255.255.0

Total: 2 record(s)

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|-----------------------|---------|
| ip-guard trusted-host | a ↓ a ŷ |

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61.15 ND

61.15.1 show nfpp nd-guard summary

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show nfpp nd-guard summary

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a Â

w R

Ruijie# show nfpp nd-guard summary

^ Format of column Rate-limit and Attack-threshold is NS-NA/RS/RA-REDIRECT.~

| Interface | Status | Rate-limit | Attack-threshold |
|-----------|---------|------------|------------------|
| Global | Enable | 20/5/10 | 40/10/20 |
| Gi 0/1 | Enable | 15/15/15 | 30/30/30 |
| Gi 0/2 | Disable | -/5/30 | -/10/50 |

^ 1~ Interface ð Global ŵ Â

| | | | | | |
|------|--------------|-----------|-----|------------------|-----|
| ^ 2~ | Status | ĩ | π | Â | |
| ^ 3~ | Rate-limit | ñ | /Ω~ | / | |
| | / | Ω~ / | ↓ | Attack-threshold | ı Â |
| | l - L | Â | | | |
| w R | ' l -/5/30 L | 4 G 0/2 3 | /Ω~ | | ~ |
| | 5 | Ω~ / | ↓ | 30 Â | |

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|-----|---------------------------|----------|
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | nd-guard attack-threshold | ŵ |
| | nd-guard enable | ŵ ND π |
| | nd-guard rate-limit | ŵ |
| | nfpp nd-guard enable | 4 3 ND π |
| | nfpp nd-guard policy | |

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|-------|------|---|
| 3 7 4 | 11 | |
| | 10.4 | 3 |

62 ACL

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|-----------------------|-----|--|
| id | | <p>" h̃ ɤ Â ↓</p> <p>IP h̃ ACL' 1-99 1300-1999</p> <p>IP ACL' 100-199 2000-2699</p> <p>MAC ACL' 700-799</p> <p>ж ACL' 2700-2899</p> |
| name | | ACL ↓ |
| sn | | ACL ɤ (. "ɤ ɤ) |
| start-sn | | ɤ h̃ |
| inc-sn | | ɤ |
| deny | | ɤ ~ ‡ |
| permit | | ɤ ~ ‡ ɤ |
| prot | | <p>~ ɤ IPv6 ↓ ɤ ipv6 icmp tcp</p> <p>udp ɤ h̃ 0-255 ɤ IPv4 ↓ ɤ eigrp gre</p> <p>ipinip igmp nos ospf icmp udp tcp ip è</p> <p>ɤ ɤ ≠ ↓ ɤ ɤ IP ~ 0-255 ɤ ɤ</p> <p>~ icmp/tcp/udp ' "</p> |
| interface idx | | ω ɤ ɤ |
| src | | ^ ɤ ~ |
| src-wildcard | | Â ↓ ɤ a ~ 0.255.0.32 |
| src-ipv6-pfix | | IPv6 |
| dst-ipv6-pfix | | IPv6 |
| pfix-len | | Æ Æ |
| src-ipv6-addr | | IPv6 |
| dst-ipv6-addr | | IPv6 |
| dscp dscp | | ɤ , h̃ 0-63 |
| flow-label flow-label | | ~ h̃ 0-1048575 |
| dst | | ^ ɤ ~ |
| dst-wildcard | | Â ↓ ɤ a ~ 0.255.0.32 |

| | |
|------------------------|--|
| precedence precedence | 0-7 |
| range | |
| time-range tm-rng-name | tm-rng-name |
| tos tos | 0-15 |
| cos cos | cos h (0-7) |
| cos inner cos | tag è cos |
| icmp-type | ICMP 0-255 |
| icmp-code | ICMP 0-255 |
| icmp-message | ICMP |
| operator port[port] | Operator lt- eq- gt- neq-
a range-
port 0-65535
0-65535 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|-------------------|-----|-------|---|---|---|
| Θ | è | Λ | ε | τ | SNAP ⁺ | tag | 802.3 | è | Λ | Â |
|---|---|---|---|---|-------------------|-----|-------|---|---|---|

1) IP ñ " ^ 1 - 99 1300 - 1999~

```
access-list id {deny | permit} {source source-wildcard | host source | any}
```

access-list *id* {deny | permit} **protocol** {*source source-wildcard* | **host** *source* | **any**}

3) MAC " ^ 700 - 799~

```
access-list id {deny | permit} {any | host source-mac-address} {any | host
```

4) Expert " ^ 2700 - 2899"

access-list *id* {deny | permit} [protocol | [ethernet-type][cos [out][inner in]]] [VID [out][inner in]] {source source-wildcard | host source | any} {host source-mac-address | any} {destination destination-wildcard | host destination | any} {host destination-mac-address | any} [[precedence precedence] [tos tos] [fragments] [range lower upper] [time-range time-range-name]

↑ 0 几 Ethernet-type cos '

access-list *id* {deny | permit} {ethernet-type| cos [out][inner in]] [VID [out][inner in]] {source source-wildcard | host source | any} {host source-mac-address | any } {destination destination-wildcard | host destination | any} {host destination-mac-address | any} [time-range time-range-name]

~ Protocol '

access-list *id* {deny | permit} protocol [VID [out][inner in]] {source source-wildcard | host source | any} {host source-mac-address | any } {destination destination-wildcard | host destination | any} {host destination-mac-address | any} [precedence precedence] [tos tos] [fragments] [range lower upper] [time-range time-range-name]

у ☹ ~ Expert " '

Internet Control Message Protocol (ICMP)

access-list *id* {deny | permit} icmp [VID [out][inner in]] {source source-wildcard | host source | any} {host source-mac-address | any } {destination destination-wildcard | host destination | any} {host destination-mac-address | any} [icmp-type] [[icmp-type [icmp-code]] | [icmp-message]] [precedence precedence] [tos tos] [fragments] [time-range time-range-name]

Transmission Control Protocol (TCP)

access-list *id* {deny | permit} tcp [VID [out][inner in]] {source source-wildcard | host Source | any} {host source-mac-address | any } [operator port [port]] {destination destination-wildcard | host destination | any} {host destination-mac-address | any} [operator port [port]] [precedence precedence] [tos tos] [fragments] [range lower upper] [time-range time-range-name] [match-all tcp-flag]

User Datagram Protocol (UDP)

access-list *id* {deny | permit} udp[VID [out][inner in]] {source source -wildcard | host source | any} {host source-mac-address | any } [operator port [port]] {destination destination-wildcard | host destination | any}{host destination-mac-address | any} [operator port [port]] [precedence precedence] [tos tos] [fragments] [range lower upper] [time-range time-range-name]

5) "

access-list *list-remark text*

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| 4 | |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| <i>id</i> | " 1-99 100-199
1300-1999 2000-2699 2700 – 2899 700 - 799~ Å |
| Deny | 7 ~ ‡ Å |
| Permit | 7 ~ ‡ ĩ Å |
| <i>Source</i> | ^ ŷ ~ |
| <i>source-wildcard</i> | Å ¼ ¼ ¼ a ~ 0.255.0.32 |
| <i>protocol</i> | IP ~ 1~ ¼ ¼ EIGRP ã GRE ã IPINIP ã IGMP ã
NOS ã OSPF ã ICMP ã UDP ã TCP ã IP è ʸ ʹ
≠ ¼ ¼ 3 IP ~ 0-255 1 Å ʸ ʹ ~
ICMP/TCP/UDP ´ " Å |
| <i>Destination</i> | ^ ŷ ~ |
| <i>destination-wildcard</i> | Å ¼ ¼ ¼ a ~ 0.255.0.32 |
| fragments | † |
| precedence | . "I : |
| <i>precedence</i> | . "I : ĥ^ 0-7~ |
| range | 4 1 |
| <i>lower</i> | 4 1 Ю |
| <i>upper</i> | 4 1 Э |
| time-range | ʘ |
| <i>time-range-name</i> | ʘ 1 |
| tos | Ł |
| <i>tos</i> | Ł ĥ^ 0-15~ |
| <i>icmp-type</i> | ICMP ^ 0-255~ |
| <i>icmp-code</i> | ICMP 3 ^ 0-255~ |
| <i>icmp-message</i> | ICMP 1 |
| <i>operator</i> | ɔ ^ lt- ʘ eq- ʘ gt- ʘ neq- a ʘ range-
~ |
| port [port] | 4 1~ range 4 3 4 1 ~ È Ё ɔ 4
ʸ ʹ 4 1 Å |
| host source-mac-address | ŷ Å |
| host destination-mac-address | ŷ Å |
| VID vid | vid 7 |
| <i>ethernet-type</i> | ¼ ~ |

| | |
|------------------|--------------|
| match-all | 7 tcp flag Æ |
| <i>tcp-flag</i> | tcp flag |

· ! ACL

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й 0 G " ~ "l 3 access-list 18У " " ÷ 1 Â √л é E ů G a √ R ' Ó B

dod-host-prohibited
dod-net-prohibited
echo
echo-reply
fragment-time-exceeded
general-parameter-problem
host-isolated
host-precedence-unreachable
host-redirect
host-tos-redirect
host-tos-unreachable
host-unknown
host-unreachable
information-reply
information-request
mask-reply
mask-request
mobile-redirect
net-redirect
net-tos-redirect
net-tos-unreachable
net-unreachable
network-unknown
no-room-for-option
option-missing
packet-too-big
parameter-problem
port-unreachable
precedence-unreachable
protocol-unreachable
redirect
router-advertisement
router-solicitation
source-quench
source-route-failed
time-exceeded
timestamp-reply
timestamp-request

bootpc

bootps
discard
dnsix
domain
echo
isakmp
mobile-ip
nameserver
netbios-dgm
netbios-ns
netbios-ss
ntp
pim-auto-rp
rip
snmp
snmptrap
sunrpc
syslog
tacacs
talk
tftp
time
who
xdmcp

Л ~ Ethernet-type Ю'

aarp
arp
appletalk
decnet-iv
diagnostic
etype-6000
etype-8042
lat
lavc-sca
mop-console
mop-dump
mumps
netbios

vines-echo
xns-idp

R 1' IP ñ " R
Ю IP " ĩ ñ 192.168.1.64 - 192.168.1.127 ~ è Ъ

Ruijie(config)# **access-list 1 permit 192.168.1.64 0.0.0.63**

R 2' IP " R

Ю IP " ĩ DNS ICMP '

Ruijie(config)# **access-list 102 permit tcp any any eq domain**

Ruijie(config)# **access-list 102 permit udp any any eq domain**

Ruijie(config)# **access-list 102 permit icmp any any echo**

Ruijie(config)# **access-list 102 permit icmp any any echo-reply**

R 3' MAC " R

Ю G R~ MAC ñ 00d0f8000c0c ŷ √ ñ 100 Л

W R

62.1.2 deny

У э э x (deny) " Љ ы ā √ x Â

1~ IP ñ "

[sn] **deny** {source source-wildcard 1

[sn] d{ } [(s)-86(S)2(2_102)-507001 T 300001 Td (,0571028(1P)4/C2_631.486)Uj41p6003.246

destination-wildcard | **host** *destination* | **any** {**host** *destination-mac-address* | **any**}
[**time-range** *time-range-name*]

b) ~ protocol

[*sn*] **deny protocol** [[**VID** [*out*][*inner in*]]] {*source source-wildcard* | **host** *source* | **any**}
{**host** *source-mac-address* | **any**} {*destination destination-wildcard* | **host** *destination* | **any**}
{**host** *destination-mac-address* | **any**} [**precedence** *precedence*] [**tos** *tos*] [**fragments**]
[**range** *lower upper*] [**time-range** *name*]

c) $\forall \varphi \sim$ expert " '

Internet Control Message Protocol (ICMP)

[*sn*] **deny icmp** [[**VID** [*out*][*inner in*]]] {*source source-wildcard* | **host** *source* | **any**} {**host**
source-mac-address | **any**} {*destination destination-wildcard* | **host** *destination* | **any**} {**host**
destination-mac-address | **any**} [*icmp-type*] [[*icmp-type* [*icmp-code*]] | [*icmp-message*]]
[**precedence**] [**tos** *tos*] [**frag-6()**]931 Tf0(upper)c 0 Tw 2.571 0 Td[(icmp-)-65 Tf2B3E3C02D6>Tj/TT0 1 T

[[*icmp-type* *icmp-code*]] | [*icmp-message*]] [**dscp** *dscp*] [**flow-label** *flow-label*] [**fragments**]
[**time-range** *time-range-name*]

Transmission Control Protocol (TCP)

[*sn*] **deny tcp** {*source-ipv6-prefix* / *prefix-length* | **host** *source-ipv6-address* | **any**} [*operator*
port [*port*]] {*destination-ipv6-prefix* / *prefix-length* | **host** *destination-ipv6-address* | **any**}
[*operator* **port** [*port*]] [**dscp** *dscp*] [**flow-label** *flow-label*] [**fragments**] [**range** *lower upper*]
[**time-range** *time-range-name*] [**match-all** *tcp-flag*]

User Datagram Protocol (UDP)

[*sn*] **deny udp** {*source-ipv6-prefix/prefix-length* | **host** *source-ipv6-address* | **any**} [*operator*
port [*port*]] {*destination-ipv6-prefix* / *prefix-length* | **host** *destination-ipv6-address* |
any} [*operator* **port** [*port*]] [**dscp** *dscp*] [**flow-label** *flow-label*] [**fragments**] [**range** *lower*
upper] [**time-range** *time-range-name*]

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| 4 | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| <i>Sn</i> | ACL 4 |
| <i>source-ipv6-prefix</i> | IPv6 . |
| <i>destination-ipv6-prefix</i> | IPv6 |
| <i>prefix-length</i> | Æ Æ |
| <i>source-ipv6-address</i> | IPv6 |
| <i>destination-ipv6-address</i> | IPv6 |
| dscp | Ł |
| <i>dscp</i> | h~ 0-63. |
| flow-label | |
| <i>flow-label</i> | h~ 0-1048575 |
| <i>protocol</i> | Ÿ IPV6 ↓ Ÿ IPV6 icmp tcp udp 4
<0-255> |

ž


```
↑ 11
Ruijie(config)# ipv6 access-list extended v6-acl
Ruijie(config-ipv6-nacl)# 11 deny ipv6 host 192.168.4.12 any
Ruijie(config-ipv6-nacl)# show access-lists
ipv6 access-list extended v6-acl
11 deny ipv6 host 192.168.4.12 any
Ruijie(config-ipv6-nacl)# exit
Ruijie(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/1
Ruijie(config-if)# ipv6 traffic-filter v6-acl in
```

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|---------------------|------------|
| show access-lists | " |
| ipv6 traffic-filter | 1 3 IPV6 " |
| ip access-group | IP ACL 1 |
| mac access-group | MAC ACL 1 |
| ip access-list | IP ACL 1 |
| mac access-list | MAC ACL 1 |
| expert access-list | ACL 1 |
| ipv6 access-list | IPV6 ACL 1 |
| permit | 1 1 3 |

1

3 1 1

| 1 | V10.0 | V10.0 |
|-------|-------|-------|
| V10.0 | | 1 |

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show expert access-lists 3

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w R

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ip access-group 3 " 4 5 6 7 8 9

10 R fastEthernet0/0 3 " 120 11 12

w R Ruijie(config)# interface fastEthernet

```
R 1' ...   ACL'
Ruijie(config)# ip access-list standard std-acl
Ruijie(config-std-nacl)# show ip access-lists
ip access-list standard std-acl
w R Ruijie(config-std-nacl)#
R 2' ...   ACL'
Ruijie(config)# ip access-list extended 123
Ruijie(config-ext-nacl)# show ip access-lists
ip access-list extended 123
```

Ω 3

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|---|--|
| 3 | |
|---|--|

| | | | | | |
|-------|---|-----|---|---|-----------|
| G | 3 | ↓/↓ | show access-lists | 3 | Â |
| | | | ACL | | |
| | | | Ruijie# show access-lists | | |
| | | | ip access-list standard 1 | | |
| | | | 10 permit host 192.168.4.12 | | |
| | | | 20 deny any any | | |
| | | | Ruijie# config | | |
| w R | | | Ruijie(config)# ip access-list resequence 1 21 43 | | |
| | | | Ruijie(config)# exit | | |
| | | | Ruijie# show access-lists | | |
| | | | ip access-list standard 1 | | |
| | | | 21 permit host 192.168.4.12 | | |
| | | | 64 deny any any | | |
| Ω 3 | | | 3 | | |
| | | | show access-lists | | " |
| 4 | | | | | |
| 3 7 4 | | | 1 | | |
| | | | V10.0 | " | V10.0 7 3 |

3

4

G

ACL 4 4 3 4 4 4
traffic-filter 3

8 AG **show ipv6**

w R

IO R ! access-list v6-acl 4 Gigabit 4 1 3'
 Ruijie(config)# **interface GigaEthernet 0/1**
 Ruijie(config-if)# **ipv6 traffic-filter v6-acl in**

| | | |
|-------|------------------------|-------------|
| ACL 3 | 3 | |
| | show ipv6 access-lists | IPV6 " |
| 4 | | |
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | V10.0 | " V10.0 7 3 |

62.1.10 MAC access-group

У э MAC ACL 1 1 2 3 no 4 5

mac access-group {*id* | *name*}{*in* |

| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
|-------|-------|-------------|
| | V10.0 | " V10.0 7 3 |

62.1.11 MAC access-list

3 ... MAC ACL 5 7 3 no 7 ACL

mac access-list extended {id | name}

no mac access-list extended {id | name}

| 1 | 1 | |
|---|-------------|-------------------|
| | <i>id</i> | MAC " 1^ 700-799~ |
| | <i>name</i> | MAC " 1 |

| | |
|--|---------|
| | MAC ACL |
|--|---------|

| | |
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| 3 | 5 |
|---|---|

| | |
|---|---------------------------------|
| G | 3 1 7 show mac access-lists 3 7 |
|---|---------------------------------|

| | |
|-----|---|
| w R | R 1' ... MAC ACL' |
| | Ruijie(config)# mac access-list extended mac-acl |
| | Ruijie(config-mac-nacl)# show mac access-lists |
| | mac access-list extended mac-acl |
| | R 2' ... MAC ACL' |
| | Ruijie(config)# mac access-list extended 704 |
| | Ruijie(config-mac-nacl)# show mac access-lists |
| | mac access-list extended 704 |

| 7 3 | 3 | |
|-----|-----------------------|-------|
| | show mac access-lists | mac " |

| | |
|---|--|
| 1 | |
|---|--|

| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
|-------|-------|-------------|
| | V10.0 | " V10.0 7 3 |

| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
|-------|-------|-----------|
| | V10.0 | V10.0 7 3 |

62.1.13 permit

У э э ї (permit) ˆ 7 ˆ ˆ ˆ ˆ x Â

1) IP 7

[sn] **permit** {source source-wildcard | host source | any}

2) IP

[sn] **permit protocol** source source-wildcard destination destination-wildcard [precedence precedence] [tos tos] [fragments] [range lower upper] [time-range time-range-name]

У ˆ ˆ IP 8 " ˆ

Internet Control Message Protocol (ICMP)

[sn] **permit icmp** {source source-wildcard | host source | any} {destination destination-wildcard | host destination | any} [icmp-type] [[icmp-type icmp-code]] | [icmp-message]] [precedence precedence] [tos tos] [fragments] [time-range time-range-name]

Transmission Control Protocol (TCP)

[sn] **permit tcp** {source source-wildcard | host source | any} [operator port [port]] {destination destination-wildcard | host destination | any} [operator port [port]] [precedence precedence] [tos tos] [fragments] [range lower upper] [time-range time-range-name] [match-all tcp-flag]

User Datagram Protocol (UDP)

[sn] **permit udp** {source source -wildcard | host source | any} [operator port [port]] {destination destination-wildcard | host destination | any} [operator port [port]]
a host o ild

↑ 0 几 Ethernet-type cos

[sn] **permit** {*ethernet-type*} **cos** [*out*] [*inner in*] [**VID** [*out*][*inner in*]] {*source source-wildcard* | **host** *source* | **any**} {**host** *source-mac-address* | **any**} {*destination destination-wildcard* | **host** *destination* | **any**} {**host** *destination-mac-address* | **any**} [**time-range** *time-range-name*]

~ Protocol

[sn] **permit protocol** [**VID** [*out*][*inner in*]] {*source source-wildcard* | **host** *Source* | **any**} {**host** *source-mac-address* | **any**} {*destination destination-wildcard* | **host** *destination* | **any**} {**host** *destination-mac-address* | **any**} [**precedence** *precedence*] [**tos** *tos*] [**fragments**] [**range** *lower upper*] [**time-range** *time-range-name*]

У ⊕ ~ Expert " ' "

Internet Control Message Protocol (ICMP)

[sn] **permit icmp** [**VID** [*out*][*inner in*]] {*source source-wildcard* | **host** *source* | **any**} {**host** *source-mac-address* | **any**} {*destination destination-wildcard* | **host** *destination* | **any**} {**host** *destination-mac-address* | **any**} [*icmp-type*] [[*icmp-type* [*icmp-code*]]] | [*icmp-message*] [**precedence** *precedence*] [**tos** *tos*] [**fragments**] [**time-range** *time-range-name*]

Transmission Control Protocol (TCP)

[sn] **permit tcp** [**VID** [*out*][*inner in*]] {*source source-wildcard* | **host** *Source* | **any**} {**host** *source-mac-address* | **any**} [*operator* **port** [*port*]] {*destination destination-wildcard* | **host** *destination* | **any**} {**host** *destination-mac-address* | **any**} [*operator* **port** [*port*]] [**precedence** *precedence*] [**tos** *tos*] [**fragments**] [**range** *lower upper*] [**time-range** *time-range-name*] [**match-all** *tcp-flag*]

User Datagram Protocol (UDP)

[sn] **permit udp** [**VID** [*out*][*inner in*]] {*source source-wildcard* | **host** *source* | **any**} {**host** *source-mac-address* | **any**} [*operator* **port** [*port*]] {*destination destination-wildcard* | **host** *destination* | **any**} {**host** *destination-mac-address* | **any**} [*operator* **port** [*port*]] [**precedence** *precedence*] [**tos** *tos*] [**fragments**] [**range** *lower upper*] [**time-range** *time-range-name*]

Address Resolution Protocol (ARP)

[sn] **permit arp** {**vid** *vlan-id*} [**host** *source-mac-address* | **any**] [**host** *destination-mac-address* | **any**] {*sender-ip sender-ip-wildcard* | **host** *sender-ip* | **any**} {*sender-mac sender-mac-wildcard* | **host** *sender-mac* | **any**} {*target-ip target-ip-wildcard* | **host** *target-ip* | **any**}

5) IPV6 " "

[sn] **permit protocol** {*source-ipv6-prefix / prefix-length* | **any** | **host** *source-ipv6-address*} {*destination-ipv6-prefix / prefix-length* | **any** | *host destination-ipv6-address*} [**dscp** *dscp*] [**flow-label** *flow-label*] [**fragments**] [**range** *lower upper*] [**time-range** *time-range-name*]

УФ ~ IPV6 8 " ' 1

Internet Control Message Protocol (ICMP)

[sn] **permit icmp** {source-ipv6-prefix / prefix-length | **any** source-ipv6-address | **host**}
{destination-ipv6-prefix / prefix-length} **host** destination-ipv6-address | **any**} [icmp-type]
[[icmp-type [icmp-code]] | [icmp-message]] [**dscp** dscp] [**flow-label** flow-label][**fragments**]
[**time-range** time-range-name]

Transmission Control Protocol (TCP)

[sn] **permit tcp** {source-ipv6-prefix / prefix-length | **host** source-ipv6-address | **any**}
[operator **port** [port]] {destination-ipv6-prefix / prefix-length | **host** destination-ipv6-address
| **any**} [operator **port** [port]] [**dscp** dscp] [**flow-label** flow-label] [**fragments**] [**range** lower
upper] [**time-range** time-range-name] [**match-all** tcp-flag]

User Datagram Protocol (UDP)

[sn] **permit udp** {source-ipv6-prefix / prefix-length | **host** source-ipv6-address | **any**}
[operator **port** [port]] {destination-ipv6-prefix / prefix-length | **host** destination-ipv6-address
| **any**} [operator **port** [port]] [**dscp** dscp] [**flow-label** flow-label] [**fragments**] [**range** lower
upper] [**time-range** time-range-name]

| | | | | | |
|---|-----|---|---|------|--|
| 1 | 1 | | | | |
| | 100 | 1 | 1 | deny | |

1

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ACL 10

6

ACL 10 ACL 1 1

R 1' 10 R 1 ... 1 У Expert Extended ACL ж ACL 1 IP
1 192.168.4.12 3 MAC 1 001300498272 TCP 1
Ruijie(config)# **expert access-list extended exp-acl**
Ruijie(config-exp-nacl)# **permit tcp host 192.168.4.12 host**
0013.0049.8272 any any
Ruijie(config-exp-nacl)# **deny any any any any**
Ruijie(config-exp-nacl)# **show access-lists**
expert access-list extended exp-acl
10 permit tcp host 192.168.4.12 host 0013.0049.8272 any any
20 deny any any any any
Ruijie(config-exp-nacl)#
R 2' 10 IP ACL 6 R 1 1 IP 1 192.168.4.12 1 k TCP

```
Ruijie(config)# ip access-list extended 102
Ruijie(config-ext-nacl)# permit tcp host 192.168.4.12 eq 100 any
Ruijie(config-ext-nacl)# show access-lists
ip access-list extended 102
10 permit tcp host 192.168.4.12 eq 100 any
Ruijie(config-ext-nacl)# exit
Ruijie(config)# interface gigabitethernet 1/1
Ruijie(config-if)# ip access-group 102 in
```



```

Ruijie# show access-group
ip access-list standard ipstd3
Applied On interface GigabitEthernet 0/1.
ip access-list standard ipstd4
Applied On interface GigabitEthernet 0/2.
ip access-list extended 101
Applied On interface GigabitEthernet 0/3.
ip access-list extended 102
Applied On interface GigabitEthernet 0/8.

```

Ω 3

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|---------------------|-------------|
| ip access-group | ip " 10 |
| mac access-group | MAC " 10 |
| expert access-group | Expert " 10 |
| ipv6 traffic-filter | IPV6 " 10 |

J

3 7 J

| 1 | |
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| V10.0 | " V10.0 10 |

62.2.2 show access-lists

ACL J ACL

show access-lists [*id* | *name*]

1

| 1 | |
|-------------|-----|
| <i>id</i> | " 1 |
| <i>name</i> | " J |

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G

acf id name 1 ACL

Ruijie# **show access-lists**

w R

w R

Ruijie# show expert access-group interface gigabitethernet 0/2
expert access-group ee in
Applied On interface GigabitEthernet 0/2.

Ω 3

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| expert access-list | Expert ACL 88 |

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|------|----|

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V10.0

V10.0 ㄱ

62.2.5 show ipv6 traffic-filter

ㄱ IPV6 "

show ipv6 traffic-filter [interface <interface>]

ㄱ

ㄱ

<interface>

ㄱ

3

G

ㄱ ㄱ IPv6 ACL

ㄱ ㄱ

ㄱ IPv6 ACL

w R

Ruijie# **show ipv6 traffic-filter interface gigabitethernet 0/4**

ipv6 traffic-filter v6 in

Applied On interface GigabitEthernet 0/4.

ㄱ 3

3

ipv6 access-list

IPv6 ACL ㄱ

ㄱ

3 ㄱ ㄱ

ㄱ

V10.0

V10.0 ㄱ

62.2.6 show mac access-group

ㄱ MAC "

show mac access-group[interface <interface>]

ㄱ

ㄱ

<interface>

ㄱ

ACL 3

3

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MAC ACL

MAC ACL

MAC ACL

MAC ACL

MAC ACL

Ruijie# show mac access-group interface gigabitethernet 0/3

WR

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| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | show secu-acl | Ω |
| ↓ | | |
| 3 7 ↓ | 1 | |
| | V10.2 | * V10.2 7 3 |

62.3.2 security global access-group

Ω Ω

security global access-group {id|name}

no security global access-group

| | | |
|-------|---|-------------|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | id | ACL id |
| | name | ACL 1 |
| | | |
| 3 | Ω | |
| G | Ω Ω | |
| w R | Ruijie(config)#security global access-group 1 | |
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | show secu-acl | Ω |
| ↓ | | |
| 3 7 ↓ | 1 | |
| | V10.2 | * V10.2 7 3 |

62.3.3 security uplink enable

1 0 R 1

security uplink enable

no security uplink enable



Ruijie(config-if)#show secu-acl

W R

63 QOS

63.1

QoS ǎ m̃ QoS ʔΩ ʌЮ Ů ə '

Y ə ʌ ʔΩ 1 ə policy-map'

Y ə policy-map ↓ ʌ ə class-map'

Y ə class-map ʔΩ 1 ə ACL~ ACL ACE é ↓

, ,

Y ə ʌ Ə ʔΩ ACE ə ÿ “ ѡ ACL” 8 Â



63.2

63.2.1 class maps

... ACL'

ip access-list {extended | standard} { *acl-id* | *acl-name* }

mac access-list extended {*acl-id* | *acl-name*}

expert access-list extended {*acl-id* | *acl-name*}

ipv6 access-list extended *acl-name*

```
R 4' ... class-map, 1 cm
Ruijie(config)# class-map cm
R 5' 2 ACL
Ruijie(config-cmap)# match access-group me
R 6' class-map
Ruijie(config-cmap)# exit
```

| | |
|------------------------------|---|
| 3 | |
| show mac access-lists | - |

| | | |
|-------|-----------------------|---|
| | show mls qos queueing | - |
| 1 | | |
| 3 7 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

63.2.3 interface rate-limit

4 8

rate-limit {input | output}

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| | - | - |
|--|---|---|

63.2.4 mls qos cos

4 CoS h

mls qos cos default-cos

no mls qos cos

| | | |
|--------------------|---|-------|
| | 4 | |
| <i>default-cos</i> | | h 0 7 |

| | | |
|--|-------------|--------------------------------|
| | dscp | √ ħ 7 ħ a ʌ a ʌ |
| | no | ħ |

3 ŵ

G

w R Ruijie(config)# **mls qos map cos-dscp 8 10 16 18 24 26 32 34**

w R Ruijie(config)# qos1q16 18_Eop-0os

63.2.8 mls qos scheduler

"

mls qos scheduler [sp | rr | wrr | drr]

no mls qos scheduler

| | |
|---|--|
| 1 | |
|---|--|

| | | |
|--|---------------|----------------------|
| | cos | ↗ Qos a' ñ CoS |
| | dscp ñ | ↗ Qos a' ñ DSCP |

| | |
|---|--|
| 1 | |
|---|--|

63.2.11 priority-queue

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[no]

| | | |
|-----|-----------------------|---|
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | show mls qos queueing | - |

| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| 3 7 4 | | |
| | - | - |

63.2.13 service-policy

policy map ↑ 4 3

service-policy {input | output} *policy-map-name*

no service-policy {input | output}

3.118Tj/C23E109E032Cr 10.02 0 0 10.02 241.86 606.2603 Tm<0A5104B8>Tj/T 0 0 100 Tc 0 Tr 3.012

show mls qos interface

-

Ruijie# show mls qos interface fastEthernet 0/1

3

3

-

-

1

3 1 1

11

-

-

63.3.4 show mls qos maps

dscp-cos maps, dscp-cos maps ip-prec-dscp maps

show mls qos maps [cos-dscp | dscp-cos | ip-prec-dscp]

1

1

cos-dscp

cos-dscp maps

dscp-cos

dscp-cos maps

ip-prec-dscp

ip-prec-dscp maps

dscp-cos maps dscp-cos maps ip-prec-dscp maps

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Ruijie# show mls qos maps

3

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63.3.5 show mls qos queueing

QoS " 3 (cos-to-queue map, wrr weight, drr weight)

show mls qos queueing

| | | |
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| 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

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| 3 |
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| G |
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w R Ruijie# show mls qos queueing

| | | |
|-----|---|---|
| 2 3 | 3 | |
| | - | - |

| |
|---|
| 1 |
|---|

| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| 3 7 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

63.3.6 show mls qos rate-limit

1 8 3

show mls qos rate-limit [interface *interface-id*]

| | | |
|-----------|--------------|----------------|
| 1 | 1 | |
| interface | interface-id | rate-limit 3 1 |

| |
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| |
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| G |
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|-------|---------------------------------|---|
| w R | Ruijie# show mls qos rate-limit | |
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | - | - |
| 1 | | |
| 3 1 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

63.3.7 show mls qos scheduler

| | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| 1. "1" | | |
| show mls qos scheduler | | |
| 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |
| | | |
| 3 | | |
| G | | |
| w R | Ruijie# show mls qos scheduler | |
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | - | - |
| 1 | - | |
| 3 1 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

64 Voice VLAN

64.1

64.1.1 voice vlan

Голос VLAN-а Ү э VLAN-и Voice VLAN-а Үлү Г 3 no 3

Voice VLAN 7 А

voice vlan *vlan-id*

no voice vlan

| 1 | 1 | |
|---|----------------|-----------------|
| | <i>vlan-id</i> | Voice VLAN ID А |

3 А

3

Г

Voice VLAN Remot /C2_0 1 00 Tc 0 SATC25036f-0.006d

show voice vlan

Voice VLAN 64-2

64.1.3 voice vlan cos

Ƶ Voice VLAN CoS ħ Â Ƶ Ƶ Ƶ no ħ

voice vlan cos cos-value

no voice vlan cos

| | | |
|---|-----------|--------------------|
| Ƶ | Ƶ | |
| | cos-value | Voice VLAN CoS ħ Â |

cos-value Ƶ ħ ħ 6 Â

Ƶ Ƶ

Ƶ Ƶ Voice VLAN CoS 6 DSCP ħ Ƶ Ƶ Ƶ

| | | | |
|-------|---|------------------|----------|
| | <i>dscp-value</i> | Voice VLAN | DSCP ħ Â |
| | <i>dscp-value</i> 1 ħ ñ 46 Â | | |
| 3 | ŵ | | |
| G | g Voice VLAN | CoS 6 DSCP ħ | "l ~ q |
| | Â | | |
| w R | R 1' Voice VLAN | "l ~ DSCP ħ 40 Â | |
| | Ruijie(config)# voice vlan dscp 40 | | |
| Ų 3 | 3 | | |
| | show voice vlan | Voice VLAN | q 6 m |
| | | Â | |
| 4 | - | | |
| 3 7 4 | 1 | | |
| | 10.4 | 3 | |

64.1.5 voice vlan enable

1 IO G 3 G 1 Voice VLAN 11 Â 1 11 G 3 **no**
Ų 1 Voice VLAN 11 Â

voice vlan enable

no voice vlan enable

| | | |
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| 1 | 1 | |
| | | |

q IO e n - Â

| | |
|-----|--|
| w R | R 1' OUI 0012.3400.0000 ñ Voice VLAN 1 ~ " ñ Company A |
| | Ruijie(config)# voice vlan mac-address 0012.3400.0000 mask ffff.ff00.0000 description Company A |

1~ 4 6 8 Voice VLAN 3 5 7 9

10 12 Voice VLAN 14 16 Voice VLAN 18 20

2~ 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20

4 native VLAN 6 Voice VLAN 8

3~ 5 7 9 11 13 15 17 19 21

10 12 Voice VLAN 14 16 18 20 22 24 Voice

VLAN 26 28 30 32 34 36 38 40 42 44 46 48 50 52 54 56 58 60 62 64 66 68 70 72 74 76 78 80 82 84 86 88 90 92 94 96 98 100

4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 24 26 28 30 32 34 36 38 40 42 44 46 48 50 52 54 56 58 60 62 64 66 68 70 72 74 76 78 80 82 84 86 88 90 92 94 96 98 100

| G | MAC | MAC | ↓ | ⋮ |
|---|----------------|------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Voice VLAN OUI | Voice VLAN | x | Â |
| | a | Voice VLAN | h | Â |
| | Voice VLAN | Ω | Â | |
| | untagged | 1 | Voice VLAN tag | |
| | MAC | ψ | ε | Voice VLAN tag |
| | VLAN | ‡ | ↓ x | a ↓ Voice VLAN |
| | Â | | | ω/ |

w
R

R 1'
Voice VLAN
Â

Ruijie(config)# voice vlan security enable

| Ω 3 | 3 | |
|-----------|-----------------|--|
| | show voice vlan | Voice VLAN 9 6 7 Â |

| ↓ | |
|---|--|
| | |

3

G

3 4 Voice VLAN 2 6 7 8 9 Voice VLAN 11

w R

```

R 1' 7h Voice VLAN
Ruijie(config)# show voice vlan
Voice VLAN status: ENABLE //Voice VLAN G
Voice VLAN ID: 2 //Voice VLAN ID
Voice VLAN security mode: Security // 6 7
Voice VLAN aging time: 5 minutes // 8
Voice VLAN cos: 6 // CoS h
Voice VLAN dscp: 46 // DSCP h
Current voice vlan enabled port mode: //G Voice VLAN 4 6
PORT MODE
-----
Fa0/1 Auto

```

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| 3 | |
|--|---|
| voice vlan <i>vlan-id</i> | 6 G Voice VLAN 8 9
VLAN 11 Voice VLAN 12 |
| voice vlan aging <i>minutes</i> | Voice VLAN 8 12 |
| voice vlan cos <i>cos-value</i> | Voice VLAN CoS h 12 |
| voice vlan dscp <i>dscp-value</i> | Voice VLAN DSCP h 12 |
| voice vlan enable | G 4 Voice VLAN 11 12 |
| voice vlan mode auto | 4 Voice VLAN 8 12 |
| voice vlan security enable | Voice VLAN 6 12 |

4

3 7 4

| 11 | |
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| 10.4 | 3 |

64.2.2 show voice vlan oui

7h OUI 12 OUI 2 12

show voice vlan oui

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66.1

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66.1.2 vrrp description

3 ы VRRP у э ~ è no Â

vrrp group description text

no vrrp group description

| 1 | 1 | |
|---|--------------|--------|
| | <i>group</i> | VRRP 1 |
| | <i>text</i> | VRRP |

| | |
|--|---|
| | 4 Ю 1 Э 0 VRRP 1 Â 4 0 VRRP 1 ~ #
! VRRP Â |
|--|---|

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| 3 | 1 |
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| 6 | ы VRRP ~ 1 1 4 4 1 VRRP Â |
|---|---------------------------|

| | |
|-----|---|
| w R | Ю R è 1 1 E0 Э VRRP 1 ы Building A – Marketing and Administration Â |
| | interface FastEthernet 0/0 |
| | ip address 10.0.1.1 255.255.255.0 |
| | vrrp 1 ip 10.0.1.20 |
| | vrrp 1 description “Building A - Marketing and Administration” |

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| 3 | |
|---|--|

$\{ \quad \} \quad \text{IP} \quad \sim \quad \text{no} \quad \text{IP} \quad \text{no}$

vrrp group ip *ipaddress* [**secondary**]

no vrrp group ip *ipaddress* [**secondary**]

| | | |
|---|-----------|--------|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | group | VRRP 1 |
| | ipaddress | IP |
| | secondary | IP |

$$\alpha \text{ Ю}^{\sim} \quad \text{N} \text{ Э} \quad \text{Ü} \quad \text{VRRP} \quad \text{П} \quad \hat{\text{A}}$$

3 4

а G secondary ʋ ʏ ж IP ɨ ʏ IP Â
 ʋ VRRP G Лу ʋ IP ʋ G no ʏ ʋ VRRP IP
 ʋ ɨ ɒ ʋ ɨ Э ч э ʋ IP Â

w R

```

Ю      R e~  Л  1 0 3 0 VRRP 1  Â  VRRP 1 1 1
ÿ IP      10.0.1.20 IP      10.0.2.20 Â
interface FastEthernet 0/0
no switchport
ip address 10.0.1.1 255.255.255.0
ip address 10.0.2.1 255.255.255.0 secondary
vrrp 1 ip 10.0.1.20
vrrp 1 ip 10.0.2.20 secondary

```

 Ω }

| | |
|-------------------------------------|--------|
| 3 | |
| Ruijie# show vrrp [brief group] | m VRRP |

1

| | | |
|-----|----|---|
| 371 | 11 | |
| - | | - |

66.1.4 vrrp ipv6

3 1 3 0 IPv6 VRRP IPv6 3 è no 1
3 VRRP 1 1 IPv6 Â

vrrp group ipv6 ipv6-address

no vrrp group ipv6 ipv6-address

| | | |
|---|--------------|--------|
| 1 | | |
| | 1 | |
| | group | VRRP 1 |
| | ipv6-address | IPv6 |

1 1 3 0 IPv6 VRRP 1 Â

3 1

IPv6 VRRP 6 IPv4 VRRP "Ω 1 255 1 Â 3 VRRP 3 IPv4 IPv6
a "Ω 3 6 IPv6 3 a ĩ IPv4 3 "I IPv6 ĩ
3 1 IPv4 Â
3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3
3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3

10 3 è 1 1 FastEthernet 0/0 3 0 IPv6 VRRP 1 Â
VRRP 1 ĩ 1 IPv6 ĩ FE80::1 2001::1 Â
interface FastEthernet 0/0
no switchport
ipv6 enable
ip6 address 2001::2/64
vrrp 1 ipv6 FE80::1
vrrp 1 ipv6 2001::1

| | | |
|-----|-------------------------------------|--------|
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | Ruijie# show vrrp [brief group] | 1 VRRP |

1 1 Â

| | | |
|-------|----------|----------------|
| 3 1 1 | 1 | |
| | RGOS10.4 | 3 3 RGOS10.4 Â |

66.1.5 vrrp preempt

$$\text{VRRP} \quad \vdash \quad \hat{A}$$

no vrrp *group* preempt [delay]

| | | |
|---|---------------|---|
| ¶ | ¶ | |
| | group | VRRP ¶ |
| | delay seconds | ¶ ¶ ~ ¶ ¶¶¶ ¶ ~ Master
, ¶¶¶ Â ¶ ì 0 Â |

α Ю ʌ Э ʊ VRRP ʈ ʌ y ʊ VRRP ʈ ʊ VRRP
 ʒ è ʏ ʔ ʌ ʌ ʌ ʌ æ ʌ

vrrp group priority level**no vrrp group priority**

| 1 | 1 | |
|---|-------|-----------|
| | group | VRRP 1 |
| | level | VRRP . "I |

α Ю̃ 1 Э 0 VRRP П Â У 0 VRRP П ~ VRRP
 È. "I ñ 100 Â

3 1

G 3 || VRRP . "I Â

W R Ю R è VRRP 1 . "I ñ 254 Â
 vrrp 1 priority 254

| Ω 3 | 3 | |
|-----|--|-------------|
| | Ruijie(config-if)# vrrp group ip <i>ipaddress</i>
[secondary] | 0 VRRP П IP |
| | Ruijie(config-if)# vrrp group preempt [delay
<i>seconds</i>] | VRRP 4 ´ |

1

| 3 1 1 | 1 | |
|-------|---|---|
| | - | - |

66.1.7 vrrp timers advertise

3 3 4 VRRP ~ ~ è no Â

vrrp group timers advertise interval**no vrrp group timers advertise**

| 1 | 1 | |
|---|----------|--------------------|
| | group | VRRP 1 |
| | interval | VRRP ~ 4 (Л ñ ´ Æ) |

1. VRRP 3 è 3 VRRP 3 3 Master
 6 Master VRRP 3 3 3 3

w R 10 R è VRRP 1 3 3 3 3 3
 vrrp 1 timers learn

| 3 3 | 3 | |
|-----|---|-------------|
| | Ruijie(config-if)# vrrp group ip <i>ipaddress</i>
[secondary] | 3 VRRP 3 IP |
| | Ruijie(config-if)# vrrp group timers advertise
[msec] <i>interval</i> | VRRP 3 3 |

1

| 3 3 3 | 1 | |
|-------|---|---|
| | - | - |

66.1.9 vrrp track

3 VRRP 3 3 **vrrp group track** *interface-type number* 3 3 VRRP
 IP 3 3 **vrrp group track** *ip-address* 3 **vrrp group track bfd** BFD
 IP è no 3 3 3 3

vrrp group track [*interface-type number* | **bfd** *interface-type interface-number ipv4-address*]
 [*priority*]

vrrp group track *ipv4-address* [**interval** *interval-value*] [**timeout** *timeout-value*] [*priority*]

vrrp


```
Ruijie(config-if)#no switchport
```

```
Ruijie(config-if)#ip address 192.168.201.17 255.255.255.0
```

```
Ruijie(config-if)#vrrp 1 priority 120
```

```
Ruijie(config-if)#vrrp 1 ip 192.168.201.1
```

```
Ruijie(config-if)#vrrp 1 track bfd FastEthernet 0/1 1f8 0 TdYrA 3Jj/TT1 1 Tf0
```


Ruijie# **debug vrrp**

Ruijie#

VRRP: Grp 1 Advertisement priority 120, ipaddr 192.168.201.213

VRRP: Grp 1 Event - Advert higher or equal priority

%VRRP-6-STATECHANGE: FastEthernet 0/0 Grp 1 state Master -> Backup

VRRP: Grp 1 Advertisement from 192.168.201.213 has invalid virtual address 192.168.1.1

%VRRP-6-STATECHANGE: FastEthernet 0/0 Grp 1 state Backup -> Master

Ruijie#

| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| | Ruijie#
VRRP: Grp 1 Advertisement from 192.168.201.213 has invalid virtual address 192.168.1.1
VRRP: Grp 1 Advertisement from 192.168.201.213 has invalid virtual address 192.168.1.1
VRRP: Grp 1 Advertisement from 192.168.201.213 has invalid virtual address 192.168.1.1 | |
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | - | - |
| 4 | | |
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

66.2.3 debug vrrp events

3 VRRP Y ˆ Ω è no Ω Ω Â
debug vrrp events f0D5>gSbQ taAf6 E6UEBA-RT8N66d24BA-84CQ1@

| | | |
|-------|----|---|
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | - | - |
| 4 | | |
| 3 7 4 | 11 | |
| | - | - |

66.2.4 debug vrrp packets

3 VRRP ↑ Ω è no Ω Ω Â

debug vrrp packets

no debug vrrp packets

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 4 | 4 | |
| | - | - |

α IO VRRP ↑ Ω Â

3

G

```

R 1' IO R è~ @ VRRP ↑ Ω è è @ VRRP 1
↑ Â
Ruijie# debug vrrp packets
Ruijie#
VRRP: Grp 2 sending Advertisement checksum DD4D
VRRP: Grp 2 sending Advertisement checksum DD4D
VRRP: Grp 2 sending Advertisement checksum DD4D
w R
R 2' IO R è, @ VRRP ↑ Ω è è @ VRRP 1
↑ IP 1 VRRP 1 "I Â
Ruijie# debug vrrp packets
Ruijie#
VRRP: Grp 1 Advertisement priority 120, ipaddr 192.168.201.213
VRRP: Grp 1 Advertisement priority 120, ipaddr 192.168.201.213

```

VRRP: Grp 1 Advertisement priority 120, ipaddr 192.168.201.213

Ω 3

| | |
|---|---|
| 3 | |
| - | - |

4

3 7 4

| | |
|----|---|
| 11 | |
| - | - |

66.2.5 debug vrrp state

3 VRRP

Ω è no

Ω

Ω Â

debug vrrp state

no debug vrrp state

4

| | |
|---|---|
| 4 | |
| - | - |

5

α 10

Ruijie#

| |
|-----|
| Ω 3 |
|-----|

| 3 | |
|---|---|
| - | - |

| |
|---|
| 4 |
|---|

| |
|-------|
| 3 7 4 |
|-------|

| 11 | |
|----|---|
| - | - |

66.3

66.3.1 show vrrp

3 VRRP α Â

show vrrp [brief | group]

| |
|---|
| 1 |
|---|

| 1 | |
|--------------|--------------|
| brief | ↓ 1 ~ VRRP α |
| group | VRRP 11 |

| |
|---|
| 3 |
|---|

| |
|---|
| G |
|---|

a G ↓ 1 ~ VRRP α Â

w R

```

R 1' VRRP α
Ruijie# show vrrp
FastEthernet 0/0 - Group 1
State is Backup
Virtual IP address is 192.168.201.1 configured
Virtual MAC address is 0000.5e00.0101
Advertisement interval is 3 sec
Preemption is enabled
min delay is 0 sec

```

Priority is 100
Master Router is 192.168.201.213 , pritority is 120
Master Advertisement interval is 3 sec
Master Down interval is 9 sec
FastEthernet 0/0 - Group 2
State is Master
Virtual IP address is 192.168.201.2 configured
Virtual MAC address is 0000.5e00.0102
Advertisement interval is 3 sec
Preemption is enabled
min delay is 0 sec
Priority is 120
Master Router is 192.168.201.217 (local), priority is 120
Master Advertisement interval is 3 sec
Master Down interval is 9 sec

R 2 VRRP α
Ruijie# show vrrp brief

| Interface | Grp | Pri | Time | Own | Pre | State | Master addr | Group addr |
|------------------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|--------|-----------------|---------------|
| FastEthernet 0/0 | 1 | 100 | - | - | P | Backup | 192.168.201.213 | 192.168.201.1 |
| FastEthernet 0/0 | 2 | 120 | - | - | P | Master | 192.168.201.217 | 192.168.201.2 |

Ω 3

| 3 | | |
|---|----------|----|
| Ruijie(config-if)# vrrp group ip ipaddress
[secondary] | Ü VRRP ¶ | IP |

4

| | |
|---------------|-------------|
| <i>type</i> | 1 |
| <i>number</i> | 1 1 |
| brief | 1 1 1 1 1 1 |

3

G

IO R 1 1 1 1 1 1

W R

| | | | |
|--|--|-----------|----|
| | Ruijie(config-if)# vrrip group ip ip address
[secondary] | ű VRRP 11 | IP |
|--|--|-----------|----|

4

67 BFD

67.1

67.1.1 bfd

↖ Ю **bfd** 3 BFD_v ↖ ~ ↘ ∩ **no** 3 ↑ BFD_v
↖ Â

bfd interval *milliseconds* **min_rx** *milliseconds* **multiplier** *multiplier-value*

no bfd interval *milliseconds* **min_rx** *milliseconds* **multiplier** *multiplier-value*



| | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| clear bfd | 清除 BFD 会话 |
| ip ospf bfd | 在 OSPF 接口上启用 BFD 会话 |
| ip rip bfd | 在 RIP 接口上启用 BFD 会话 |

4

| | | |
|-------|-----------|---|
| 3 7 4 | 11 | |
| | 10.3(4b3) | 3 |

67.1.2 bfd all-interfaces

router (RIP,OSPF) 配置 BFD all-interfaces 命令，可以在接口上启用 BFD 会话。

bfd all-interfaces

no bfd all-interfaces

| | | |
|---|----|--|
| 4 | 11 | |
| | | |

a 11 4 ~ 6 BFD 11

3

| | |
|---|---|
| 4 | 11 6 11 11 ~ 6 BFD 11 |
| 5 | OSPF RIP 11 [no] bfd all-interfaces 3 6 |
| 6 | 11 11 ~ 6 BFD 11 |
| 7 | 11 11 11 ip ospf bfd [disable] ip rip bfd [disable] |
| 8 | 3 6 11 11 OSPF RIP ~ 6 BFD 11 |

配置 OSPF 接口上启用 BFD 会话

```
Ruijie(config)# router ospf 123
Ruijie(config-router)# bfd all-interface
```

Ω 3

| 3 | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| bfd | BFD 1 Â |
| ip ospf bfd | G ĩ OSPF 6 BFD Â |
| ip rip bfd | G ĩ RIP 6 BFD |

4

3 1 4

| 1 | |
|------------------|---|
| 10.3(4b3) | 3 |

```
Ruijie(config)# bfd cpp
```

```
Ω 3
```

```
1
```

```
3 7 4
```

```
10.3(4b3)
```

```
3
```

67.1.4 bfd slow-timer

```
Ω      Ю      bfd slow-timer 3      BFD  Ů      ECHO  π      1~
~      ʘ BFD      4      BFD      8      Â      no      3      ħ Â
```

```
bfd slow-timer [milliseconds]
```

```
no bfd slow-timer
```

```
1
```

```
milliseconds
```

```
( 4 )BFD      ~      Æ ħ      Â 4
ÿ 1000↑ 30000,      ħ ħ 1000 Â
```

```
ħ ħ 1000ms
```

```
3
```

```
Ů
```

```
G
```

```
w R
```

```
#      slow-timer ħ 14000      Â
Ruijie(config)# bfd slow-timer 14000
```

```
Ω 3
```

```
3
```

bfd echo

G BFD Echo 11

1

3 1 1

1

10.3(4b3)

3

67.1.5 ip ospf bfd

1 10 **ip ospf bfd** 3 G 1 1 OSPF ~ 6 BFD ||~ **disable**
 10 10 G ~ **no** 3 1 Â

ip ospf bfd [disable]

no ip ospf bfd

1

1

disable

(1) 10 1 3 1 OSPF ~ 6 BFD || Â

ô **disable** 11 G 1 1 OSPF ~ 6 BFD ||

3

1

G

4 1 10 G 10 1 1 OSPF ~ 6 BFD ||'
 1 1 OSPF 10 **[no] bfd all-interfaces** 3 G 10
 1 1 ~ 6 BFD ||'
 1 1 1 1 1 **ip ospf bfd [disable]** 3 G 10
 1 1 OSPF ~ 6 BFD ||'

w R

Routed Port 1 FastEthernet 0/2 3 1 1 OSPF ~ 6 BFD ||.
 Ruijie(config)# **interface** FastEthernet 0/2
 Ruijie(config-if)# **no switchport**
 Ruijie(config-if)# **ip ospf bfd disable**

| | | |
|-----|---------------------------|-------------|
| Ω 3 | | |
| | bfd | BFD, 1 Â |
| | bfd all-interfaces | G 1 ~ 6 BFD |

1

| | | |
|-------|------------------|---|
| 3 7 1 | 1 | |
| | 10.3(4b3) | 3 |

67.1.6 ip rip bfd

1 Ю **ip rip bfd** 3 G 1 ĩ RIP ~ 6 BFD || **disable** Ω
 Ω G ~ **no** 3 ĩ Â

ip rip bfd [disable]

no ip rip bfd

| | | |
|---|----------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | disable | (1) Ω 1 3 ĩ RIP ~ 6 BFD Â |

ω **disable** 1 G 1 ĩ RIP ~ 6 BFD ||

3 1

| | |
|---|---|
| G | 4 1 1 G Ω 1 ĩ RIP ~ 6 BFD |
| | Y ' RIP Ю [no] bfd all-interfaces 3 G Ω |
| | 1 ĩ ~ 6 BFD |
| | Y ' 1 1 ω 1 ip rip bfd [disable] 3 G Ω 1 |

w R # Routed Port 1 FastEthernet 0/2 3 Ω ĩ RIP ~ 6 BFD || Â

```
Ruijie(config)# interface FastEthernet 0/2
```

```
Ruijie(config-if)# no switchport
```

```
Ruijie(config-if)# ip rip bfd disable
```

Ω 3

| 3 | |
|---------------------------|-------------|
| bfd | BFD, 1 Â |
| bfd all-interfaces | G 1 ~ 6 BFD |

1

3 1 1

| 1 | |
|------------------|---|
| 10.3(4b3) | 3 |

67.1.7 ip route static bfd

Ω Ю **ip route static bfd** 3 6 BFD || no 31
Â

ip route static bfd [vrf vrf-name] interface-type interface-number gateway
[source ip-address]

no ip route static bfd [vrf vrf-name] interface-type interface-number gateway [source
ip-address]

1

| 1 | |
|--|--|
| vrf vrf-name | (1) VRF 1 Â |
| interface-type interface-number | 1 1 1 Â |
| gateway | Ω IP, 1 BFD IP Â Ю
У 1 BFD 1
1 Â |
| source ip-address | (1) BFD, IP, IP
1 Ю 1 Â |

6 BFD ||

3

Ω

G

"l q 4 BFD 4

w R

```
# G Ω BFD ~ BFD 6 172.16.0.2 4 Â
Ruijie(config)# interface FastEthernet 0/1
Ruijie(config-if)# no switchport
Ruijie(config-if)# ip address 172.16.0.1 255.255.255.0
Ruijie(config-if)# bfd interval 50 min_rx 50 multiplier 3
Ruijie(config-if)# ip route static bfd FastEthernet 0/1 172.16.0.2
Ruijie(config-if)# ip route 10.0.0.0 255.0.0.0 FastEthernet 0/1
172.16.0.2
```

Ω 3

| 3 | |
|------------|---------|
| bfd | BFD 4 Â |

4

3 7 4

| 1 | |
|------------------|---|
| 10.3(4b3) | 3 |

67.1.8 ipv6 route static bfd

Ω IO **ipv6 route static bfd** 3 6 BFD ||~ **no** 37
Â

ipv6 route static bfd [*vrf vrf-name*] *interface-type interface-number gateway*
[*source ipv6-address*]

no ipv6 route static bfd [*vrf vrf-name*] *interface-type interface-number gateway* [**source**
ipv6-address]

4

| | | | |
|---|------|-------|------|
| vrf <i>vrf-name</i> | (↓) | VRF ↓ | Â |
| interface-type <i>interface-number</i> | ↖ | ↖ | ↖ Â |
| gateway | Ω IP | ↖ BFD | IP Â |
| | ↖ | ↖ BFD | ↖ |
| | ↓ | Â | |
| source <i>ipv6-address</i> | (↓) | BFD | IP |
| | ↖ | ↖ | ↖ |

æ

router address-family IO, **neighbor fall-over** 3 BGP 6 BFD
 || ↓ √ 7 BGP , **no** 3 7 7

neighbor ip-address fall-over bfd

no neighbor ip-address fall-over bfd

| | | |
|---|------------|-------|
| 4 | 4 | |
| | ip-address | BGP 4 |

BGP a 7 BFD 7

3

| | |
|---|-----------------|
| 6 | "l q IP 4 BFD 4 |
| | |

6 BGP 7 BFD 7 BFD 6 172.16.0.2 4
 Ruijie(config)# **router bgp 44000**
 Ruijie(config-router)# **bgp log-neighbors-changes**
 Ruijie(config-router)# **neighbor 172.16.0.2 remote-as 45000**
 Ruijie(config-router)# **neighbor 172.16.0.2 fall-over bfd**
 Ruijie(config-router)# **end**

| | | |
|-----|-----|---------|
| 7 3 | 3 | |
| | bfd | BFD 4 4 |

4

| | | |
|-------|-----------|---|
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
| | 10.3(4b3) | 3 |

67.1.10 set ip next-hop verify-availability

Route-map Ю **set ip next-hop verify-availability** 3 G ы BFD
 TRACK IP 7 Ю ы Ĩ Â **no** 3 ̂ 7 Â

set ip next-hop verify-availability [*next-hop-address* [**track** number|**bfd** [**vrf** *vrf-name*]
interface-type interface-number gateway]]

no set ip next-hop verify-availability [*next-hop-address* [**track** number|**bfd** [**vrf** *vrf-name*]
interface-type interface-number gateway]]

4

| 4 | |
|--|---|
| vrf <i>vrf-name</i> | (↓) VRF ↓ |
| <i>next-hop-address</i> | (↓) Ю ы IP |
| track | (↓) Track 7 " Ю ы Ĩ |
| <i>number</i> | (↓) track 7 |
| bfd | (↓) BFD |
| <i>interface-type</i>
<i>interface-number</i> | (↓) 7 7 7 |
| <i>gateway</i> | (↓) ̂ IP 7 ы BFD IP Â
Ю ы ы BFD
↓ Â |

a ̂ BFD 7

3

G

"l q IP 7 BFD 7

w R

```
# G ̂ BFD 7 BFD 6 172.16.0.2 ↓
Ruijie#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Ruijie(config)# route-map Example1 permit 10
Ruijie(config-route-map)# match ip address 1
Ruijie(config-route-map)# set ip precedence priority
Ruijie(config-route-map)#set ip next-hop verify-availability
172.16.0.2 bfd FastEthernet 0/1 172.16.0.2
```

Ruijie(config-route-map)#end

Ω 3

| | |
|-----|----------|
| 3 | |
| bfd | BFD, 1 Â |

1

1

W R

| | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|-------------|--|-----|---|---|
| bgp | | BGP | | BFD | ✓ | ☑ |
| ospf | | OSPF | | BFD | ✓ | ☑ |
| rip | | RIP | | BFD | ✓ | ☑ |
| vrrp | | VRRP | | BFD | ✓ | ☑ |
| static-route | | StaticRoute | | BFD | ✓ | ☑ |
| pbr | | PBR | | BFD | ✓ | ☑ |
| ipv4 ip-address | ↓ | IPv4 | | ✓ | ✓ | ☑ |
| ipv6 ip-address | ↓ | IPv6 | | | ✓ | ☑ |
| details | | | | | | |

3

Â

G

show bfd neighbors 3 IO'Ruijie# **show bfd neighbors**

```
OurAddr      NeighAddr    LD/RD RH  Holdown(mult) State Int
172.16.11.1  172.16.11.2 1/2   1    532 (3 )    Up   Ge2/1
```

show bfd neighbors details 3 IO'Ruijie# **show bfd neighbors details**

```
OurAddr      NeighAddr    LD/RD RH  Holdown(mult) State Int
172.16.11.1  172.16.11.2 1/2   1    532 (3 )    Up   Ge2/1
```

w R

Local Diag: 0, Demand mode: 0, Poll bit: 0

MinTxInt: 200000, MinRxInt: 200000, Multiplier: 5

Received MinRxInt: 50000, Received Multiplier: 3 nei328 0 Td3-6.ts):16 0(22

I Hear You bit: 1 - Demand bit: 0
 Poll bit: 0 - Final bit: 0
 Multiplier: 3 - Length: 24
 My Discr.: 2 - Your Discr.: 1
 Min tx interval: 50000 - Min rx interval: 50000
 Min Echo interval: 0

| OurAddr | IP |
|---------------|-------|
| NeighAddr | IP |
| LD/RD | |
| RH | |
| Holdown(mult) | hello |
| State | |
| Int | |

Session state is UP and using echo function with 50 ms interval (a

68 RLDP

68.1

68.1.1 rldp detect-interval

Г 3 RLDP 4 3 4 Â

rldp detect-interval *interval*

no rldp detect-interval

| 4 | 4 | |
|---|-----------------|--------------|
| | <i>interval</i> | ~ 4 ħ ÿ 2-15 |

3 Â

3 ŵ Â

rldp detect-max num**no rldp detect-max**

| | | |
|-------|--|--------------|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | num | , 1 ħ ħ 2-10 |
| | 2 | |
| 3 | ŵ | Â |
| G | 3 | 1 G ~ 4 Â |
| W R | Ю У э ħ 5 R ' Ruijie(config)# rldp detect-max 5 | |
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | rldp detect-interval | |
| 1 | | |
| 3 1 1 | 1 | |
| | - | - |

68.1.3 rldp enable

3 8 RLDP ŵ 11 Ω Â

rldp enable**no rldp enable**

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| 1 | 1 | |
| | | |

| | | |
|-------|---|----------|
| Ⓖ | ↙ ⚡ RLDP ↘ ↙ RLDP ↘ | Ⓐ |
| Ⓜ Ⓡ | Ю Ⓡ '
Ruijie(config)# rldp enable | |
| ⚡ 3 | 3 | |
| | rldp port | ↙ RLDP ⚡ |
| ↙ | | |
| 3 7 4 | 11 | |
| | - | - |

68.1.4 rldp port

3 ↙ rldp ↘ ↙ Ⓐ

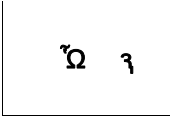
rldp port {unidirection-detect | bidirection-detect | loop-detect } {warning | shutdown-svi | shutdown-port | block}

no rldp port { unidirection-detect | bidirection-detect | loop-detect }

| | | |
|---|----------------------------|----------------|
| ↙ | ↙ | |
| | unidirection-detect | ↙ ↘ |
| | bidirection-detect | ↙ ↘ |
| | loop-detect | |
| | warning | ↘ |
| | shutdown-svi | shutdown ↙ svi |
| | shutdown-port | shutdown ↙ |
| | block | ⚡ ↙ ↘ ↘ |

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| 3 | ↙ Ⓐ | |
| Ⓖ | ↙ ⚡ RLDP Ⓡ Ю ↙ RLDP Ⓡ Ⓐ | |
| Ⓜ Ⓡ | Ю Ⓡ fas 0/1 3 @ rldp ↘ h ↘ h ⚡ | |



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| rldp enable | 3 rldp 3 |



68.2

68.2.1 show rldp

rldp 1 a A

show rldp [interface interface-id]

| | | |
|-------|--------------|---|
| 1 | | |
| | Interface-id | 1 |
| | | |
| | | |
| 3 | EXEC | |
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| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| | - | - |
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| 1 | | |
| | | |
| 3 1 1 | 1 | |
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68.2.2 debug rldp

rldp 1 Ω A 3 no Ω Ω A

debug rldp [packet | event | error]

undebg rldp [packet | event | error]

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| 1 | | |
| | packet | 1 rldp a A |
| | event | 1 1 y a A |
| | error | e 1 a A |

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[no] tp-guard port enable

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Ruijie# show tpp

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| topology guard | G ō П |

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```
Ruijie#copy tftp://192.168.201.54/rgos.bin flash:/
R 2' 3' tftp
Ruijie#copy flash:/rgos.bin tftp://192.168.201.54/rgos.bin
R 3' 4' xmodem IO
Ruijie# copy xmodem: flash:/config.text
R 4' 5' U
Ruijie#copy flash:/config.text usb0:/config.text
R 5' 6' y
Ruijie#copy flash:/config.text slave:/config.text
R 6' 7' y flash i sd'
Ruijie#copy flash:/rgos.bin sd0:/rgos.bin
R 7' 8' y U i sd'
Ruijie#copy usb0:/config.text sd0:/config.text
R 8' 9' y sd' i U
Ruijie#copy sd0:/config.text usb0:/config.text
```

3

| 3 | |
|--------|---|
| del | 3 |
| rename | 4 |
| dir | 5 |

4

3 7 4

| 7 | |
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| | |

70.1.3 delete

3 5 A

delete url

7

| 7 | |
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| url | 3 5 url A |

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| <div> <div></div> <div>3</div> </div> | |
| | |

70.1.6 rename

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rename *url1 url2*



rmdir *directory*

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| ¶ | ¶ | |
| | <i>directory</i> | ¶ ¶ , ¶ |
| | | |

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| | mkdir | ... |

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pwd

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Ruijie# pwd

flash:/

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| W R | <p> R $1'$ α </p> <p>Ruijie#show file systems</p> | |
| Ω 3 | 3 | |
| 4 | | |
| 3 7 4 | 1 | |
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71.1 CPU

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CPU -          a      ↓      , ↓  ∞  G      cpu-log Â
cpu-log log-limit low_num high_num

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| CPU | CPU | |
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71.1.2 show cpu

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| CPU | | show cpu | |
| show cpu | | | |
| CPU | CPU | | |
| | - | - | |
| | | | |
| CPU | | CPU | |
| CPU | CPU | | 5 |
| | CPU | | 5 |
| | CPU | | 5 |

```

Ruijie# show cpu
=====
CPU Using Rate Information
CPU utilization in five seconds: 25%
CPU utilization in one minute : 20%
CPU utilization in five minutes: 10%
NO 5Sec 1Min 5Min Process

```

| | | | | |
|----|----|----|----|------------------------|
| 5 | 0% | 0% | 0% | waitqueue_process |
| 6 | 0% | 0% | 0% | tasklet_task |
| 7 | 0% | 0% | 0% | kevents |
| 8 | 0% | 0% | 0% | snmpd |
| 9 | 0% | 0% | 0% | snmp_trapd |
| 10 | 0% | 0% | 0% | mtdblock |
| 11 | 0% | 0% | 0% | gc_task |
| 12 | 0% | 0% | 0% | Context |
| 13 | 0% | 0% | 0% | kswapd |
| 14 | 0% | 0% | 0% | bdflush |
| 15 | 0% | 0% | 0% | kupdate |
| 16 | 0% | 3% | 1% | ll_mt |
| 17 | 0% | 0% | 0% | ll main process |
| 18 | 0% | 0% | 0% | bridge_relay |
| 19 | 0% | 0% | 0% | d1x_task |
| 20 | 0% | 0% | 0% | secu_policy_task |
| 21 | 0% | 0% | 0% | dhcpa_task |
| 22 | 0% | 0% | 0% | dhcpsnp_task |
| 23 | 0% | 0% | 0% | igmp_snp |
| 24 | 0% | 0% | 0% | mstp_event |
| 25 | 0% | 0% | 0% | GVRP_EVENT |
| 26 | 0% | 0% | 0% | rldp_task |
| 27 | 0% | 2% | 1% | rerp_task |
| 28 | 0% | 0% | 0% | reup_event_handler |
| 29 | 0% | 0% | 0% | tpp_task |
| 30 | 0% | 0% | 0% | ip6timer |
| 31 | 0% | 0% | 0% | rtadvd |
| 32 | 0% | 0% | 0% | tnet6 |
| 33 | 2% | 0% | 0% | tnet |
| 34 | 0% | 0% | 0% | Tarptime |
| 35 | 0% | 0% | 0% | gra_arp |
| 36 | 0% | 0% | 0% | Ttcptimer |
| 37 | 8% | 1% | 0% | ef_res |
| 38 | 0% | 0% | 0% | ef_rcv_msg |
| 39 | 0% | 0% | 0% | ef_inconsistent_daemon |
| 40 | 0% | 0% | 0% | ip6_tunnel_rcv_pkt |
| 41 | 0% | 0% | 0% | res6t |
| 42 | 0% | 0% | 0% | tunrt6 |
| 43 | 0% | 0% | 0% | ef6_rcv_msg |

| | | | | |
|----|----|----|----|-------------------------|
| 44 | 0% | 0% | 0% | ef6_inconsistent_daemon |
| 45 | 0% | 0% | 0% | imid |
| 46 | 0% | 0% | 0% | nsmd |
| 47 | 0% | 0% | 0% | ripd |
| 48 | 0% | 0% | 0% | ripngd |
| 49 | 0% | 0% | 0% | ospfd |
| 50 | 0% | 0% | 0% | ospf6d |
| 51 | 0% | 0% | 0% | bgpd |
| 52 | 0% | 0% | 0% | pimd |
| 53 | 0% | 0% | 0% | pim6d |
| 54 | 0% | 0% | 0% | pdmd |
| 55 | 0% | 0% | 0% | dvmrpd |
| 56 | 0% | 0% | 0% | vty_connect |
| 57 | 0% | 0% | 0% | aaa_task |
| 58 | 0% | 0% | 0% | Tlogtrap |
| 59 | 0% | 0% | 0% | dhcp6c |
| 60 | 0% | 0% | 0% | sntp_recv_task |
| 61 | 0% | 0% | 0% | ntp_task |
| 62 | 0% | 0% | 0% | sla_daemon |
| 63 | 0% | 3% | 1% | track_daemon |
| 64 | 0% | 0% | 0% | pbr_guard |
| 65 | 0% | 0% | 0% | vrrpd |
| 66 | 0% | 0% | 0% | psnpgd |
| 67 | 0% | 0% | 0% | igsnpgd |
| 68 | 0% | 0% | 0% | coa_recv |
| 69 | 0% | 0% | 0% | co_oper |
| 70 | 0% | 0% | 0% | co_mac |
| 71 | 0% | 0% | 0% | radius_task |
| 72 | 0% | 0% | 0% | tac+_acct_task |
| 73 | 0% | 0% | 0% | tac+_task |
| 74 | 0% | 0% | 0% | dhcpgd_task |
| 75 | 0% | 0% | 0% | dhcps_task |
| 76 | 0% | 0% | 0% | dhcpping_task |
| 77 | 0% | 0% | 0% | dhcpc_task |
| 78 | 0% | 0% | 0% | uart_debug_file_task |
| 79 | 0% | 0% | 0% | ssp_init_task |
| 80 | 0% | 0% | 0% | rl_listen |
| 81 | 0% | 0% | 0% | ikl_msg_operate_thread |
| 82 | 0% | 0% | 0% | bcmDPC |

| | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|------------------------|
| 83 | 0% | 0% | 0% | bcmL2X.0 |
| 84 | 3% | 3% | 3% | bcmL2X.0 |
| 85 | 0% | 0% | 0% | bcmCNTR.0 |
| 86 | 0% | 0% | 0% | bcmTX |
| 87 | 0% | 0% | 0% | bcmXGS3AsyncTX |
| 88 | 0% | 2% | 1% | bcmLINK.0 |
| 89 | 0% | 0% | 0% | bcmRX |
| 90 | 0% | 0% | 0% | mngpkt_rcv_thread |
| 91 | 0% | 0% | 0% | mngpkt_recycle_thread |
| 92 | 0% | 0% | 0% | stack_task |
| 93 | 0% | 0% | 0% | stack_disc_task |
| 94 | 0% | 0% | 0% | redun_sync_task |
| 95 | 0% | 0% | 0% | conf_dispatch_task |
| 96 | 0% | 0% | 0% | devprob_task |
| 97 | 0% | 0% | 0% | rdp_snd_thread |
| 98 | 0% | 0% | 0% | rdp_rcv_thread |
| 99 | 0% | 0% | 0% | rdp_slot_change_thread |
| 100 | 4% | 2% | 1% | datapkt_rcv_thread |
| 101 | 0% | 0% | 0% | keepalive_link_notify |
| 102 | 0% | 0% | 0% | rerp_msg_rcv_thread |
| 103 | 0% | 0% | 0% | ip_scan_guard_task |
| 104 | 0% | 0% | 0% | ssp_ipmc_hit_task |
| 105 | 0% | 0% | 0% | ssp_ipmc_trap_task |
| 106 | 0% | 0% | 0% | hw_err_snd_task |
| 107 | 0% | 0% | 0% | rerp_packet_send_task |
| 108 | 0% | 0% | 0% | idle_vlan_proc_thread |
| 109 | 0% | 0% | 0% | cmic_pause_detect |
| 110 | 1% | 1% | 1% | stat_get_and_send |
| 111 | 0% | 1% | 0% | rl_con |
| 112 | 75% | 80% | 90% | idle |

CPU 3 5 1 5
 CPU LISR HISR L Â IO ± é E CPU
 y " Û Æ IO

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|------|----------------|
| 5Sec | y · L 5 ă CPU |
| 1Min | y · L 1† ă CPU |
| 5Min | y · L 5† ă CPU |

| | | | | | |
|------------|---------------------|------|------|------|-----|
| 3" | 2 | LISR | CPU | HISR | CPU |
| 3 | | CPU | idle | CPU | |
| Windows IO | System Idle Process | | | | |
| idle | 5 | CPU | 75% | CPU | 75% |

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71.2

71.2.1 memory-lack exit-policy

OSPF → RIP → PIM-SM → BGP →

memory-lack exit-policy (bgp|ospf|pim-sm|rip)

no memory-lack exit-policy

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| 1 | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|
| bgp ospf pim-sm rip | ~ BGP OSPF PIM RIP |

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Ruijie(config)# memory-lack exit-policy bgp
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| show memory | ǎ ă |

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Free pages: 1079

watermarks : min 379, lower 758, low 1137, high 1516

System Total Memory : 128MB, Current Free Memory : 5283KB

Used Rate : 96%

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BGP,OSPF,RIP,LDP,PIM,ISIS Â

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R 1' IO R ñ show memory protocols õ

Ruijie(config)# **show memory protocols**

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| protocol | memory(byte) |
|----------|--------------|
| BGP | 102000000 |
| OSPF | 24000000 |
| RIP | 10000000 |
| PIM | 50000000 |
| LDP | 20000000 |
| Total | 206000000 |

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72.1

72.1.1 clear logging

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clear logging

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Ruijie# clear logging

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| | logging on | ǎ |
| | show logging | ǎ ʁ è |
| | logging buffered | ǎ ǎ ǎ ǎ ʁ |

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72.1.2 more flash

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| G | FLASH è | ° | ° | l m | "//f2/" | "//f3/" | ° | Â | 3 4 ĩ |
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IO      R      FLASH      '      y  3      '
Ruijie# more flash://f2/log.txt
w R      look up file in the extended flash://f2/log.txt
00004    2004-11-17  4:1:32    Ruijie: %5:Reload requested by
Administrator. Reload Reason :Reload command

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| | logging file flash: | α FLASH 3 |

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logging buffered [*buffer-size* | *level*]

no logging buffered

default logging buffered

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72.1.4 logging console

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| | facility-type | Syslog ħ̃ é E ħ 1 G ' Â |
| | Local7(23) | |
| 3 | ŵ | |
| G | Ю ^ 2~ Syslog ↓ ħ' | |
| | Numerical Code | Facility |
| | 0 | kernel messages |
| | 1 | user-level messages |
| | 2 | mail system |
| | 3 | system daemons |
| | 4 | security/authorization messages |
| | 5 | messages generated internally by syslogd |
| | 6 | line printer subsystem |
| | 7 | network news subsystem |
| | 8 | UUCP subsystem |
| | 9 | clock daemon |
| | 10 | security/authorization messages |
| | 11 | FTP daemon |
| | 12 | NTP subsystem |
| | 13 | log audit |
| | 14 | log alert |
| | 15 | clock daemon |
| | 16 | local use 0 (local0) |
| | 17 | local use 1 (local1) |
| | 18 | local use 2 (local2) |
| | 19 | local use 3 (local3) |
| | 20 | local use 4 (local4) |
| | 21 | local use 5 (local5) |
| | 22 | local use 6 (local6) |
| | 23 | local use 7 (local7) |
| | ħ ñ (local7) 23 Â | |

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| WR | Ю Syslog һ һ kernel
Ruijie(config)# logging facility kern | | | | |
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72.1.7 logging file flash

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logging file flash:filename [*max-file-size*] [*level*]

no logging file

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```
Ruijie(config)#logging rate-limit all 10 except warnings
```

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| show logging count | è 1 a |
| show logging | ă ʊ è a 6 |

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72.1.11 logging server

server " è Syslog Sever ǒ IO G 3 Â 7 Syslog
Syslog Server G 3 no Â

logging server {ip-address [vrf vrf-name] | ipv6 ipv6-address}

no logging server {ip-address [vrf vrf-name] | ipv6 ipv6-address}

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| ip-address | a ỹ IP ' |
| vrf vrf-name | 1 ỹ VRF VPN 1 ~
R' |
| ipv6 ipv6-address | a ỹ IPV6 ' |

a 1' ! syslog server 1 a

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Server Â a 1 1 Syslog Server Â

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R 1' IO R Y ə 202.101.11.1 syslog server'
Ruijie(config)# **logging server** 202.101.11.1
R 2' IO R Y ə IPV6 2 AAAA:BBBB::FFFF
Ruijie(config)# **logging server ipv6** AAAA:BBBB::FFFF

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| | logging on | Ω |
| | show logging | ǎ ʁ è ~ ʁ 1 Ω
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| | logging trap | ĩ ʎ syslog server
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72.1.12 logging source ip| ipv6

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ʎ Â

logging source {ip ip-address | ipv6 ipv6-address}

no logging source {ip | ipv6}

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|---|--------------|-------------------|
| | ip-address | ʎ IPV4 ŷ ʎ IPV4 ' |
| | ipv6-address | ʎ IPV6 ŷ ʎ IPV6 ' |

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ǎ IO ʎ Syslog Server ʎ ʎ Â ʎ ʎ

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no logging source interface

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$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} \omega & \alpha & \lambda & \pi & \omega & \pi & \\ \text{Ю} & \text{з} & \text{А} & \text{Ѡ} & \omega & \alpha & \lambda & \pi & \omega & \pi & \text{Г} & \text{з} & \text{no} & \text{А} \end{array}$$

logging synchronous

no logging synchronous

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$$\alpha \text{ } \mathfrak{K} \quad \omega \text{ } \mathfrak{G} \quad \mathfrak{a} \quad \mathfrak{A} \quad \mathfrak{H} \quad \mathfrak{Q} \quad \hat{A}$$
$$\mathbb{G} \quad \mathfrak{z} \quad \dot{\omega} \, \mathfrak{b} \quad \mathfrak{a} \quad \mathfrak{z} \quad \mathbb{I} \quad \sim \quad \mathfrak{z} \, \mathcal{L} \quad \dot{\omega} \quad \hat{A}$$

```

Ruijie(config)#line console 0
Ruijie(config-line)#logging synchronous

        0 3 ~ .      4 UP-DOWN      6 ~ 7 0 3.      '
Ruijie#configure terminal

w R Oct 9 23:40:55 %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface GigabitEthernet 0/1,
changed state to down
Oct 9 23:40:55 %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface
GigabitEthernet 0/1, changed state to DOWN
Ruijie# configure terminal //      0 3 ~      a

```

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| 3 | 3 | 3 |
| | show running-config | 3 |

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72.1.15 logging trap

Syslog Server
 Syslog Server

logging trap *level*

[illegible]

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W R

w R

```

Ruijie# config terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Ruijie(config)# service sysname
Ruijie(config)# end
Mar 22 15:35:57 S3250 %SYS-5-CONFIG: Configured from console by console

```

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| show logging | ă ʷ è ă 6 |

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72.1.18 service timestamps

```

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ă è 3 ă Â default ă 7 ă Ĥ Â

```

service timestamps *message-type* [*uptime* | *datetime* [*msec* | *year*]]

no service timestamps *message-type*

default service timestamps *message-type*

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|---------------------|---|
| <i>message-type</i> | ~ 4 log debug Â log ă ʷ
: 0 6 3 ă ~ debug ă ʷ
: 7 ă Â |
| <i>uptime</i> | Ů ~ ' * * * * ~ R' 07:00:10:41 |
| <i>datetime</i> | 7 7 ~ ' ' ' ' ~ R' Jul
27 16:53:07 |
| <i>msec</i> | 7 7 ~ ' ' ' ' ~ R' Jul 27 16:53:07.299 |
| <i>year</i> | 7 7 ~ ' ' ' ' ~ R' 2007 Jul 27 16:53:07 |

Console logging: level debugging, 4 messages logged
Monitor logging: level informational, 0 messages logged
Buffer logging: level debugging, 6 messages logged
Timestamp debug messages: datetime
Timestamp log messages: disabled
Sequence log messages: enable
Trap logging: level debugging, 2 message lines logged, 0 reserved, 0 fail
logging to 202.101.11.22
logging to 192.168.200.112
Log Buffer (Total 4096 Bytes) : have written 680
00001 2004-11-17 10:20:59 Ruijie: %7:%LINK CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet 0/0, changed state to up
00002 2004-11-17 10:20:59 Ruijie: %7:%LINE PROTOCOL CHANGE: Interface FastEthernet 0/0, changed state to UP
00003 2004-11-17 10:57:18 Ruijie: %7:%LINK CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet 0/1, changed state to administratively down
00004 2004-11-17 10:57:21 Ruijie: %7:%LINK CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet 0/1, changed state to down
00005 2004-11-17 10:57:41 Ruijie: %7:%LINK CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet 0/1, changed state to administratively down

